

12-23-1963

Winona Daily News

Winona Daily News

Follow this and additional works at: <https://openriver.winona.edu/winonadailynews>

Recommended Citation

Winona Daily News, "Winona Daily News" (1963). *Winona Daily News*. 455.
<https://openriver.winona.edu/winonadailynews/455>

This Newspaper is brought to you for free and open access by the Winona City Newspapers at OpenRiver. It has been accepted for inclusion in Winona Daily News by an authorized administrator of OpenRiver. For more information, please contact klarson@winona.edu.



MERRY CHRISTMAS



1,000 Flee Burning Atlantic Ship

Survivors Taken on Other Craft

By TOM OCHILTREE
Associated Press Writer

LONDON (AP)—Fire and explosions forced 1,046 persons to abandon the Christmas cruise ship Lakonia in the eastern Atlantic today but at least 750 were plucked from the water in a dramatic air-ship rescue, her London agents reported.

This left 296 persons unaccounted for. Planes over the stricken Greek liner said more survivors were being picked up. A U.S. Air Force report said 100 persons were floating in the water and all appeared dead.

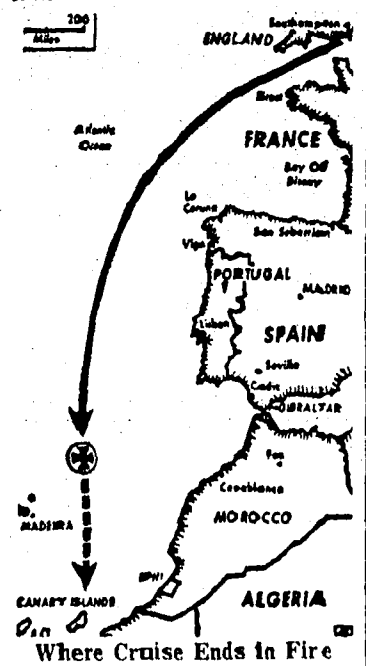
Aboard the 20,314-ton Lakonia when disaster struck late Sunday night were 651 passengers, mostly British or Irish but including four Americans. The liner carried a crew of 395. The passengers, many of them women and children, were bound for a gay holiday on the Portuguese island of Madeira.

All but the stern of the ship was ablaze and explosions rocked her 608-foot length by the time rescue vessels reached the scene 180 miles north of Madeira and 550 miles northwest of Casablanca.

The ship listed heavily to starboard. The water was dotted with lifeboats and swimmers trying to escape the peril of the repeated explosions.

Great clouds of smoke rolled up from the red-hot hulk. People wild with joy waved from lifeboats as rescuers approached. Others struggled to swim as far away from the Lakonia as they could. The water temperature was 64 degrees, warm enough to give those in the sea a chance to survive.

Officials of the line believed two babies and 30 to 34 children under 12 were aboard. Some accounts told of mothers tossing children into lifeboats and of



parents struggling in the water to keep their children afloat.

U. S. and British military planes criss-crossed the area, spotting swimmers and lifeboats and directing rescue boats.

A U.S. Air Force air rescue report received in Orlando, Fla., said a C-54 flying over the area from the Azores told of the casualties. It said "the 100 were wearing life jackets but all appeared to be dead."

Radio messages told of the dramatic rescue. The master of the British Tanker Montcalm, Capt. E. J. Kempton, an Englishman, reported:

"There are a lot of people in the water around the burning vessel. We are picking up as many as possible."

"The vessel was on fire everywhere except for the aft portion," said a radio message (Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

SHIP

WINONA DAILY NEWS

109th Year of Publication

TOMORROW — SUN RISES 7:37; SETS 4:31; FULL MOON DECEMBER 30

WINONA, MINNESOTA, MONDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1963

TWO SECTIONS

FORTY PAGES



Fire Loss Exceeds \$75,000



ICY FIREMEN . . . Firemen are covered with ice after fighting the Reinarts Art Glass Studios fire this morning. These firemen, five of 42 fighting the blaze, were taking a short coffee break in a small shop east of the burning building. The fire was blazing only 15 feet away. (Daily News photo)



NOT ENOUGH . . . Thousands of gallons of water were poured into the Reinarts Art Glass Studios building at 150-152 High Forest St., but that wasn't enough to save it. All was lost. The lower two streams of water are directed into the bathroom of the upstairs apartment, where the fire was first discovered. (Daily News photo)

Woman Burned In Reinarts Studios Blaze

A 53-year-old woman suffered first and second degree burns in the fire which destroyed the Reinarts Art Glass Studios building and all contents at 150-152 High Forest St. early this morning.

Injured in the fire was the tenant of the second floor apartment. Mrs. Lillie Moore Burleson was in satisfactory condition at Community Memorial Hospital late this morning.

She was injured while attempting to put out the blaze, which apparently started in the bathroom of the apartment.

Her physician said that Mrs. Burleson suffered burns to her left arm and the left side of her face. Lesser burns were found on her right arm and legs. The scattered burns were considered not to be too serious.

WILLIAM Reinarts, 3941 6th St., Goodview, owner of the building and the business, said that "a very rough" estimate of the loss would be \$75,000 to \$100,000.

Firemen arrived at the scene of the fire about eight minutes after receiving the call. The eight minutes seem like a long time, but an incorrect address given by the first person to call caused the delay.

"In this kind of weather and with that kind of fire the eight minutes are all that was needed for it to be almost out of control," said Fire Chief John Steadman.

Firemen received the call from Mrs. Robert Gavin, 720 E. 3rd St., at 3 a.m. In the excitement, she said the fire was at 150 E. 3rd St.

Fireman left the Central Fire station at 451 E. 3rd St. and drove west on 3rd toward where the fire was supposed to be. They found no fire.

Mrs. Gavin called again and said the fire was over Reinarts. They assumed it was Reinart's at 227 E. 3rd St. Firemen looked for the fire there. Other calls came in from unknown citizens.

Finally the fire was found. By that time it was 3:08.

People, gathered around the fire, told firemen that one child might still be inside the burning upstairs apartment. Flames were coming out of the upstairs windows when firemen arrived.

SEVERAL firefighters got into the apartment, looked for the child and found no one. Then they proceeded to put out the fire in the apartment.

Assistant Fire Chief Ervin Laufenburger was one of the first firemen at the scene. He said that the fire in the apartment was extinguished and thought to be out.

Then, he said, they were told that the fire was breaking out in the southeast corner of the main floor. "I don't know how

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 6)

New Storm Strikes Much of South

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Snow and sleet paralyzed much of the South today, closing airports and some highways and stranding motorists as an icy blast dropped temperatures to the freezing mark as far south as Florida.

Many areas expected their first white Christmas in years. Arkansas and Tennessee reported heavy snowfalls. Tennessee was covered by snow which spread eastward from Memphis. Roads were closed in an 80-mile radius of

Memphis and air traffic was halted.

Memphis police said traffic was tangled mostly by motorists who ventured out without chains.

A taxi service was set up by police to carry doctors and other emergency personnel to hospitals.

The snow and ice storm which moved across Mississippi dropped temperatures and piled up snow, making some highways and bridges virtually impassable.

Accumulations of up to 12 inches were reported in the northwestern corner of Mississippi.

The highway patrol said all major highways out of Jackson, Miss., were icy and virtually impassable. U.S. 61 from Vicksburg north to Memphis was "almost a solid sheet of ice," the patrol said.

Louisiana also reported freezing rain and hazardous highways.

In the Baton Rouge area, the Mississippi River Bridge, the Atchafalaya River Bridge and all overpasses were temporarily closed while highway crews poured salt and sand over them.

State police closed U.S. 71 to all cars without tire chains from the Arkansas line to Alexandria, La. The Weather Bureau issued a hazardous driving warning for all of Louisiana.

The Alabama State Patrol said driving conditions were extremely hazardous in virtually all parts of the state, forcing

the closing of several highways.

Rain which began in the northwest corner of the state moved rapidly across the mountain areas, changing to freezing rain and sleet, and then to snow.

The state patrol closed many roads in northern Georgia.

Air lines reported some flights out of Atlanta headed for the Midwest and south central states were canceled or delayed because of weather conditions.

Heavy snow warnings were posted for a six-state area — Tennessee, Kentucky, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland and Delaware. The Weather Bureau said the storm was expected to spread along the Atlantic seaboard into New England.

Unseasonable cold continued in much of the Midwest and parts of the Northeast.

WEATHER

FEDERAL FORECAST

WINONA AND VICINITY — Variable cloudiness and warmer through Tuesday. Low tonight zero to 15 above, high Tuesday near 20 above. A little warmer with no snow of any consequence Wednesday.

LOCAL WEATHER

Official observations for the 24 hours ending at 12 m. Sunday: Maximum, 3; minimum, -12; noon, -1; precipitation, none.

Official observations for the 24 hours ending at 12 m. today: Maximum, 9; minimum, -11; noon, 1; precipitation, none.

GOODFELLOWS

Previously Listed . . . \$4,671.

"In memory of Grandma Davies" . . . 3.

Cast of "An Irish Christmas Eve" . . . 1.78

Winona County Retail Liquor Dealers . . . 25.

Jefferson Junior High School Student Council . . . 10.

Sandy and Jaime . . . 5.

"In memory of Buz Steffes" . . . 5.

Friend . . . 1.

Raymond and Delores Russell, Plainview, Minn. . . 5.

H. Choate & Co. and Employees . . . 25.

RMLK . . . 5.

Total to date . . . \$4,756.78

Jackie and Jeff—Dolls.

A Friend—Clothing.

Goodview Lions Club—3 boxes of candy bars.

House Defeats Plan For Early Aid Vote

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House defeated today a resolution that would have allowed a vote later in the day on the \$3-billion compromise foreign-aid appropriation.

The vote on the resolution was 202 to 105, but it needed support of two-thirds of those voting. The count was three votes short of two-thirds.

The defeat put off the showdown vote on the aid bill until Tuesday, when the resolution can be adopted by a simple majority vote.

Adoption of the resolution then would bring the bill up for

a House vote.

In today's maneuvering, Rep. Paul Findley, R-Ill., objected when the question was raised of whether there was unanimous consent to take up the resolution.

The question then was one of suspending the rules—which requires a two-thirds vote — and acting on the resolution.

The resolution, approved 8-4 this morning by the Rules Committee, was designed to allow the House to vote on a provision in the aid bill to authorize President Johnson to approve government credit guarantees for

the sale of wheat to Russia.

Republicans planned to renew their fight to return the measure to a Senate-House conference committee in an effort to delete the wheat sale financing provision.

Even as the Rules Committee acted, there was a continuing Republican-Democratic exchange over who is responsible for the current situation.

GOP Leader Charles A. Halleck of Indiana blamed the Democratic leadership for what he called "a completely ridiculous performance."

Speaker John W. McCormack, D-Mass., blamed the delay a what he called a Republican legislative "boycott."

A group of Democrats returned here today in a chartered plane.

President Johnson was reported to have had a hand in arranging for the flight.

He and aides were said to have kept the White House telephone lines humming Sunday trying to whip up support for the measure in calls to congressmen.

And at least one charter flight was reported picking up congressmen in Texas, Louisiana and Georgia who had gone home early for Christmas and was speeding them back to the capital. Who was paying for the flight — and perhaps others — wasn't clear. A spokesman denied the White House was paying the bill.

However, because of House rules a final vote on the \$3 billion aid appropriations measure was not expected before Christmas Eve.

Vandals Ruin Gifts for Needy

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Vandals entered the offices of Volunteers of America early today and ruined thousands of dollars worth of gifts to be given to needy families.

Capt. Adrian Lundberg said teen-agers from church youth groups had spent hours wrapping toys and clothing, for distribution today and Tuesday.

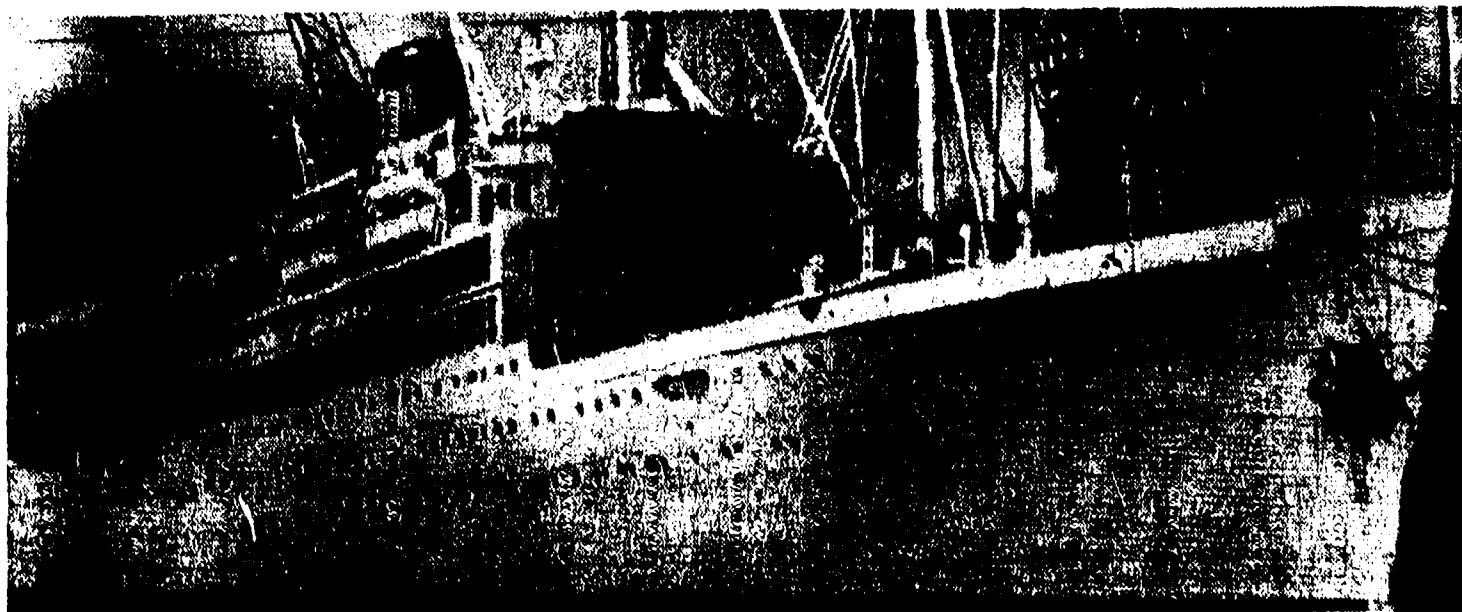
The gifts were ripped open, soiled, smeared with glue and strewn about, along with the Santa Claus suits used by volunteers who stand on street corners to collect funds for the Christmas drive.

Other offices in the building also were entered. In the midst of the mess in the Volunteers'

office stood a small sign from a chimney-shaped collection box: "Help Make Christmas Merry."

Some of the gifts apparently were stolen, Lundberg said. Police were investigating.

The Volunteers have offices in the Hospitality House at 9th and Hennepin.



Greek Liner Lakonia

Special Christmas Hours



SEASON'S GREETINGS

from each member of the FIRST Family
to each member of YOUR Family



THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF WINONA

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



It Happened Last Night

Ava Gardner's New Beau Thin

By EARL WILSON

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. — Ava Gardner has fallen for a Mexican beachboy named Antonio Sanchez — a handsome young man who is even slimmer than her ex-husband Frank Sinatra was when he was famous for looking like an umbrella or a pipe-cleaner. She and "Tony the Beachboy" — who is also called "Tony the Water Ski Instructor" — are seen together constantly around El Presidente Hotel in Mexico City, where Ava has lived since finishing the picture "Night of the Iguana."

Ava has indicated that she will take Tony the Water Ski Instructor to Hollywood with her and then back with her to Madrid, notwithstanding the fact that there is very little water-skiing in Madrid.

Ava seems to love Latinos, having had a couple of romances with bullfighters. Tony, who's in his 20s, is the slimmest of them all.

Lucille Ball and Gary Morton are making their marriage successful. "Lucy" watches him perform in night clubs when it's possible. And she sits there tense and under a strain until he starts getting laughs, then she settles back.

She feels free to criticize him for material she doesn't like. Gary kids her about their religious differences.

"WOULD YOU believe it?" he says. "Not till now did I get her to put rye bread in the house! It was tough at first, getting rid of all those Latin things, all that rum and tequila."

"And those kids, little Lucy and Desi, didn't even know

about lox and bagels. They were using the bagels as wheels for their toys."

Danny Thomas, who has announced plans not to do regular TV next year, is talking to his sponsors about doing five specials which would take three weeks of preparation each, which would mean almost four months work. . . . Richard Burton has been reciting his "Hamlet" speeches around the Liz Taylor hacienda in Mexico, and he has slimmed considerably under the workout program of ex-boxer Bobby LaSalle.

THE SANDS' 11th anniversary show in Las Vegas, when Frank Sinatra and Dean Martin and Sammy Davis Jr. got on stage, will be remembered as one of the great spectacles. At one point Sammy wanted to sing with Frank and Dean, and they playfully refused to permit it.

Finally Sammy shouted, "If I don't get to sing with you cats pretty soon, man, there are going to be troops marching up here on this stage."

Eddie Fisher's still interested in blonde Carol Lynley — but his date in Hollywood the other night was pretty Stefanie Powers, a starlet who's been doing "The Interns."

TODAY'S BEST LAUGH: A fellow described the kind of holiday he's looking forward to: "I want a Christmas I'll never forget, and a New Year's Eve I won't remember."

WISH I'D SAID THAT: When a man says he's taking an all-expense tour, it may simply mean that he and his wife are going shopping.

REMEMBERED QUOTE: "Public speaking is like drinking. A few can do it in moderation, but too many don't know when to stop." — Curtis George, Cumberland (Wis.) Advocate.

EARL'S PEARLS: If your wife knits you a sweater, be diplomatic. After all, sometimes your knees get cold, too. — Nonnee Coan.

Margaret Whiting was telling of a H'wood character who's always short of cash: "He's been broke more often than a New Year's Resolution." That's earl, brother.

Minneapolis Grocer Robbed of \$7,000

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Two armed men robbed grocer Edmund Varpness of an estimated \$7,000 at his store Saturday night. Varpness said he was preparing food baskets for the needy for a Veterans of Foreign Wars post when the men entered.

STATE THEATRE

—ENDS TONITE—
DOUBLE FEATURE
25c — 50c — 65c

SHOWN AT 8:45 ONLY

KIDS

CARTOON CARNIVAL

TUES., DEC. 24 — 1:30

25 — CARTOONS — 25

FREE COMICS All Seats 25c

SHE'S MARRIED TO HIM... HE'S MARRIED TO HER...

doris day james garner polly bergen

move over, darling

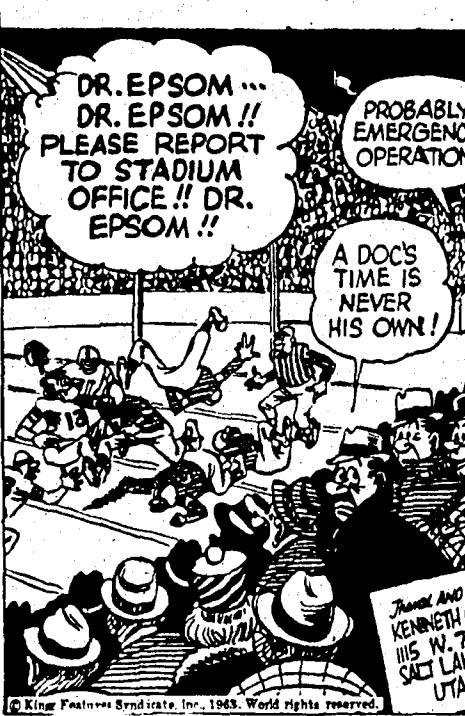
STARTS WED.

Special Christmas Program

PLEASE NOTE: The State Theater will be closed Christmas Eve and Re-open Christmas Day

They'll Do It Every Time

AT THE FOOTBALL GAME THE LOUD-SPEAKER PAGES SOMEONE ONLY WHEN ITS VERY IMPORTANT....



SO THE GOOD DOCTOR GETS TO SAID OFFICE TO FIND THERE'S A PHONE CALL AWAITING HIM....



The Casual Observer

By GRETCHEN L. LAMBERTON

MR. S. L. H. Stevens who has just returned from a month's trip abroad had the moving experience of visiting the holy city of Bethlehem where Christ was born that long-ago Christmas Eve. After visiting Rome, Cairo, Beirut and Syria she arrived in Jordan and Israel where she spent five days exploring the ancient city of Jerusalem.

One Sunday seven members of her tour party drove the nine miles from Jerusalem to Bethlehem. It was the same stony hill road that Joseph and Mary traveled to register for Caesar's census in Bethlehem. Many years before that event Jacob traveled this same road with his beautiful wife Rachel, and later when she died in childbirth he buried her beside this road and marked her grave with a stone. In later years a white Moslem building replaced this stone, and Mrs. Stevens stopped here. "Bethlehem," said Mrs. Stevens, is larger than I thought it would be. It's beautifully situated on two of the high round hills of Judea and it is built of creamy limestone. The houses are very low and flat-roofed, and there are several big stone churches built on the top of the eastern hill.

Just outside Bethlehem the party passed a big grassy pasture which bears the name of Shepherd's Field in honor of those shepherds who were watching their flocks by night on that first Christmas Eve. Today Arab farmers cultivate the stony soil with crude plows of the same kind that were used in Bible days. Mrs. Stevens saw shepherds dressed in flowing garments with cotton headcloths bound with cords just as in the days of Jesus. They still tend their slow-moving flocks of sheep and goats as they did so long ago. Each sheep has a name and will respond only to its master's voice.

Said Mrs. Stevens, "Bethlehem hasn't changed much since the days of the Christ Child. The words of the carol immediately come to one's mind, 'Oh Little Town of Bethlehem, How Still We See Thee Lie.' As we approached the Church of the Nativity we saw a crowd

Mrs. Stevens continued, "Beyond the nave we descended some dark, steep and narrow circular steps that are slippery with candle grease dripped by many pilgrims. These steps lead into the Chapel of the Nativity. This is the cave area where Jesus was born when there was no room for them in the inn. The stone walls are now ornamented with brocade. Gold and silver lamps hang from the ceiling. It has been transformed from a manger and stable to a shrine."

A great star of gold and jewels is set into the floor to mark the site of the birthplace, and a stone manger now replaces the crude wooden one. It was a most moving experience for the party to stand in the spot where the Baby Jesus was born that long-ago Christmas Eve, said Mrs. Stevens.

Among Mrs. Stevens' souvenirs of her visit to Bethlehem are stones from the streets of the holy city, a delicately hand-wrought mother-of-pearl pendant and several hand-carved olive wood figures.

Said Mrs. Stevens, "Israel has become very modern and western, but Jordan, Jerusalem and Bethlehem are still just as they were in Old Testament days."

Taylor's Stepson Held in Murder

MUNICH, Germany (AP) — Police said today they have arrested Michael Thies, 18-year-old stepson of Hollywood star Robert Taylor, on suspicion of attempted murder.

Police said the youth is accused of serving poisoned tea to his father, 49-year-old Munich film producer Georg Thies. Formal charges have not yet

been filed against the boy. Under German law, he can be held during investigation by the state prosecutor.

The boy's mother, Ursula Thies, married Taylor in 1954. Police said the youth moved in with his father and the two argued in February.

At that time police said, Thies advised them he suspected his son had attempted to kill him with insecticide in his tea.

An hour's factory work in 1962 would buy 3.8 dozen oranges compared with 2.4 dozen in 1942 and 1.5 dozen in 1932.

Small Firms, Too, Establish Foreign Plants

By SAM DAWSON

AP Business News Analyst NEW YORK (AP) — The big boys may have started it but in the last year the smaller U.S. firms have increasingly got into the business of establishing plants abroad or licensing foreigners to produce American type products.

Uneasiness in some countries over the American invasion has complicated the trade conflicts facing a major showdown next year in 53-nation tariff negotiations. And the U.S. government has worried a bit about Yankee dollars flowing overseas and has been emphasizing its drive to get smaller firms to help swell the total of exports made at home.

But the number of American firms seeking lucrative markets abroad by getting right on the scene apparently still is on the increase. And a survey of new foreign activity this year shows 43 per cent of it accounted for by U.S. companies with annual sales under \$50 million.

A slight rise in licensing is reported. But most of the U.S. companies seek either complete ownership or a majority interest in the new projects abroad.

In the first half of 1963 U.S. companies established 348 new foreign business units, more than in any previous half year period since the survey was started July 1, 1960, by the management consultant firm of Booz, Allen & Hamilton.

In the entire three-year period, 1,527 companies set up 3,418 new foreign activities — 53 per cent in new business establishments, 26 per cent in licensing and 21 per cent in expanding existing units.

More than half of this activity was in six nations: Britain 14 per cent, Canada 10 per cent, Japan 9 per cent, West Germany and France 7 per cent each, and Italy 6 per cent.

And seven American states have the home offices of almost three-fourths of the companies: New York 30 per cent; Illinois 11 per cent; Ohio 9 per cent, Pennsylvania and California 8 per cent each, Michigan 6 per cent, and New Jersey 4 per cent.

The increase noted both last year and this in the number of smaller firms entering the foreign field while activities of larger U.S. firms were tapering off helps explain Washington and European predictions that total dollar investment abroad will show only a slight gain this year when compared with the big rush in such activity in the late 1950s through 1961.

Companies investing in foreign plants stress that returns will help offset the drain of U.S. dollars that reached a climax in 1960 and still troubles the United States with an imbalance of payments in world financial dealings.

Mrs. Kennedy Is Dressed in White

PALE BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Mrs. John F. Kennedy wore a white dress Sunday as the official mourning period for her husband ended.

It was the first time she had appeared in public in anything but black for 30 days.

Mrs. Kennedy and her sister, Princess Lee Radziwill, made a brief visit to the home of former ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy, the late President's father.

NASON ON EDUCATION

Resolutions on Better Grades

By LESLIE J. NASON, Ed. D. Professor of Education, University of Southern California

A New Year's resolution made and kept is a triumph. If you are one who avoids making resolutions because they are so often broken, here is a solution: Accompany each new resolution with a plan of action for its accomplishment.

For example, a resolution to study more, by itself, can actually result in even less study. But, a resolution to study more in a given course, accompanied by a definite plan for course-organization is likely to bring success.

Here are some New Year's resolutions for students that can be kept:

I RESOLVE to make a list for each course of the things I must complete. I will jot down the "due date" of each one, plan to work on completing the assignments every opportunity I get, and check each off as I complete it.

I resolve to improve my listening skill. I will read or outline ahead in each course, think about what is being said in class, and fit it in with what I already know.

I resolve to improve my handwriting by writing a short sentence or new vocabulary words each day, striving for more ease with each repetition.

I resolve to analyze my examination papers thus far in the semester, searching for the cause of any low grade. If I find careless errors, I'll recheck each future test paper for any such errors before turning in the paper.

I RESOLVE to review each course from the beginning every few days from now until the end of the semester and to keep the overall pattern of the subject clear in my mind.

I resolve to learn to read effectively for each course. I will glance through the text to try to anticipate what is coming up, read rapidly, and recite back to myself what I have learned.

I resolve to try to learn as much as I can in each course, not just do assignments. Even when there is no assignment

for the next day, I will spend 15 to 20 minutes thinking about

what I have learned in the course and what is coming up next.

I resolve to dress the part and to act the part of the kind of student I wish to become, since teachers often accept students on their own face value.

These resolutions are only samples. Each student should make ones appropriate for him but, in each case, he should accompany his resolution with a specific plan of action.

Season's Greetings

From Maxine and Annie

at the

MIDWAY TAVERN

WE WILL BE CLOSED CHRISTMAS EVE & UNTIL 3 P.M. CHRISTMAS AFTERNOON



from our Family and Entertainment Groups. On this, our first Christmas in the area, we extend best Christmas wishes to friends and customers everywhere. Thank you.

L'COVE Bar

Highway 61 at Minnesota City



Greetings

It's nice to extend warm and friendly greetings to all you wonderful people!

Wason's

SUPPER CLUB in GALESVILLE, WIS.

PLEASE NOTE OUR CHRISTMAS HOURS:

We will CLOSE Christmas Eve at 6:00 p.m. and our Kitchen will remain CLOSED all day Christmas Day to allow our employees to spend the Holiday with their families. Our Bar will be OPEN Christmas Day — our Kitchen will REOPEN again Thursday, December 26th.

Our BAR and DINING ROOM will be CLOSED CHRISTMAS EVE (6 P.M.)

and all day

CHRISTMAS DAY

to allow our Employees to enjoy the Holiday with their families.



Golden Frog

SUPPER CLUB

FOUNTAIN CITY, WIS.

It's our pleasure to wish you one of the jolliest Yuletides you've ever known.

Ann — Tom — Fred and Mama

NOW SHOWING "Tarzan the Magnificent" at 7:00 Only "Hawaii" at 8:35 Only

WINONA THEATRE

THRILL AFTER THRILL!

HATARI!

JOHN WAYNE

LAST NIGHT FOR YOU TO PURCHASE CHRISTMAS GIFT TICKETS 5 for \$2.50 — 10 for \$5.00

AVALON

Ballroom—La Crosse

DANCE

Wed., Dec. 25

—Music by— Ray Stolzenberg and the Northern Playboys



Season's Greetings

The Christmas greetings we send to you, hold every good wish for a Joyous Holiday Season.

the Country Kitchen

Highway 61 and Orrin Street

Happy Christmas

To our many friends we wish all the pleasures that a joyous Holiday Season can bring.



WINONA AUTO SALES

9th and Mankato Your Dodge and Rambler Dealer


GREETINGS

of the season

Our Holiday Greetings to our friends come straight from the heart...simple and with no false frills. May you enjoy a truly Merry Christmas and a very Joyous New Year.

DELTA SERVICE

Corner 4th and Lafayette Sts.



Dear Santa, Please do your very best for all the friends of the Thougari Rusco family and make this Christmas the merriest ever for them.

TLOUGAN RUSCO

521 Huff St. Phone 5667



HIS EYE MAY BE ON THE WHITE HOUSE... Here are three studies of Pennsylvania Gov. William Warren Scranton, made last week during a news conference in Harrisburg. (AP Photofax)

'Spotlight on Sphinx'

Scranton Under Pressure to Run

By RELMAN MORIN
AP Special Correspondent

HARRISBURG, Pa. (AP)—An intriguing mystery story—call it "Spotlight on the Sphinx"—is taking shape around William Warren Scranton, the personable young governor of Pennsylvania.

"I don't want to be president of the United States," he said, firmly, in an interview. "I can't conceive of any circumstances in which I would run," he added in one of the strongest disclaimers of interest in the Republican nomination for president he has made.

However, in a news conference, Scranton said former President Dwight D. Eisenhower has urged him to give "deeper thought" to the question of being a candidate.

"I agreed that I would," Scranton said, "although I pointed out to him that I doubted this would change my opinion."

The meeting with Eisenhower—which included Mrs. Eisenhower and Mrs. Scranton—took place in Eisenhower's private railway car Dec. 14 on a siding near Harrisburg, Scranton gave this version of Eisenhower's statements:

"He said the national scene now was such that he felt a number of persons thought I should be the candidate and that he thought I ought to give a good deal of thought to this matter and think deeply on the subject in view of the change in current circumstances nationally."

"He said some very complimentary things about me personally and my work here in the state. He was very kind about this and suggested that I give deeper thought to it than he believed I had in the past."

"He was quite right in this. I am not a candidate and don't wish to be. I haven't given deep thought to the possibility."

But now, Scranton says, he will think about it. Newsmen asked Scranton if he considers himself qualified to be president. He replied:

"Is anybody fully qualified to do every phase of that job? I don't suppose so. Do I think I could do the job if I had it? Yes, I do."

They also asked Scranton about reports that Eisenhower is advocating that Henry Cabot Lodge, ambassador to South Viet Nam, make himself available as a candidate for the nomination.

The governor said he and Eisenhower discussed this briefly and added:

"As I understand it, he (Eisenhower) denies he saw Henry Cabot Lodge and that he telephoned him or anything else, and he didn't indicate there was anything else to it."

So is Scranton in the ring or isn't he? Some observers close to the Harrisburg scene believe he is merely taking the traditional "not me" posture at this stage of the proceedings. Others

believe Scranton hasn't made a decision.

But one thing is certain: With the death of President Kennedy, the Republican outlook for 1964 changed sharply. One change has been to focus a spotlight on Scranton. His discussion with Eisenhower intensifies the glare. The governor is much more in the picture today than he was a month ago.

If the late John F. Kennedy established a new image of the modern politician, Scranton fits nearly into it.

He is 46, tall, slim, young looking, with dark hair and bright brown eyes. He has a big grin, a puckish sense of humor, and an easy, informal charm. Like the late President, he gives the impression of a cool man, possessed of marble calm.

He is Yale '39 and a graduate of Yale Law School. His associates call him "a learner," who soaks up facts in a hurry and retains them.

He married a childhood sweetheart, the former Mary L. Chamberlin. She has been a formidable campaigner. Their children are Susan, 17, (born Christmas day), William, 16, John, 13, and Peter, 9.

The Scranton family has been wealthy for generations. As a businessman, he has had experience in banks, railroad, a textbook publishing firm, radio and television stations. He established a record for community service with "Operation Bootstrap," a plan he formulated to help depressed areas of Pennsylvania.

In asserting that he doesn't want the presidency, Scranton says:

"This is a big job in Pennsylvania. I feel there is a need for leadership and I hope I'm giving it."

"I didn't want to make a career of this business (politics). I never have had a messianic feeling about it."

"I have been close enough to the White House to see what a tremendous, awesome job it is."

(As a special assistant to former Secretary of State Christian Herter in 1959, Scranton attended White House conferences.)

"Being in the White House is tough on families. My children are in their formative years. They are beyond the very young age, but not old enough to be married and have lives of their own. So this does make an impression on them."

Why not end all the speculation with a "Sherman-type" statement? (Gen. Sherman said: "If nominated, I will not run; if elected I will not serve.")

"America is in a different position now than it was in Sherman's day," Scranton said. "No decent, patriotic American could take that position today."

Woman Wins \$54,300 Against Dance Studio

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP)—An elderly Des Moines widow has been awarded \$54,300 by a jury in her suit against the Arthur Murray Dance Studio here.

Mrs. Agnes Syester, 69, had sued for \$83,000, contending she was defrauded by the studio which had sold her three "lifetime" dancing courses.

A jury awarded her \$14,300 for compensation for what she had paid for 4,057 hours of lessons and what her actual benefit was, and \$40,000 in punitive damages.

Mrs. Syester contended she spent more than \$30,000 for dancing lessons with the studio. Part of the money later was refunded.

The studio contended that the money she spent on dance lessons was no worse than spending the same money on an ocean cruise or other "such useless things," and provided her with "salvation from a well of loneliness and despair."

Houston Board To Open Bids

CALEDONIA, Minn. — Bids for gasoline, diesel and heating fuel will be opened by the Houston Board of County Commissioners at the courthouse here Jan. 7.

An estimated 20,000 gallons will be needed for the courthouse and jail. The tank holds 10,000 gallons.

Petroleum products at four county highway department shops will be required according to the following estimates:

Caledonia Shop 2 — 10,000 gallons of diesel fuel, tank size 1,000 gallons; 12,000 gallons of gasoline, tank size 1,000 gallons, and 8,000 gallons of heating fuel, 500-gallon tank.

Spring Grove Shop 3 — 8,000 gallons diesel fuel, 550-gallon tank; 12,000 gallons gasoline, 550-gallon tank; 6,000 gallons heating fuel, 500-gallon tank.

Hokah Shop 5 — 5,000 gallons diesel fuel, 500-gallon tank; 8,000 gallons gasoline; 3,000 gallons heating fuel, 265-gallon tank.

Houston Shop 6 — 5,000 gallons diesel fuel, 550-gallon tank; 8,000 gallons gasoline, 550-gallon tank, and 4,000 gallons heating fuel, 3,000-gallon tank.

Pope to Carry Wooden Cross In Jerusalem

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Vatican sources said today Pope Paul VI would start his Holy Land pilgrimage by carrying a wooden cross along Jerusalem's Via Dolorosa, the Street of Sorrows trod by Christ as He carried His cross to His crucifixion.

The Via Dolorosa will be the Roman Catholic ruler's first stop in Jerusalem. He is to arrive Jan. 4 for the 3-day pilgrimage.

The Vatican sources said they did not know how big a cross Pope Paul would carry.

The Pope begins an intensive Christmas and New Year season, his first as pontiff.

The Pope's program starts with his Christmas broadcast to the world today. The program will keep him busy almost daily until Jan. 6, when he returns from the Holy Land.

For the Church, the Christmas season runs through Jan. 6, the holiday of Epiphany, which commemorates the baptism of Christ.

Four Children Dead in Fire

BALTIMORE (AP) — Four children died early today when fire raged through a sprawling Green Spring Valley Estate house.

The children's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sid Poland, a 12-year-old daughter and a house guest fled to safety.

Police identified the dead as Star Poland, 7, Joel and Donald, 5-year-old twins, and Norman, 3.

Police said the fire started in a newly-built frame wing of the house where the four children were sleeping.

The twins, police said, apparently tried to escape. Their bodies were found slumped behind their closed bedroom door.

The other two probably never awakened, police said. They were still in bed when firemen found them.

The remarkable engineering talents of the Incas of Peru extended not only to building temples, fortress walls and roads, but to bridges as well. Novelist Thornton Wilder's "Bridge of San Luis Rey" was built across the Apurimac River around 1350. Suspension cables 16 inches thick supported the 150-foot-long bridge high out of the range of flash floods. In the 1880s the bridge plunged unexpectedly into the roaring Apurimac gorge.



Season's Greetings

"Merry Christmas" ... in these two words we wish to express our appreciation for your unwavering goodwill and friendship.

KING Optical Co.

OPTICIANS — OVER 1000000 SATISFIED CUSTOMERS

66½ West Third St. Phone 8-3711



Season's Greetings

OF THE SEASON

TO ALL OUR FRIENDS AND PATRONS

NEW HIGHWAY EAT SHOP

Nick, Jack, Cleo, Gregg, Alexa, Nick Jr.

Junction Highways 14, 61, 43

A Christmas Wish

Glad holiday greetings to you and yours! We're wishing you the very best of everything, from merry times to quiet joy, as you celebrate this glad and glorious Yuletide season.



Don Springer, Signs

4315 7th St. — Goodview



Greetings

In keeping with the spirit of Christmas, most of the Winona Retail Gasoline Dealers will be closed Christmas and New Year's Eve and Christmas and New Year's Day so that their employees may spend the day with their families.

Winona Retail Gasoline Dealers

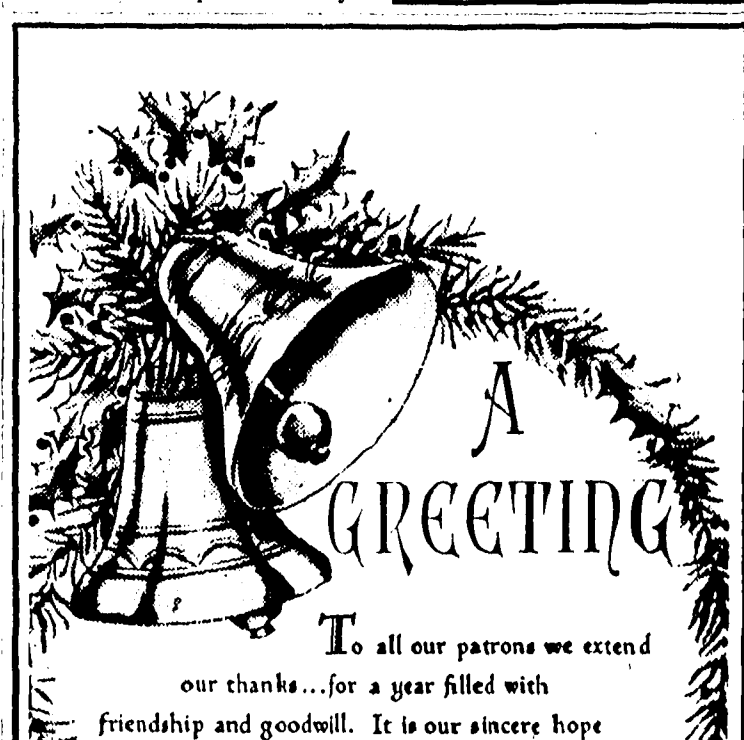
ANGST MOTOR SERVICE 148 Market — The Angsts	DALE'S STANDARD SERVICE Fourth & Johnson — Dale Kaufman
BERNIE'S D-X SERVICE 4th and Center — Bernie Gerson	EARL'S STANDARD SERVICE 150 East Third — Earl Grant
CLATE'S MOBILE SERVICE Gilmore & Wilsie — Clate Haessig	MOSIMAN TEXACO SERVICE 602 W. Fifth — John Mosiman
DALE'S SHELL SERVICE 61 & Orrin — Dale Gierdrum (Open 2 to 12 Christmas Day, 8 - 10 New Year's Day)	ORV'S SKELLY SERVICE 101 E. Fourth — Orv Henderson
LAKESIDE CITIES SERVICE 628 Huff St. — Bob and Fred	

Greetings

May health, good cheer and happiness too, rush to your home on twinkling feet and abide with you, making every day Christmas Day.

NORM'S Spur Service

Junction Highway 35 and 43 Across Interstate Bridge



A GREETING

To all our patrons we extend our thanks...for a year filled with friendship and goodwill. It is our sincere hope that our ways—during the coming year—may once more follow similar paths. A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to all.

MAYAN'S GROCERY

GROCERIES and MEATS

678 East King Street

The Season's Best Wishes
ART — FRANCIS — JACK
RACKOW'S Barber Shop
157 Main St. Phone 5423

A
Merry Christmas
and a
Happy New Year
TO ALL OUR CUSTOMERS
& FRIENDS
Vic's Bar
115 Main
Vic — Virgil — Dorie — Mankato John

Greetings
Here's a wish to all of our friends
that the wonderfully-exciting
spirit of Christmas come
to your house and remain
throughout the New Year.
FRANK LILLA & SONS
APPLIANCE STORE
YOUR LOCAL NORGE DEALER
761 East Eighth St. Phone 9732

Here's to a bright and
merry Christmas time
blooming with many joys
and packed with the
pleasures of family,
friends and home.
*Winona Wet
Wash Laundry*
721 West Fifth St.

Greetings
We just couldn't forget you at
this Happy Holiday season —
your friendship over the years
and your loyal support. We're
sending our best Christmas
wishes . . .
TO ALL OUR FRIENDS!
M. Libera Sons Co., Inc.
684 West Fifth Street

Mind of an Oswald Hard To Understand

By ALTON BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Writer
NEW YORK (AP)—Last Feb.
5, President John F. Kennedy
addressed a special message to
Congress:

"We must," he said, "expand
our research efforts, if we are
to learn more about how to pre-
vent and treat the crippling or
malfunction of the mind."

On Nov. 22, 9½ months later,
Kennedy was slain.
Why? What brought a human
mind to tell a finger to squeeze
the assassin's trigger? Is there
any possible defense or remedy?

Yes, say some prominent psy-
chiatrists. The solutions depend
upon new or expanded research
to understand why human be-
ings think, feel and react as
they do.

It is a huge order. There is
perhaps nothing so intricate and
complex as the human mind.

On the plus side, some ex-
perts say that "a good begin-
ning has been made and that."
"We are entering upon a new
era of comprehensive care to
detect, treat and prevent men-
tal illness, and to promote men-
tal health."

"Whether the killer was in-
sane or not, a great deal of
blame lies with other people.
There's grave danger of using
psychiatry as an alibi—merely
to say he was a strange man
but we are all right," said Dr.
Frederic Wertham of New York
City.

"President Kennedy died be-
cause violence is not taken seri-
ously enough. But violence is
contagious, like measles. The
reasons why a man commits
violence are intricate, and it is
never for one reason alone. Yet
the problem is solvable."

The president's murder was
"a product of what we have
come to be in totality," said Dr.
John Harvey Tompkins of New
York.

"We must develop a stronger
social consciousness whose in-
fluence spreads through all of
everyday life. This is not just
a responsibility of the health
professions, but of schools,
churches, industry, all the
forces entering into the life of
a community. We must foster the
recognition that there is more to
life than just thinking of one's
self. We need to know why the
adult is as he is, and what can
be done to help the infant devel-
op into a mature person."

"We don't yet know enough
about how human beings act, or
their reactions to social influ-
ences and pressures, or what
creates a normally-balanced
person," said Dr. Jack Ewalt of
the Massachusetts Mental
Health Center in Boston.

Ewalt directed the study of
the Joint Commission on Mental
Illness and Health, which in
1961 called for tripling mental
health expenditures in the next
decade, for more basic research
and for 3,600 full-time mental
health clinics.

The commission's report
formed a basis for Kennedy's
February message calling for
vast expansion in facilities and
efforts to deal with mental ill-
ness and mental retardation.

Kennedy said then: "We must
seek out the causes of mental
illness and mental retardation,
and eradicate them. Here more
than in any other area, an ounce
of prevention is worth more than
a pound of cure."

Congress authorized a \$329
million program on mental
health and retardation, and Ken-
nedy signed the bill Oct. 31.

One provision is for \$150 mil-
lion to help states build com-
prehensive community mental
health centers. They would pro-
vide services to detect, diagnose
and treat emotional and mental
ailments, and help restore pa-
tients to normal life. They also
would emphasize prevention of

WINONA, MINN., DAILY NEWS ORDER COUPON

Fill out this coupon and mail with \$2 to:

THE TORCH IS PASSED
POST OFFICE BOX 350
POUGHKEEPSIE, NEW YORK

Send me copies of "The Torch Is
Passed" Book.

Enclosed is \$ Make checks, money
orders payable to THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

Name

Address

City State

(Be sure to mail to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.)

mental illness, partly through
quicker, improved attention to
help children and adults before
emotional or mental stresses be-
come overwhelming.

Mental illness is the nation's
leading disease in terms of num-
bers affected. Little was done
for effective treatment, let alone
prevention, until after World
War II. The new era stemmed
from research and new efforts
and treatments developed by
private and professional organi-
zations and government agen-
cies, including the National In-
stitute for Mental Health. Now a
new National Institute of Child
Health and Development is be-
ing organized.

Tompkins urged more of this
"total approach" to mental ill-
ness and health. He said this
means not only psychiatric re-
search, but also study of "the
social ills, loss of jobs, juvenile
delinquency, housing, schooling,
and the influence of the church."

A psychiatrist who wanted to
remain anonymous said studies
into human behavior are resist-
ed "because we tend to be sus-
picious of those things we don't
understand. Many people are
fearful about probing into the
forces that cause them to be-
have as they do. Many fear new
knowledge, because new knowl-
edge means making a change,
and change means instability."

"I hope our society becomes
enlightened enough to encourage
and support research into hu-
man behavior. We could find the
answers to murders and many
kinds of antisocial behavior."

"It would be a lasting, con-
structive memorial to President
Kennedy."

Steinle to Wed Sister of First Wife

MILWAUKEE (AP)—Roland J.
Steinle, 67, a former Wisconsin
Supreme Court justice, plans to
marry the sister of his first
wife Saturday.

Steinle, whose first wife died
10 years ago, and Miss Nancy
M. Sharpe, 68, applied last Sat-
urday at the Milwaukee County
clerk's office for a marriage li-
cense. The wedding is scheduled
for St. James Catholic Church
in Mequon.

Steinle was appointed by for-
mer Gov. Walter Kohler to fill
a vacancy on the high court. He
later resigned to resume private
law practice in Milwaukee.

Wabasha County 4-H Federation to Meet

WABASHA, Minn. — The Wa-
basha County 4-H Leaders
Federation will meet at 8:15
p.m. Friday at Elgin High
School auditorium. A square
dance will be held afterward.

Woman Notes 89th Birthday

BLAIR, Wis. (Special) — Mrs.
Emma Dahl observed her 89th
birthday Wednesday.

The former Emma Hanson,
she was born Dec. 18, 1874, in
the Town of Preston on Brekke
Ridge west of Blair. She has
spent her entire life in the area.
Following her marriage to
Torval Dahl, the couple farm-
ed in Tappen Coulee, later mov-
ing to a farm in Joe Coulee,
Ettrick township.

They retired from farming
nearly 20 years ago and moved
into Blair. Dahl died more
than 15 years ago. Mrs. Dahl
has an apartment in the Sel-
mer Johnson residence.

She has four children: Clar-
ence, Tacoma, Wash.; Edwin,
La Crosse; Palmer, Taylor,
and Mrs. Byron (Tillie) Onstatt,
Dallas, Tex. There are eight
grandchildren and eight great-
grandchildren.

Mrs. Dahl has been "under
the weather" the past days, so
did not fully enjoy the day.

Masons at Pepin Install Jan. 7

PEPIN, Wis. — New officers
of Pepin Lodge 89, F & AM,
will be installed Jan. 7, follow-
ed by an oyster stew.

The new elected officers are:
Charles Ecelberger, worshipful
master; C. M. Serene Jr., sen-
ior warden; Dennis Schrueth,
junior warden; Ray Halling,
secretary; Henry McEuen,
treasurer, and Carl Averbek,
trustee for three years.

CHANGES AT ETTRICK
ETTRICK, Wis. (Special) —
The William Winterfield family
has moved from the former Al-
vin Kleppen farm in French
Creek to the former John Hov-
re home, also in French Creek.
The Hovre home was vacated
by the Lester Richer family,
which moved to Fox Coulee, be-
tween Arcadia and Centerville.

Christmas Greetings to All

MR. & MRS. OLIVER DUFHEY
... DUFHEY STUDIOS

Cleveland Supper Club, Motel Burns

CLEVELAND, Wis. (AP) — An
early morning fire and explo-
sion ripped through a popular
supper club and motel today
causing damage estimated by
authorities at \$250,000.

The only occupants of Ruther-
ford's Surf Club and Motel, a
night desk clerk and a honey-
moon couple, escaped injury.
The blaze at the resort on the
Lake Michigan shore north of
Sheboygan broke out at 2:30
a.m. Fifteen minutes after fire-
men arrived an explosion blew
the roof off the one-story, 26-
room frame structure several
feet in the air.

The fire apparently broke out
in the kitchen area but its cause
was not immediately deter-
mined. Fire fighters from
Cleveland and Newton were still
pouring water on the building
at mid-morning.

The supper club had closed at
1 a.m. William Rutherford, the
proprietor, was in Milwaukee.

Caledonia Council Asks Bids Jan. 13

CALEDONIA, Minn. — Bids
for petroleum products and
street material will be opened
by the Caledonia Village Coun-
cil Jan. 13 at 8 p.m.

Bids are being called for No.
1 fuel oil; No. 2 fuel oil in
less than transport lots; regu-
lar grade gasoline; sand per
cubic yard for general street
use, delivered to the village
stock pile or site, and crushed
rock aggregate, delivered into
the village truck at the quarry,
by contractor, or to any desig-
nated site within the village.

Two types or the material
are requested — straight run,
¾ inch screen maximum, and
pea rock, ¾ inch maximum
and ½ inch minimum.

400 at Elks Lodge Christmas Party

About 400 children of Elks
members were guests of the
Winona Elks lodge Sunday for
the annual children's party.

Movies were shown and gifts
presented by Santa Claus.
Rocky Haddad was general
chairman.

Exalted Ruler Robert Fol-
lmann said a hospitality hour
will begin at 3:30 p.m. Tues-
day. The clubroom will be
closed Christmas Day. Fol-
lmann also said tickets for New
Year's Eve are available.

At Christmas
May the warmth of the Yuletide
spirit surround you and your loved ones
throughout a bright and healthy New Year.
MILEAGE OIL COMPANY
WESTERN DISCOUNT STORE
AND STATION
103 Main Phone 6091

Season's Greetings
May all the pleasures
of a cheerful Christmas remain
with you and help to keep you
happy throughout the New Year.
FRANK O'LAUGHLIN
PLUMBING & HEATING CO.
207 East Third St. Phone 3703
SHOP THE EASY WAY — READ THE ADS FIRST

"Hark! the herald angels sing..."
THIS CHRISTMAS, as we
rejoice in the commemoration of the birth
of our Lord, let us remember the good his
teachings have brought to all mankind.
MAY OUR HEARTS be open
this Christmastide to His message that
by the power of God's love alone can we
be inspired to great deeds and wise action.
LACKORE ELECTRIC
MOTOR REPAIR
120 West Second St. Phone 3103

Christmas Greetings
Our sincerest Christmas greet-
ings to one and all. May your
day be an especially bright
one, filled with deep happi-
ness and abiding joy.
KOEHLER
AUTO BODY SHOP
129 East Second

Merry Christmas
May a light of Happiness
shine in your home in 1964.
POLACHEK Electric
875 W. HOWARD ST.

Season's Greetings

To all our friends and patrons, we extend our warmest greetings for a joyous Holiday Season.



Mason's Furniture & Rug Cleaning
364 W. Sanborn Phone 2048


Christmas MESSAGE



May your Yuletide pleasure be a blend of the hearty, warm spirit of yesteryear and the joyous, thrilling, enjoyment of today.

Merry Christmas and Happy New Year to All

BEST Electrical Contracting Co.
628 Main Street Phone 8-1002



In the spirit of friendship and good will that is Christmas... we thank our many customers for their continued patronage!

To all, our sincere wishes for holiday joy!

Employees and Management of

S. S. KRESGE COMPANY
51 WEST THIRD ST. — WINONA

Cheery GREETINGS

We're wishing you a Yuletide Season just full of good things. And may all the days to follow be filled with the same carefree, good spirited happiness.

QUALITY SHEET METAL WORKS
HAROLD OFENLOCH
761 East Broadway Phone 5792

Let's Get Growing

By A. F. SHIRA

Nitrogen in the Soil

In a previous article we talked about organic matter in the soil, the action of beneficial bacteria and fungi, and the necessity of renewing the nutrients in the soil as they are used up.

Although we have taken up the element of nitrogen from time to time, it may be well to go into its function in more detail, since it is the element that is most important to all plants. Nitrogen is used over and over by plants and this cycle goes on in the world.

Nitrogen is so necessary to the nutrition of plants that the amount present in a given soil is the prime factor that regulates their growth. It is the principal chemical element for the production of foliage and green leaves and forms an essential part of all plant tissues related to growth, flowers and fruit. The so-called "worn-out" soil is usually one that has been exhausted of its original reserves of nitrogen without any adequate measures taken for its replenishment.

ON ACCOUNT of its high solubility in water, nitrogen disappears most rapidly from soils in areas that have heavy rainfall. Therefore, it is the element that is usually most deficient in sandy soils. Accordingly, it is the most important nutrient that must be added to the soil by the gardener and is the most costly.

Nitrogen, phosphorus and potash are the three primary food elements, along with some others and a group of trace minerals that are considered by plant specialists to be essential in suitable balance for good plant growth. Gardeners should recognize that the bulk of any soil is made up of minerals such as silicon and aluminum that plants cannot use.

Now, where does this nitrogen come from, since it doesn't just happen? The answer is simple. It comes originally from the air. Whether it is found as a part of animal or plant remains, or occurs as any other nitrogen compound, its original source was the air. A small amount of nitrogen in the form of oxides may be precipitated during rains and snows. Most of it, however, comes from beneficial bacteria in the soil. Certain forms of bacteria are able to take the nitrogen from the air and make it available to the plants in a form they can use. Such organisms are known as nitrogen-fixing bacteria.

THERE ARE other bacteria that form nodules on the roots of some of the members of the pea family such as soybeans, clover and other varieties. These forms are able to change the nitrogen into a form which they can use for their own growth and survival and at the same time transmit a portion to the plant itself. From this knowledge was developed the practice some years ago of growing crops of such legumes to be plowed under eventually to add their nitrogen to the soil, but it has been largely discontinued.

In rich soils the bulk of the nitrogen is usually found in the upper layers. In lighter soils containing more sand and gravel most of the nitrogen gathers at greater depths.

The bacteria and fungi in the soil work fast during the periods of warm weather, but are not active when it is cold. Therefore, the available nitrogen will vary from season to season and month to month in any fertile soil amply supplied with humus. In warm temperatures the activity of the soil organisms will release a large amount of nitrogen. On the other hand, when they are not active due to the cold, no free nitrogen will be released.

WHEN PLANT roots absorb nitrogen which is available in the soil it is turned into protein by the plant. The nitrogen that is not taken up may be returned to the air as a part of the nitrogen cycle use mentioned above.

Since every living thing, both animals and plants, is entirely dependent upon nitrogen, the gardener should carefully consider the soil in relation to this element in a form that is available to the plants.

Property Transfers In Winona County

WARRANTY DEED
Kernell Seitz et ux to Gerald Northrup et ux—Lot 3, E. R. Bolter's 2nd Add. to Village of Goodview.
Ellie A. Bohun et ux to Dale Biers et ux—W. 20 acres of SW 1/4 of SW 1/4, Sec. 4, N 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 9, T10S, R10E, S. 10.
Peter Dondlinger et ux to Nicholas Dondlinger et ux—Part of SW 1/4 of NE 1/4, Sec. 23, T10S, R10E, S. 10.
Edward P. Whitten et ux to Clifford M. Rinn et ux—Lot 1 and N 1/2 of Lot 3, Block 2, E.P. Whitten's 2nd Subd. to Winona.
Louise Mueller to Morris H. Heublein et ux—That part of W 1/2 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 30, T10S, R10E, S. 10, of Territorial road.
Beverly Fenton et mar to Inga Hagen et ux—Lot 11, Block 2, Thompson's Add. to Winona.
Inga Hagen to Beverly Fenton et mar—Lot 11, Block 2, Thompson's Add. to Winona.
George T. Ruden to George L. Cierzan et ux—Lot 5, Block 9, Park A Add. to Winona.
Della Zecher to Rachel Decker et al—Lot 1, Block 1, Ruden's Add. to Winona.
Robert J. Prozninski et ux to Bernard J. Miller et ux—W 1/2 of Lot 11, Block 39, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Alvius J. Wenig to Lowell S. Goss et ux—N 1/2 of NE 1/4 and SE 1/4 of NE 1/4, Sec. 23, T10S, R10E, S. 10.
Bernard J. Miller et ux to Edward J. Hartert—W 1/2 of Lot 2, Block 28, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Orlane Kittle to Wilmer L. Larson et ux—Lot 4, Block 1, Kittle's First Add. to Winona.
Herbert P. Albrecht et ux to Warren G. Betsinger—W 1/2 of NW 1/4 of Sec. 22, T10S, R10E, S. 10, of Lot 11, Block 39, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Lawrence C. Blosqvist et ux to Donald J. Rolbeck et ux—Lot 5 and S. 10 ft. of W 1/2 of Lot 4, Block 14, Taylor & Co.'s Add. to Winona.
Warren Betsinger et ux to Herbert P. Albrecht et ux—N 1/2 of Lot 10 and S. 10 ft. of Lot 7, Block 47, Hubbard's Add. to Winona.

QUIT CLAIM DEED
Alice Biers to Charles Biers—W. 20 acres of SW 1/4 of SW 1/4, Sec. 4, N 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 9, T10S, R10E, S. 10.
Harold J. Libera et ux to August J. Dzwonkowski et ux—Lot 11, Block 39, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Dorothy R. Borzyskowski et mar to Harold J. Libera—Lot 3, Block 37, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Harold J. Libera et ux to Jerome J. Borzyskowski et ux—Lot 3, Block 37, Hamilton's Add. to Winona.
Henry L. Benck et ux to A. M. Oskamp Jr.—Part of Block 2, Sunnyside Add. to Winona, lying between Lots 5 and 6.
Marion L. Dzwonkowski et mar to Harold J. Libera—W 1/2 of Lot 5, Block 11, Hubbard's Add. to Winona.
A. M. Oskamp et ux to Henry L. Benck et ux—Part of Block 2, Sunnyside Add. to Winona, lying between Lots 5 and 6.

CONTRACT FOR DEED
Dale Biers et ux to Charles Biers—W 1/2 of SW 1/4 of SW 1/4, Sec. 4, N 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 9, T10S, R10E, S. 10.
George Rowekamp et ux to Leo M. Rowekamp et ux—NE 1/4 of NW 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 19, T10S, R10E, S. 10, except 2 parcels.
Earl D. Fort et ux to William E. Bursing—Part of SW 1/4 of NE 1/4 and part of SE 1/4 of NE 1/4 of Sec. 34, T10S, R10E, S. 10.

DEED OF DISTRIBUTION
Abdul Marzell Whitman, decedent, to Mildred E. Whitman, daughter, et ux—N 1/2 of NE 1/4 of SW 1/4 and SE 1/4 of Sec. 13, T10S, R10E, S. 10.

ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACT FOR DEED
Charles E. Biers to Dale Biers et ux—W 1/2 of SW 1/4 of SW 1/4, Sec. 4, N 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 9, T10S, R10E, S. 10.

FINAL DEED
Lucy Miller, decedent, to Frank A. Miller et ux—W. 40 ft. of Lot 8 and 9, Block 1, Stone's Add. to St. Charles.

Building in Winona

1963 dollar volume	\$5,440,188
Residential	789,926
Commercial	457,485
Public (non-taxable)	4,183,777
New houses	52
Volume same date 1962	\$2,614,835

dependant upon nitrogen, the gardener should carefully consider the soil in relation to this element in a form that is available to the plants.

Season's Greetings

Our good wishes are meant not for just Christmas, but for the whole year ahead.

Stomach Gas? GET IT UP AND OUT!

Feel like a balloon that's about to burst? Have that raw, acid-y burn in your stomach? Get that gas up and out! with wonderful Pfunder's Tablets. Pfunder's Tablets have a foaming action that not only clears the stomach of present gas but coats the lining of the stomach for continuing relief. Carry Pfunder's around with you. You'll find there's nothing so wonderful as Pfunder's for getting that gas up and out fast. At druggists.

DAKOTA Lumber Co., Inc.
Dakota, Minn.

PFUNDER'S FOAMING ACTION TABLETS

REVIEW OF 1963

Construction Gains Made at Independence

INDEPENDENCE, Wis. (Special) — Progress was the keynote at Independence this year with new building, new business and civic improvements.

One of the largest business ventures touching here is Tri-County Telephone Cooperative. It's a \$4 1/2 million project.

Manager of the co-op, which will have 2,200 subscribers in the Strum, Eleva, Pleasantville and Elk Creek areas as well as here, is Ernest P. Sobotta, Independence. It will begin dial service about Feb. 1.

One of two headquarters offices will be here. An addition has been constructed to the old Dr. Peterson office, which the Independence Telephone Co. purchased some time ago. The other office will be at Strum; Marshall Robbe of Strum is president of the directors. Eleva and Pleasantville will have dial switchboards.

A BIG PROJECT here was completion of a new bridge over the Trempealeau River on County Trunk Q. The \$110,350 job replaced an old steel bridge with a five-ton limit, prohibiting passage of the fire truck over it, and included a .212 mile relocation of the highway.

A clinic, built by a private corporation, was rented to Dr. C. F. Meyer in February and dedicated in June.

Eight lanes were open at Club Midway Bowl in August. It is adjacent to the supper club by the same name.

Mayor Willie Smieja is completing a new front to his business place, Smieja's Market.

The post office was moved to new and larger quarters in a remodeled building.

A. J. Symick opened a branch of his Whitehall implement business here. He purchased the Baeker building where he held open house Feb. 25.

Northern States Power Co. installed new street lights along Highway 93 and in the downtown area. Several streets were blacktopped by the Trempealeau County paver in a continuing improvement project.

A small golf course was laid out on St. Peter & Paul's parish grounds and will be open to the public without charge.

Mrs. William Andre Jr., opened a new beauty shop.

Three Furnace Permits Issued

The issuing of building permits at the city engineer's office during the week was at a standstill. The only permits issued were three for gas-fired installations.

Gas-fired permits went to Henry Harders Heating for David Kouba, 824 E. Bellevue St., and Larson Brothers, 553 W. Mark St., for installation at 22 Otis St. Fair's Heating Service obtained a permit for Bee Line Service, 253 W. 2nd St.

A building permit, issued Dec. 12, is listed this week. It was for installation of aluminum siding for Hilary Watembach, 518 Mankato Ave. Mohan Siding & Window Co. is contractor for the \$900 project.

This year's dollar volume now stands at \$5,440,188. It is more than double the total \$2,614,835 last year at this time.

Earthquake Rocks New Zealand Area

AUCKLAND, New Zealand (AP) — An earthquake shook North Auckland early today, damaging chimneys, bursting water pipes and smashing windows and crockery.

It demolished the theory that the area north of Whangarei is the only earthquake-free region of New Zealand.

PATIENTS FROM KELLOGG
KELLOGG, Minn. (Special)—Kellogg area residents at St. Elizabeth's hospital, Wabasha, are Mrs. Donald Murphy, Patrick Blee Jr., and Miss Ethel Fuller.

PATIENTS FROM PEPIN
PEPIN, Wis. (Special)—Herman Jahnke and Oscar Hanson are at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Wabasha. Mrs. Ted Byington is a patient at St. Benedict Community Hospital, Durand. Arthur Smith, Durand, and Anton Wold, Maiden Rock are new patients at Hanson Rest Home. Mrs. Mary Bennett was removed from the Durand hospital to the Halling Rest Home, Pepin.

Loads of Best Christmas Wishes To One and All

A. R. (Art) KNAPP
106 West Third—First Floor



Santa's Coming
and he's bringing along very best wishes for all of our many friends and customers from all of us.

Modern Oil Burner Service, Inc.
212 Center St.

Eugene W. Drussell
WELL DRILLING
673 E. Mark St.
Phone 4818

Merry Christmas

May joy and happiness be wrapped up for you — as this joyful time . . .

Jurner's MARKET
165 East Third St.

AT CHRISTMAS

We realize more than ever, at Christmas time, how much it means to us to have the good will of our friends and patrons. And so once again we extend our sincerest wishes for a Joyous Holiday Season to all.

KRAMER & TOYE
PLUMBING & HEATING
312 East Third St.

Wishing You a MERRY CHRISTMAS From Everyone at . . .

Lawrence FURNITURE

173 East Third Street



Merry Christmas

The value of our friendships is appreciated more and more as we go further and further on our business journey. To our old friends and new acquaintances we extend our sincerest wishes for a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

Rupert's Grocery
Allyn, Ada and John
467 East Sanborn St.



Season's Greetings

It's our sincerest wish that your Holiday Season may in every way be glad... abundant with good fellowship, good health and success in the coming New Year.

Stager Jewelry Store
Third and Center



Merrie Christmas

At this happy time of the year, may you be blessed with the spiritual joys of the Christmas Season.

KLINE ELECTRIC
122 West Second St. Phone 5512
LaVeran Kline Lyndon Pierce
Mrs. Max Lewis Paul Palbicki

DEAR ABBY:

Show Him the Open Door Now

By ABIGAIL VAN BUREN

DEAR ABBY: A few months ago I wrote to you about my husband seeing another woman. I talked it over with him like you said I should. He denied it at first, but it all came out in the open a few weeks later. So here is my problem: He says he loves this other woman too much to break off with her. (She is also married and has children.) He doesn't want a divorce or separation from me because he says he still loves me and adores our children. I love him too much to kick him out. What do I do now?

UNDECIDED

DEAR UNDECIDED: You'll do your husband a favor if you show him the open door. Tell him to send liberal support money by mail. If and when he decides to resume the role of full-time husband and "adoring" father, tell him you'll think it over. But remind him that his time for decision is short.

DEAR ABBY: A school dance is coming up and it's girl-ask-boy. The boy I would really like to ask has never asked me to anything, so my mother is making me invite a real creepy kid who has taken me to a couple of school things. Isn't there some way I could get this real cool guy to ask me to something right away so I could take him to the dance instead of the other one? The creep doesn't know how to dance and I get so tired walking backwards all right.

EIGHTH GRADER

DEAR EIGHTH GRADER: Ask the boy who has asked you out. And if you have any spare time, invite him over first for a few dancing lessons.

DEAR ABBY: My daughter, 23, is being married soon. She is a college graduate and has always been the most wonderful daughter a father could wish for. Her mother and I were divorced when she was 10. (Her mother was unfaithful to me, but I acted the "gentleman" and let HER sue me for divorce.) Our daughter has since divided her time between her mother and me. (Mostly with her mother.) I never remarried. My daughter wants me to give her away at her wedding, and I want to. But I cannot bring myself to stand beside my former wife at the wedding, sit with her, dine with her, and share congratulations in the receiving line with her. Only God knows how I hate that woman! I cannot shake that hatred. What should I do?

PROUD FATHER

DEAR FATHER: You CAN shake that hatred if you try. I say try hard, and replace your bitterness with compassion. And go to your daughter's wedding.



Abby

BUSINESS MIRROR

U.S. Has More Stockholders

By SAM DAWSON
AP Business News Analyst

NEW YORK (AP) — Premier Khrushchev's threat to capitalists that "we'll bury you" is involving him in a bigger—and more unlikely—task in every way each year. For one thing, the number of shareholders in capitalist ventures is growing steadily, not only in the United States but in most other parts of the world outside the Communist bloc. And thus the number of capitalists to be buried grows.

Employees of business enterprises also are involved in capitalism, as well as the stockholders in those companies that are incorporated. And increasingly there are more employees who double as outright stockholders. There are still more who are involved because their pension or other funds are invested in corporate securities.

The rate at which stock ownership has grown in the United States—an estimated total of 6.5 million in 1952 vs. 17 million in 1962—is being approached in some other of the more industrialized Western nations and even exceeded in a few.

This is a new trend for many in the sense that formerly ownership of business enterprises was largely concentrated in small percentages of the population. In the United States business ownership—individual, family or stock—long has been more widely spread among the population.

But the boom in stock ownership in recent years has been even more notable in Japan than in the United States. Since 1946 the number of shareowners there has jumped eight fold to an estimated total of 4.5 million. This means about one in every

six Japanese families owns some stock.

A new study of stock ownership in 61 countries by the New York Stock Exchange estimates that in Western Europe there are 10 million owners. In Britain ownership has doubled in the last 10 years to 3.5 million. In West Germany 10 corporations have 100,000 or more stockholders, with Volkswagen boasting 1.5 million. France numbers at least 2 million stockowners, and Italy somewhere between 1 and 2 million.

A 32 per cent increase in the number of stockholders of record between 1958 and 1962 is shown in another New York Stock Exchange survey of 38 companies, among the largest employers in the United States. Many individuals admittedly may be owners of stock in more than one of the 38 companies. The total on record rose from 6,267,241 in 1958 to 8,285,990 at the end of 1962. In the same period the total of their employees rose 4.7 per cent, from 4,360,007 to 4,564,087.

AT LUMBER CONVENTION Robert W. Johnson, vice president of United Building Center here, will take part in a panel discussion during the 74th annual Northwestern Lumbermen's Association convention and building products show Jan. 13-14 in Minneapolis.



Best Wishes for the Holidays

May the season be truly joyous for all our friends.

ORLANE KITTLE

OKOINS and SUPPLIES
225 W. 2nd St.
(National Hotel)

MERRY CHRISTMAS to ALL

With our greetings of the Season goes our sincere wish that during the coming year we may again enjoy the pleasure of your friendship and good will.

WINONA SEWING MACHINE CO.
551 Huff St.
Phone 9348

Hastings to Get Kennedy School

HASTINGS, Minn. (AP) — A 12-classroom elementary school being built here will be named for the late President John F. Kennedy, instead of Hiawatha, the name selected earlier this year.

Dr. G. T. Tierney, president of the school board, said all board members had received letters and phone calls urging that the school be named for the assassinated President.

Five Killed In Wisconsin Traffic Mishaps

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Five persons were killed during the weekend in Wisconsin highway crashes, boosting the state's 1963 toll to 864, compared with 938 on this date one year ago.

Roger Espeseth, 18, of Dallas in Barron County, was killed Sunday in the crash of a car in which he was riding and a semi-trailer truck near Rice Lake.

Carl Gallagher, 67, of Waukegan, Ill., was killed Sunday when a train struck his car. The crash occurred at a crossing on Kenosha County Trunk ML in Pleasant Prairie Township. The train, traveling at an estimated 90 miles an hour, carried Gallagher and the car for a half mile before it stopped.

George Miller, 76, of Racine, died in a hospital there Sunday night of hip, head and internal injuries received when struck by a car as he crossed a downtown area street Saturday night.

Charles E. Rumary, 19, of Route 1, Whitewater, was killed Saturday when his car was involved in a collision with another auto on Highway 26 and Jefferson County Trunk Q just north of Fort Atkinson.

Alois S. Stockhausen, 64, of Newburg, was killed Friday night on Highway 33 about two miles east of West Bend. The Washington County sheriff's office said Stockhausen, a tow truck operator, was trying to attach a chain to a stalled car and was lying under the disabled vehicle when it was struck by another car.

Red Cross Asking For Large Sign

Permission to maintain a large lawn sign will be sought by the Winona County Red Cross at a meeting of the Board of Zoning Appeals Jan. 2.

The sign, erected at the Red Cross offices, 276 W. 5th St., is approximately six feet high and four feet wide. Since it is technically in violation of the zoning ordinance for R-2 districts, a variance has been requested by the Red Cross. Adjoining and facing neighbors have indicated no opposition to the sign which faces toward the intersection of Huff and West 5th streets.

The ordinance permits small signs in R-2 districts, such as those normally used to indicate professional offices or advising that property is for sale or for rent.

Withholding Of Milk Recommended

By OVID A. MARTIN

WASHINGTON (AP) — Three dairy organizations said today proposals being made in the Midwest to withhold milk from markets to force processors and distributors to pay higher prices would be ruinous to dairymen.

They said in a statement the withholding action — being discussed by the National Farmers Organization (NFO) — would force consumer prices of dairy products to levels that would turn consumers to competitive foods. They said butter would go to \$1.20 a pound and cheese prices would increase 20 cents a pound over present levels.

The statement was issued by the National Creameries Association, the Wisconsin Council of Agriculture Cooperatives, and the Minnesota Dairy Products Association.

They said a study of previous farm product withholding operations had shown them to be unsuccessful. "They represent a type of effort which has been tried in a number of cases in the past and has been unsuccessful," the report said.

The reduction in consumption, estimated at over 50 per cent of commercial market for butter and a large portion of the cheese and non-fat dairy products, would in fact, the three organizations said, ruin the Midwest dairy farmer who produces milk for manufacturing purposes.

They said any action which forced dairy product prices to abnormally high levels would doubtless lead the government to suspend its price support program. Furthermore, they said, the possibility of getting enough processors to sign contracts giving dairymen the prices sought by the NFO is practically nil.


"Thus all the trouble, frictions and community problems among producers and dairy plants now being caused by the aggressive tactics of the proponents and organizers of this withholding program, can serve no useful purpose," the dairy groups said. "It can and does merely cause turmoil, friction, and quarrels among neighbors and plants, and contributes greatly to disunity among dairy farmers and in the dairy industry."

Pickwick Services

PICKWICK, Minn. — St. Luke's Evangelical Lutheran Church will conduct a Christmas service with Communion at 10:30 a.m. Christmas Day. There will be no service next Sunday, New Year's Day worship will be at 9 a.m.



HOLIDAY GREETINGS
from **SARA'S GIFT SHOPPE**
103 E. Third



MERRY Christmas

and all good wishes for your health, happiness and success in the New Year.

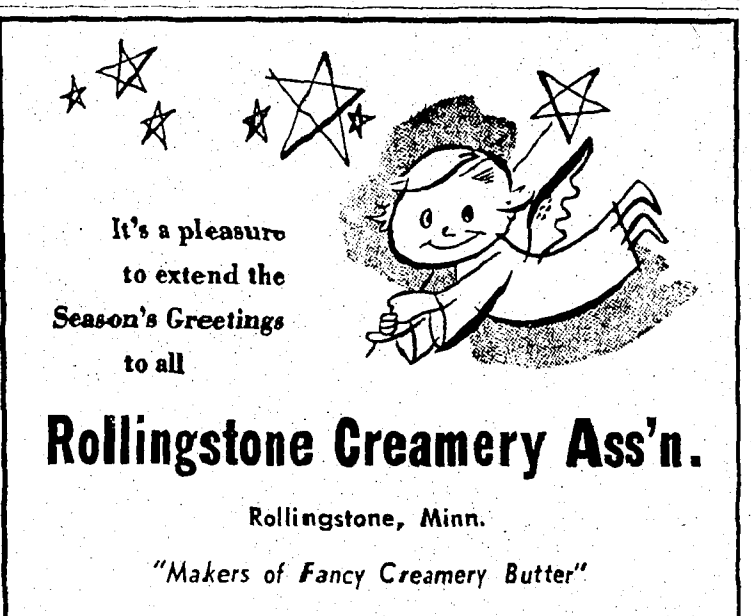
CALLAHAN'S LIQUOR STORE
119 Main St. Phone 4970



Greetings

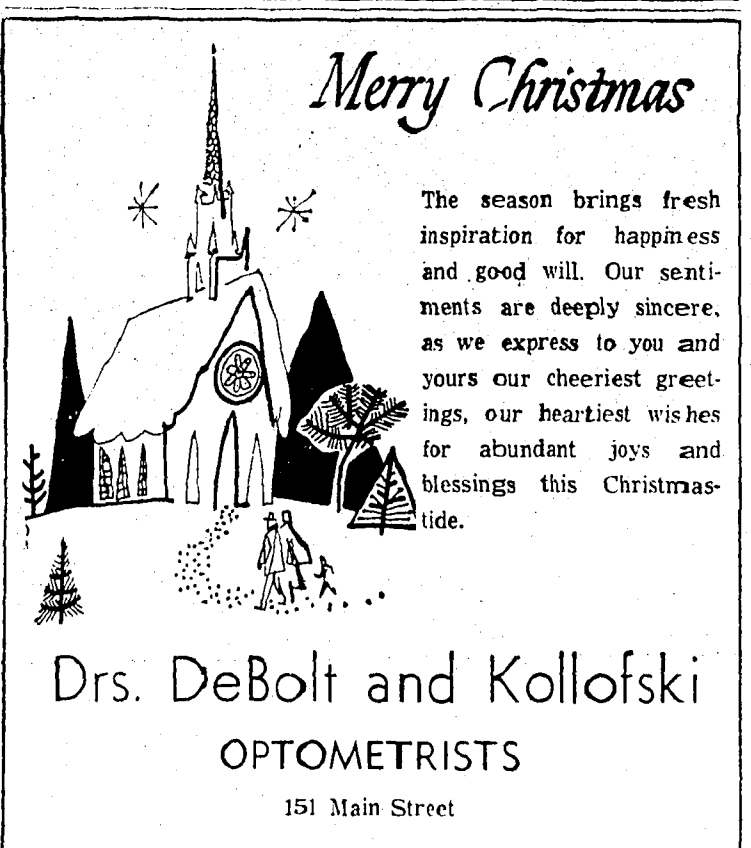
May you and your family enjoy one of the most glorious Yule seasons ever.

BERNIE'S TRANSFER
WARREN BERNHARDT
215 Mankato Ave. Phone 8-2448



It's a pleasure to extend the Season's Greetings to all

Rollingstone Creamery Ass'n.
Rollingstone, Minn.
"Makers of Fancy Creamery Butter"



Merry Christmas

The season brings fresh inspiration for happiness and good will. Our sentiments are deeply sincere, as we express to you and yours our cheeriest greetings, our heartiest wishes for abundant joys and blessings this Christmas-tide.

Drs. DeBolt and Kollofski
OPTOMETRISTS
151 Main Street



HOME FURNITURE

To Our Friends:

Each passing year brings us a higher evaluation of the bonds forged by pleasant associations, old and new.

At Christmas, more than any other time, we are privileged to express our appreciation for these friendships.

So, this message brings you our sincere wish that your Holiday Season be a joyous one, and that the New Year brings you a full measure of success and happiness.

HOME FURNITURE STORE
350 East Sarnia St. — Overlooking Beautiful Lake Winona



Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lieberman

Robert Lieberman, Diane Thompson Wed in Whitehall

Miss Diane Thompson, Whitehall, Wis., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thompson, Whitehall, became the bride of Robert Lieberman, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Lieberman, 303 W. Sanborn, Dec. 14 at Our Savior's Lutheran Church, Whitehall. The Rev. O. G. Birkeland officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a floor-length gown of sate peau over taffeta. It was styled with a scoop neckline outlined with pearl-trimmed lace medallions, long tapered sleeves, fitted bodice and a bouffant skirt with a chapel train, which had a bustle effect at the back, caught up

by cabbage roses of the self fabric. She wore a matching pillbox hat trimmed with lace and pearls to hold her veil. Her flowers were white orchids and white roses.

MISS ELLEN Thompson, Whitehall, sister of the bride, was maid of honor and bridesmaids were Miss Elizabeth Mattson, Eau Claire, Wis., and Miss Charlotte Fried, Arcadia, Wis.

They wore floor-length gowns of royal-blue peau taffeta, styled with bateau necklines and three-quarter length sleeves in fitted bodices. The controlled skirts featured small gathers at the back, topped with flat bows at the waistlines. They wore matching pillbox hats and blush veils.

Richard O'Hara, Winona, was



DANCERS GET DIPLOMAS . . . The Park Rec Squares issued diplomas to seven couples Saturday evening at Lake Park Lodge. Roy Lunn, right, handed out the certificates of excellence in square dancing achieved by the new dancers in a recent class sponsored by the Park Rec Squares. Getting diplomas, left to right, were Messrs. and Mmes. George Carroll, John Greeley, Al Semling, Robert Schauman, all of Winona, Robert Haegen, Rushford, Minn.; Donald Evenson,

Houston, Minn.; and Bruce Edwards, Winona. The Luverne Olsons, Minnesota City, were not present to get their diploma. Twenty-one couples attended the meeting and danced to the calling of Ray Benedetti. It was announced that because of the limited room at the lodge during the skating season, the weekly dances will be held in the Lincoln School gym during January and February, with only one more dance (Saturday) at the lodge. (Daily News Photo)



DISTAFF SIDE . . . One of the two sets of four generations in the family of the Norbert Fettings, Arcadia, Wis., are pictured here. They are the women in the family. Holding Rebecca Lynn Justin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Justin, 126 E. Broadway, is Mrs. Anna Glanzer, Arcadia, Wis., great-grandmother of Rebecca Lynn. Standing, are Mrs. Fetting (left) and her daughter, Mrs. Justin. (King's Studio Photos)

MALE LINE . . . Men in the four generations of Fettings are pictured here in another branch of the family. Seated is Ben Fetting, Arcadia, Wis., holding his great-grandson, David Fetting, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jerome Fetting, Eau Claire, Wis. Standing are Jerome Fetting (left) and his father, Norbert Fetting, Arcadia.



MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM E. SCHULZ, Plainview, Minn., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Deloris Anne Schulz, to James Lee Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard P. Miller, Ackley, Iowa. A July wedding is being planned.

Non-Farm Employment Declines

ST. PAUL (AP) — Minnesota non-farm employment dropped nearly 13,000 last month to 1,014,000 — still 17,000 high than in November 1962.

Employment Security Commissioner Frank Starkey said over the weekend the drop from October was normal and seasonal — much of it due to curtailment of outdoor activity.

Unemployment increased by 13,000 to more than 47,000, still 1,500 lower than one year ago.

Non-manufacturing employment dropped by 9,700, manufacturing by 3,600 and mining and quarrying by 800.

WWI Auxiliary Joins Men After Meeting

Winona Auxiliary to Barracks 1082, World War I, met recently for a business session and later joined the Barracks members for lunch and a Christmas party.

The meeting was held at the Teamsters Union Club. A moment of silent prayer was observed in memory of the Pres-

ident, John F. Kennedy. Mrs. Alfred Halverson, patriotic in-poem. After the meeting, cards were played, with prizes going to Mmes. Louis Giesen, Elmer Hammann, John Grass and Halverson.

Serving on the hostess committee were Mmes. A. M. Madigan, Victoria Easteay and Miss Bertha Miller.

Five million tons of steel go annually into such farm items as machinery, trucks, cars, fencing and building material.



From all at our friendly store . . . we send Holiday Greetings right to your door!

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| DICK COLE
Store Manager | KATHY MOSSER |
| DAVE BROKER | ALLEN MUELLER |
| RON CHUCHNA | JANET OATES |
| LILLIAN CISEWSKI | JERRY PRZYTARSKI |
| BARBARA CYERTS | LORETTA RICHTER |
| MARGARET CZAPLEWSKI | SUSAN RISKA |
| SHIRLEY DIETRICH | JANE SCHNEIDER |
| DIANE GOTTSCHALK | LARRY SELL |
| MARDELL HANSEN | JIM SHORTER |
| LARRY HART | TOM SMOKEY |
| DAWN HOVLAND | GENE SOLBERG |
| KENNY JENSEN | JOHN THILMANY |
| CY KLEINSCHMIDT | DON ZYWICKY |



Season's Greetings



Fountain Brewing Co., Inc.

Brewers of Old Heidelberg Style Fountain Club



THE ENGAGEMENT of Miss Ellen Helene Girtman, Independence, Wis., to Jerry E. Holstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hiram T. Holstad, Whitehall, Wis., is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Broadus Girtman. A Feb. 15 wedding is being planned. Miss Girtman, a former student at Eau Claire State College, is employed at Allan Bradley in Milwaukee. Her fiancé works for American Motors, Kenosha, Wis.

best man and groomsmen were Stewart Miller and Harold Nystrom, Winona, Lannie Doner and Thomas Hall, both of Winona, were ushers.

A reception was held in the church parlors. The newlyweds will make their home in Buffalo City, Wis.

United States dairy industry plants employ a total of 292,600 persons.



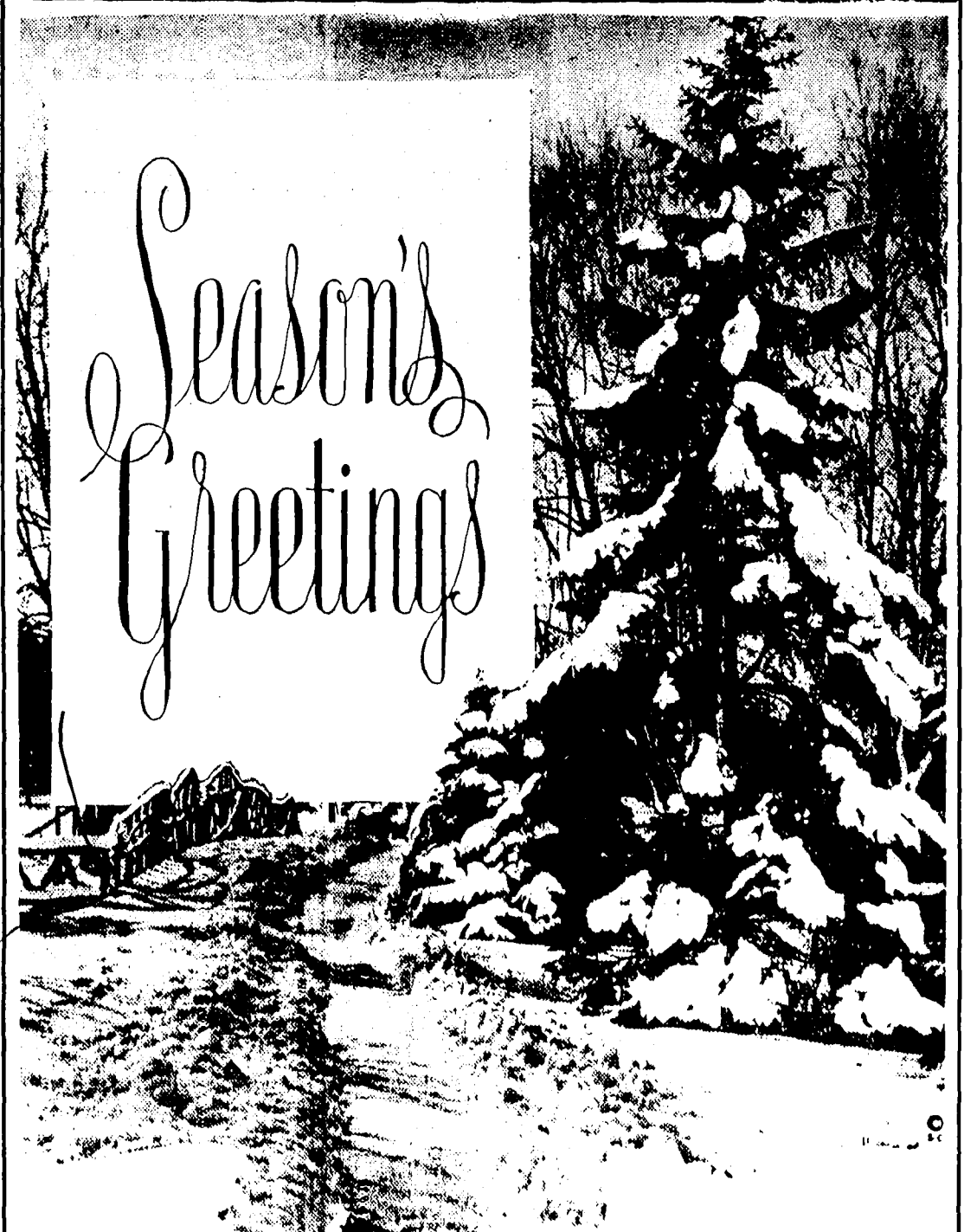
MR. AND MRS. WALTER JANIKOWSKI, 163 Mechanic St., announce the engagement and forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Miss Stephanie Susan Janikowski, to James Kenneth Stansfield, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Stansfield, 4155 6th St., Goodview. The wedding will be Jan. 18 at St. Casimir's Catholic Church. (Edstrom Studio)

Freeman Expects Sales to Russia

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of Agriculture Orville Freeman predicted Sunday the United States eventually will sell substantial quantities of

wheat to the Soviet Union. He said negotiations for the purchase of perhaps \$250 million worth of U.S. wheat are "going on constantly" in Moscow, New York and Washington.

The secretary said Soviet food reserves are down to a precarious level although there should be enough to feed the nation.



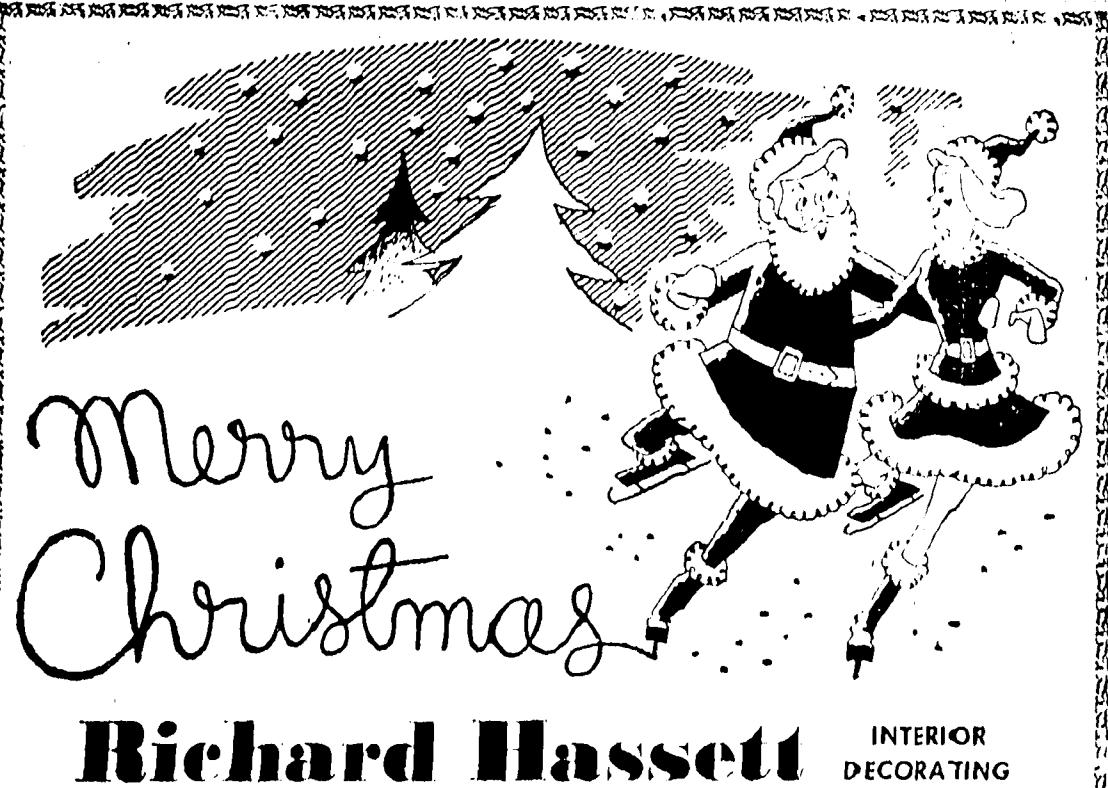
Season's Greetings

It adds much to the enjoyment of the season to extend to our friends and customers our best wishes for a MERRY CHRISTMAS . . .

Homeward Step Co.

1635 West Fifth St.

Phone 8-1533



Merry Christmas

Richard Hassett

INTERIOR DECORATING



Greetings at Christmas

Santa's smiling countenance lights up the world on this gay and festive holiday. We join Santa in wishing one and all a Very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!

LAND O' LAKES

MILK AND ICE CREAM DEPT.

Les Boerst, Mgr. Winona

Ernie Steen, Mgr. Whitehall, Wis.

Nation Ends JFK Mourning

By BARRY SCHWEID

WASHINGTON (AP) — Thousands of candles burned bright in the gathering dusk of Washington as the nation ended a month's mourning for John F. Kennedy.

Sheltered against a biting wind on winter's first day, they symbolized that the late President's ideals are still aglow in the world.

Bareheaded and coatless in brilliant winter sunshine, Kennedy had said in his inaugural address Jan. 20, 1961: "The energy, the faith, the devotion which we bring to this endeavor will light our country and all who serve—and the glow from that fire can truly light the world."

Bareheaded and coatless Sunday night, President Johnson told more than 14,000 gathered at the Lincoln Memorial and the nation by radio and television: "Thirty days and a few hours ago, John Fitzgerald Kennedy, 35th President of the United States, died a martyr's death. The world will not forget what he did here. He will live on in our hearts, which will be his shrine."

Thus, with the rhythm of Lincoln's Gettysburg Address,

VFW Auxiliary Has Membership Dinner Meeting

The Auxiliary to the Neville-Lien Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, had a membership dinner preceding their meeting at the VFW Club recently. Christmas gifts were exchanged.

During a brief business session the sewing chairman reported that the Auxiliary had a \$128 credit for clothing sent to the Soldiers Home at Fort Snelling.

A moment of silent prayer was observed in memory of the President, John F. Kennedy.

Mrs. Earl Hughes was appointed color bearer to replace Mrs. R. W. Bolderman, who resigned.

On the supper committee were Mrs. Olga Theis, Olga Zindars, Floyd Kuhlman, Lydia Cierzan, E. W. Evans, Paul Fenske and Harry Harris.

FUEL OIL
KEEP
FILL
SERVICE
PHONE
2314
DOERER'S
Radio-Dispatched Equipment

Dr. C. W. Gruler
331 Choate Building Phone 4417
Modern Chiropractic
and Electrotherapy
Monday thru Friday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Open Friday Evenings 7-9 by Appointment
Closed Saturday

MOTHERS
FOR ONLY 25c
YOUR CHILDREN CAN ENJOY 25 OF THE
FUNNIEST CARTOONS EVER MADE (WHILE
YOU DO YOUR LAST-MINUTE SHOPPING!).
CARTOON CARNIVAL
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 24 AT 1:30
FREE COMICS
ALL SEATS 25c
STATE

TROPIC AIRE
HUMIDIFIERS
Portable cabinet model comfortably humidifies 1500 square feet.
Special at only **\$53.95**
MODERN
OIL BURNER SERVICE, INC.
Specialists in Oil Heat
213 CENTER
Business Phone 8-2174 After Hours Call: 8-2501 or 8-3196
24 HOUR SERVICE

Central Students At Strum Decide On Charity Gifts

STRUM, Wis. — Classes at Central High School, Eau Claire, contributed to charity at their all-student party Friday instead of exchanging gifts.

A film, "On the Double," telling a World War II story, highlighted the party.

EIGHTH GRADE foreign language classes combined for a Noel "Fete du Jour" or "Day of Holiday" Wednesday.

Each class planned a program based on German and French customs. Music and decorations were traditional of each country, including a French Yule log and a Christmas tree. General chairmen were Julie Klevan and Karen Wichmann.

Mrs. Paul Wojner, French instructor, greeted the guests with "A Joyous Noel et Une Bonne Annee." Mrs. Wojner, also Central's instrumental music teacher, plays violin with the Eau Claire symphony orchestra. Mrs. Edward Volkman welcomed the guests with "Froehliche Weihnachten und Ein Glickliches Neues Jahr."

Both mean Merry Christmas and Happy New Year. The German class trimmed the lunchroom tree German style with brilliant paper ropes and nuts. Arron Halverson donated old-fashioned clip-candle holders.

GERMAN STUDENTS also held a separate party Friday afternoon. They sang "Stille Nacht," "Rudolf mit rotem Naschen" and "O Tannenbaum."

"Silent Night," "Rudolf the Red Nose Reindeer" and "O Christmas Tree." A story on the origin of "Silent Night" was read.

Mrs. Volkman treated the students to peppermints, a traditional German cookie. Betty Missel was general chairman.

The annual winter carnival will be Feb. 1. Arrangements are being made by the student government.

"Cimarron," a full length movie, will be shown. There will be tobogganing and skiing during the day and dancing at night. Buttons will be sold in January to those who wish to attend.

State Reinstates Truck Grain Buyer's License

SPRING VALLEY, Minn. — The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission has reinstated the truck grain buyer's license of Ray Skoze, Spring Valley, it was announced in St. Paul by Commission chairman Ron Anderson.

However, Anderson said, Skoze has no permit to haul grain for hire, pending a hearing on the matter to be held soon.

Anderson said the license suspension resulted from a complaint of the Hunting Elevator Co., Austin, that Skoze had issued two checks totaling approximately \$2,900 which had been returned marked insufficient funds.

Anderson said Skoze "reasonably expected to have funds deposited in the bank to cover said checks, but due to failure to promptly make deposits on his part, the two checks issued to the elevator were returned for lack of funds."

Anderson said testimony at the public hearing revealed that Skoze had thereafter made arrangements to honor the checks and the default now seems to have been removed.

Anderson warned all elevator firms and truck grain buyers that Minnesota law requires that all grain purchased must be settled for by cash or by check at the end of the business day, and truck grain buyers operating under licenses issued by this commission should not give credit to the extent that they have difficulty in meeting their obligations under their licenses.

In addition, Anderson said truck grain buyers should not, and must not, issue checks unless they have previously arranged either for a line of credit with a bank or for money on deposit.

Ceylon Protests Cruises of Fleet

COLOMBO, Ceylon (AP) — Ceylonese political leaders today criticized proposed cruises in the Indian Ocean by units of the U.S. 7th Fleet.

Dr. N. M. Perera, spokesman of the Marxist United Left Front, said such activity would be "an unwarranted provocation on the part of the American government. Now they have brought the cold war into the Indian Ocean."

Christmas Windows

The Jaycees said today that it erred in identifying the sponsors of two downtown Christmas windows.

Central Lutheran Church has a window at the Thaldorf Barber shop and St. Martin's Lutheran Church has a window at Northern States Power Co.

Central High Teacher Quits For Peace Corps

STRUM, Wis. — An English and art teacher at Central High School, Miss Sue Olson, resigned Friday to join the Peace Corps.

She is being replaced by Mrs. Leone Ede, Mondovi, who will teach English through Jan. 17. After that the position will be filled by Miss Gail Elliott, now practice teaching at Mondovi. She will come here following graduation from Eau Claire State College Jan. 18.

Miss Olson, following indoctrination at Milwaukee, will go to Peru, where she will set up a school lunch program and teach arts and crafts. She chose this country because of her interest in Peruvian art.

Part of Miss Olson's physical training will be outside survival for three days without assistance. She will be equipped only with water and a knife. Her studies will include history and Spanish.

SHIP

(Continued from Page 1)

from one of three planes from the U.S. 57th Air Rescue Squadron based in the Azores.

"Survivors are in lifeboats and life rafts which have been dropped by U.S. Air Force aircraft. Four vessels are in the area and are picking up survivors. About 60 per cent have been picked up so far."

"However, there are many survivors still in the water. The weather in the area is reported good."

Other accounts told of hundreds hauled from lifeboats and from the sea onto the decks of ships.

The British liner Stratheden radioed she had picked up 300 survivors, some injured, plus some dead. The Argentine freighter Salta was alternately reported to have from 220 to 400 survivors. The British Montcalm said it had 100 survivors and the Argentine liner Rio Grande another 50.

The Salta raced as hard as her engines would pound for Funchal in Madeira. The British consul at Funchal said: "There is terrible anxiety here. There were several British schoolboys aboard who were coming from England to spend Christmas with their parents who are resident business folk in the Madeira Islands."

Some passengers were newlyweds. Others were retired people seeking a sunshine Christmas holiday.

The adult passengers had been singing, dancing and walking arm and arm on the deck when the fire erupted and forced them to scramble into lifeboats or plunge into the sea.

The passengers left Southampton last Thursday for a cruise to Madeira, Tenerife and the Canary Islands, in the Atlantic off northwest Africa.

Then shortly before midnight came the first ominous wireless message telling of fire aboard. It was followed early this morning by this final anguished message: "SOS from Lakonia. Last time. I cannot stay any more in the wireless cabin. We are leaving the ship. Please help immediately."

In London, worried relatives and friends flooded the offices of Ormos Shipping Co. Ltd. with phone calls. R. J. Atkins, the company's passenger director, said the liner was "fully equipped with lifeboats and other equipment and everything was in working order."

The captain, Matto Zarbis, an experienced Greek seaman, was said to have arranged a boat drill for the passengers before the Lakonia left Southampton and there had been others since she sailed.

The passenger list named four Americans: P. Pilcer of Margate, England; Mr. and Mrs. J. Buchanan of Cowling, England, and Miss E. Driscoll.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

Fireman Dead, 25 Injured in Hammond Blaze

HAMMOND, Ind. (AP) — Fire, fed by a series of chemical explosions, raced through a block-long warehouse in the heart of Hammond early today, killing one fireman and injuring at least 25 other persons.

Firemen, battling the intense flames in subzero weather for more than six hours before controlling them, kept the blaze from skipping to other buildings in a sprawling industrial complex.

The dead fireman was identified as Francis Volk, 32. He was hurled against a brick wall by one of the explosions which rocked the building owned by Illiana Storage Co. He died of a skull fracture.

Nine firemen were hospitalized in fair condition, most of them suffering smoke inhalation and minor lacerations. Fifteen others were released after treatment in St. Margaret's Hospital emergency ward.

Firemen were endangered by pieces of metal as containers of alcohol, ether and antifreeze compounds exploded to feed the flames.

The one story, brick and concrete warehouse is surrounded by the 200-acre Pullman-Standard Division of Pullman, Inc. which manufactures railroad car parts and conducts research for the parent company.

Firemen could not determine immediately the origin of the flames, which were discovered about 11 p.m. Sunday.

Former Engineer In Wabasha Co. Receives Citation

WABASHA, Minn. — A state aid engineer for the Minnesota Department of Highways recently received the highest award given by the National Association of County Engineers to a non-member.

J. M. (Mac) Evans, assistant Wabasha County engineer from 1927-29, received a certificate making him a lifetime member of the association at a lunch last week during the annual Minnesota county engineer's institute in Minneapolis.

He was cited for devoting effort and time to promoting utilization of modern management methods in county highway departments and compiling a procedures manual on state aid and federal aid secondary operations for county highway engineers.

of St. Leonard's, England. Agents said these addresses probably referred to the places where they signed up for the cruise.

The sea was calm when the order came to abandon ship. A few passengers were in their night clothes. But most had been walking the decks or dancing.

Roman Catholic and Church of England clergymen aboard had made arrangements to hold special Christmas services.

A U.S. Air Force C-54 left the Azores carrying 20-man rafts and supplies of food and water. A Royal Air Force plane left Gibraltar at daybreak. First ship on the scene was the 4,999-ton Montcalm. She messaged: "Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship."

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

The Lakonia, owned by the General Steamship Corp. Ltd. of Greece, was formerly the Dutch liner Johan van Oldenbarnevelt. She was built in Amsterdam in 1930 and was refitted early this year.

The liner's passenger capacity was more than 1,300 persons, with rescue facilities for about 1,400 passengers in 24 lifeboats of different sizes, a line spokesman said.

The Lakonia now exploding and fire spreading rapidly to all parts of the ship.

Rolvaag Gets Black Lincoln

ST. PAUL (AP) — A black 1964 Lincoln Continental limousine was delivered today to Gov. Karl Rolvaag.

It was leased by the state for \$750 a year. Under terms of the lease the governor will get a new car to use each year.

Joe Scislowicz, the governor's press secretary, said the \$750 covers maintenance and insurance and all the governor has to do is put gas and oil in the car.

The Lincoln will replace the Ford Galaxie purchased during the administration of former Gov. Elmer L. Andersen.

During the 1963 legislature, Rolvaag's request for money to buy a Cadillac — the kind of car traditionally provided for chief executives — met some opposition, but the legislature eventually voted \$10,000 for this purpose. This money apparently will not be needed in view of the leasing arrangement.

All 50 governors have been offered the same leasing arrangement for use of Lincoln automobiles.

Ship Carrying Frozen Minnesota Turkeys Sinks

HALIFAX, N.S. (AP) — The French freighter Douala that sank Saturday off the coast of Newfoundland with loss of several crewmen, carried a cargo of frozen Minnesota turkeys.

The vessel left the Duluth-Superior port Sept. 29 with the first shipment of turkeys ever to leave the Head of the Lakes. The turkeys, bound for Italy, were from the Farmers Produce Co. of Willmar, Minn.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

The ship was a victim of a howling Atlantic storm that mounted 75 foot high waves with winds up to 100 miles an hour.

North Korean Offer Termed Propaganda

SEOUL, Korea (AP) — The U.N. Command Monday rejected Communist North Korea's offer to turn over the body of a "U.S. agent" the Reds claim they killed last week.

"The offer of an unknown body is a diabolical propaganda maneuver staged for reasons known only to the North Korean Communists," a U.N. spokesman said.

North Korea's senior member of the Military Armistice Commission, Maj. Gen. Ch'ang Chung-hwan, told the U.N. Command in a letter an agent was killed Dec. 17 while trying to

cross into North Korea. An earlier North Korean broadcast said another agent was captured and identified himself as a spy sent north by the U.S. 8th Army. The U.N. spokesman said no U.S. personnel were involved in a shooting incident that day. South Korean officials declined comment.

Floods Strike Bali

JAKARTA, Indonesia (AP) — Destructive floods have struck the island of Bali and 1,600 people have been removed from their homes.

The Antara news agency said heavy rains triggered the floods.

EMIL'S
LAST MINUTE GIFTS
in the Nick of Time
He Likes and Wants These
Name Brand Gifts
★ Van Heusen Dress Shirts, Sport Shirts
★ Interwoven Socks
★ Jockey Underwear
★ Wembley Ties
★ Swank Jewelry
FREE GIFT WRAPPING
Emil's MENSWEAR
122 E. Third St. Phone 5238
WE RENT FORMAL WEAR

Season's Greetings
We cannot think of a better way
To greet you all on this holiday—
Than with this phrase, tho' hardly new
That sends our sincerest wish to you.
Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year
WINONA COUNTY
Retail Liquor Dealers
CITY LIQUOR DEALERS
JACK'S PLACE
767 E. 5th
WILLIAMS HOTEL ANNEX BAR
3rd and Johnson
MAIN TAVERN
123 Main St.
LINAHAN'S
176 West Third
OASIS BAR
MANKATO BAR
477 Mankato Ave.
COZY CORNER BAR
901 W. 5th St.
LANG'S BAR & CAFE
175 E. Third
STEVE'S COCKTAIL LOUNGE
107 East Third
SUNSHINE CAFE
79 East Second
MISSISSIPPI ROOM
Hotel Winona
VIC'S BAR
116 Main Street
SWEDE'S BAR
501 West Fourth
EAST SIDE BAR
851 East Seventh
AREA LIQUOR DEALERS
DAKOTA TAVERN
Dakota
BUCK'S BAR
Minneapolis
THE OAKS
Minneapolis City
WHITE TAVERN
Lewisville
SCHMITZ'S BAR
Rollingstone
RECREATION BAR
Lewisville

KERTZMAN
REFRIGERATION SALES & SERVICE
507
SEASON'S GREETINGS from the KERTZMAN'S

A Very Merry CHRISTMAS

To you... your family... your friends... here are our sincere wishes that Santa Claus will bring you everything your heart desires...

DOPKE INSURANCE AGENCY

WALT DOPKE — ART HILL
165 Walnut Street Phone 5830



WINE ★ LIQUOR ★ BEER
★ SOFT DRINKS ★

HOME BEVERAGE SERVICE

553 Huff Street Tel. 2572

Merry Christmas



Always at Christmas time, there comes that extra-special pleasure of extending to our many friends, the greetings of the season. It is with the thought of your good will and friendship that we wish you the fullest measure of Yuletide cheer and happiness at this time.

ETHYL'S BEAUTE SALON, 220 W. Fifth St.
DELUXE BEAUTY SHOP, 54 1/2 W. Third St.
DOROTHY'S BEAUTY SHOP, 613 East Second St.
EVELYN'S BEAUTY SHOP, Hotel Winona
JEFFERSON VANITY BEAUTY SHOP,
261 Jackson St.
JOAN'S BEAUTY SHOP, 656 Grand St.
WEST END BEAUTY SHOP, 703 W. 5th St.
AUDREY'S BEAUTY SHOP, Minnesota City, Minn.

**Winona Association
of Beauticians**

HARRIS SURVEY Unity Under God Urged

By LOUIS HARRIS

Americans have a deep and abiding conviction that the single best hope for peace in the world rests in the spiritual unity of mankind under God.

This article of faith is even stronger among most people than the belief that war will most likely be prevented by U. S. military might or by fear of nuclear devastation.

These views emerged from a special Christmas survey of the American people in which each individual in a national cross section was given a list of possible alternatives and asked to pick the one that held out the best hope for lasting peace.

Each person was asked: "Here is a list of things people have suggested would be the most likely reasons why peace may some time be achieved. If you had to choose one, which would you say is the best hope for peace?"

Best Hope For Peace

Total Nation	Percent
All men living under one God	38
Keeping U.S. military strong	18
Fear of atomic devastation	15
Total disarmament by all	11
Collapse of Communist regimes	8
Strengthen United Nations	6
More agreement with Russia	3
Not sure	1

FAITH THAT mankind can find a universal brotherhood under God easily tops the list of peace possibilities. In a clearly secondary position is the security people feel they have in continuingly powerful U.S. military strength. Yet the hope that peace can be insured best by a strong America that will not use its power for aggressive purposes is the dominant secular theme among large numbers of Americans.

The impact of the nuclear age is felt by better than one in four people who believe that fear of atomic devastation will drive the world toward peace, perhaps ultimately ending in total disarmament of all nations. Those who pin their faith on collapse of Communist regimes, or in the extension of agreements with Russia, will find fewer people sharing their views.

The pivotal issue of controlling the power to make war was highlighted in a second question: "What would be your second best hope for peace?"

Next Best Hope

Total Nation	Percent
Keeping U.S. military strong	23
Total disarmament by all	19
Strengthen United Nations	13
Collapse of Communist regimes	13
Fear of atomic devastation	11
All men living under one God	10
More agreement with Russia	7
Not sure	4

WHEN The ideal of universal brotherhood is removed from the debate, people in this country divide fairly evenly on the issue whether peace can best be won by keeping the United States militarily strong or by effectuating total disarmament.

Reliance on the United Nations also rises in importance.

Laying the groundwork for avoidance of war was always regarded by the late President John F. Kennedy as the single most important act of his shortened tenure. It was no happenstance that Mr. Kennedy embodied in his foreign policy all four of the top elements the American people feel can best lead to a lasting peace.

John F. Kennedy may one day be best remembered by his countrymen as a bold pioneer for peace. As such, he struck a responsive chord in American public opinion quite independent of partisan loyalties. At this first Christmas following his assassination, millions of Americans will continue to express their faith and hope at a time when resort to war has become a suicidal impossibility but when the ground rules for peace have yet to be written.

A BLOOMIN' WEED WITCHITA, Kan. — Vern Pratt, landscape gardener at the courthouse here, has a weedy sense of humor.

Just for kicks, Pratt keeps one plant of some variety of weed growing in a flower bed around the courthouse. It's good for a lot of conversation from people who recognize the weed.

Pratt makes certain it doesn't multiply.

Christmas Greetings



From

Joe Drazkowski
Tony Salsalla
Wayne Stearns
Louis Wera
William Gile
Ron Lietha
Spike Carlblom

**AUTO ELECTRIC
SERVICE CO.**

Corner Second and Johnson

Needed: Disk Or Glass That Won't Break

NEW YORK (AP) — Modern science has done wonders, but it still hasn't figured out how to make a dish or glass that I can't break.

Some people leave happiness in their wake as they sail through life. I strew shattered pottery behind me.

Glasses, china, ashtrays, vases slip through my hands like money through a compul-

sive gambler's. It's not just fragile things I manage to fracture — the toughest jelly glass has a short life in my kitchen.

I buy glasses a dozen at a time, hoping I can set a matching table for at least a little while. I manage to go through the first 11 in short order, but the final glass in each set proves almost indestructible. Consequently there are usually seven or eight glasses of completely different design in my cabinet.

As for china, I have the remnants of five different sets on my shelves. If a cup matches its saucer it's a coincidence. If the cup still has a handle it's a miracle.

With the advent of plastic, the turnover hasn't been quite as

rapid, but somehow I manage to break even the unbreakable.

My husband came to my rescue on my last birthday. He presented me with a beautiful set of milk-white glasses covered with a colored rubbery plastic coating. In the box was a certificate announcing in bold letters "Guaranteed a full year." Carefully I put the guarantee away — but not too far away.

Sure enough, within a few weeks one of my new glasses went the way of its predecessors.

Smugly I took the guarantee slip out. There it was, "guaranteed a full year."

Inside the folder in letters not quite so big were the words "Guaranteed for one year from

purchase date against chipping, discoloring or peeling of plastic coating."

And underneath this in still smaller type: "Glasses not guaranteed against breakage."

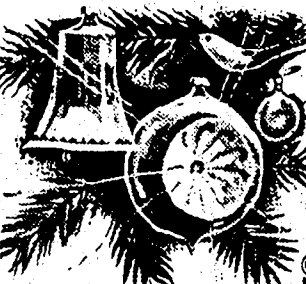


The Paint Depot

167 Center St.

GOOD WISHES for everyone

To each one of you, we wish the greater happiness that comes with sharing Christmas with friends and neighbors... and with sharing the Holiday with Him, in His house.



Merry Christmas
to All our Friends

from

**BRUCE
CARPENTER**

Excavating and Trucking



**MERRY
CHRISTMAS
GREETINGS!**

**THALDORF
BARBER SHOP**

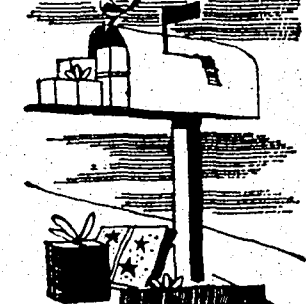
176 Center St.



it's
Christmastime

Time to wish you the very merriest of holidays!

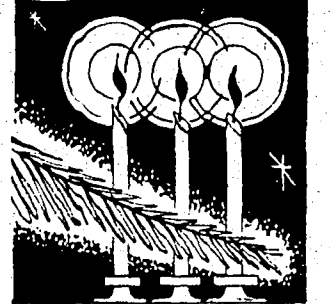
**GUST
The Shoe Repairer**
215 East Third
Martin Reese



**GREETINGS
OF THE
SEASON**

**WINONA RUG
CLEANING CO.**

116 West Third St.



**May Your
Christmas
Be Blessed**

**KUJAK BROS.
TRANSFER**

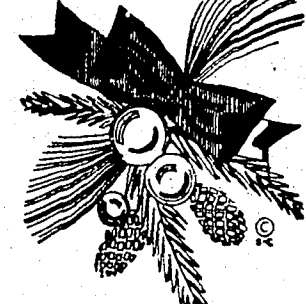
Junction Ave.



**A Christmas
Blessing**

We pray that the holidays are joyful for you and yours.

**The Twin Bluffs
Motel & Coffee Shop**
Lamoille, Minn.



**MAY YOUR
HOLIDAYS
BE FESTIVE!**

**WEST END
GARAGE**

Bernard Smith
Junction & West 6th



**Season's
Greetings!**

We hope Santa is extra good to you!

**M & W
Iron & Metal Co.**
Wool & Raw Furs
Charley Miller
& Sol Wasserman
207 W. 2nd St.



**PEACE BE
WITH YOU**

May the season bring every joy to you and yours.

**Fidelity Savings
& Loan Association**
102 Exchange Bldg.

Merry Christmas



Ed, Ragna, Larry,

Dan and Adeline Bunke

We are glad of this opportunity each Christmas to be able to pause and greet our many loyal customers and friends — to thank you for your patronage throughout the year — and to extend our very best wishes for your happiness.

Bunke's' Apco Stations

West: Highway 61 & Orrin St. East: 700 E. Sarnia

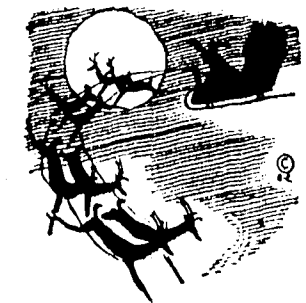
Open 24 Hours Closed 6 p.m. Dec. 24
till 6 a.m. Dec. 26

THOSE WHO KNOW — BUY APCO!



and from

★ WALLY
★ GLENN
★ KEN
★ BOB
★ JIM
★ CLET
★ WHIP
★ KIX
★ MARGE
★ PAUL
★ HANK
★ JOHN



**Bringing You
Our Best
Wishes**

We hope Santa is generous with you!

**Wm. MILLER
SCRAP IRON & METAL**
222 W. 2nd Phone 2067
Mrs. Miller and Sons



**May Your
Christmas
Be Joyous!**

your friends at

Awes Cities Service
176 East Third St.
Fritz Awes



**LET US
REJOICE!**

Greetings at this glad time from

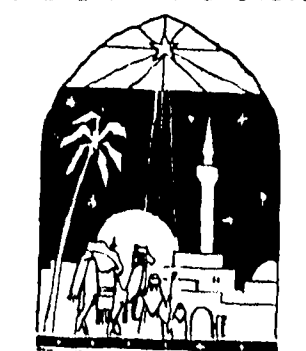
**Daniel O'Brien's
HOUSE OF BEAUTY**
Westgate Shopping Center



**Here's Hoping
Santa Brings
You Joy!**

Best wishes from

THE MISSISSIPPIAN
Buffalo City, Wis.
Closed Christmas Eve



**May the Star
of Bethlehem
Light Your Way**

**KRANING'S
Sales and Service**
1005 West 5th



**HAVE A
VERY MERRY
CHRISTMAS!**

Ralph & Helen Fernholz
ALMA HOTEL
Alma, Wis.



**ason's
Best Wishes**

**MAY YOUR HOLIDAY
BE FILLED WITH
EVERY HAPPINESS!**

**DOW'S CITIES
SERVICE STATION**
Clarence Dow
Broadway & South Baker



**HEARTY
HOLIDAY
GREETINGS!**

SAM and NORM
**SAM'S DIRECT
SERVICE STATION**
608 Huff

La Crescent Hosts Dan Foley



FOUR COMMANDERS . . . The post, district and state commanders greet National Commander Daniel Foley of Wabasha at a La Crescent, Minn., dinner. Left to right, Dallas

LA CRESCENT, Minn. (Special) — National Legion Commander Dan Foley came "home" to the 1st District here Saturday evening.

The Wabasha attorney who now heads the world's largest veterans organization made what he termed an "off-the-cuff talk in my own back yard" to some 250 persons at the Gittens-Leidel past commander - past president dinner Saturday night at Crucifixion Auditorium.

Both Wabasha and La Crescent are in the 1st District of the American Legion.

Foley showed the humor, dedication and forcefulness that pushed him from his legal practice at Wabasha and Rochester to his one-year post as national commander.

IN THE COURSE of his talk he brought greetings from Master Chief Kenneth Casler, past sergeant at arms of the La Crescent post, and former naval recruiter at La Crosse, whom he met while visiting recently at Guantanamo base in Cuba.

Since Sept. 12, when he was elected, Foley said he has traveled about 55,000 miles in visiting 30 departments and attended 20 regional membership conferences. He said he has been in and out of the Indianapolis and Washington offices many times during those three months. He said one of the responsibilities of his national commandship is to present the American Legion position to the public through the press.

The U.S., he added, must speak from a position of strength to those who understand no other language, he said.

The American Legion will continue to press for an early downfall of Castro, Foley continued.

DURING HIS brief term Foley has visited the two Presidents, Kennedy and Lyndon Johnson. He said he pledged to President Johnson the support of the American Legion and expressed satisfaction that this nation can face trials and challenges and come through them with a firm government and continuity.

Foley suggested the Legion's best memorial for President Kennedy is the Legion's strong statement of Americanism which states that the fundamental principles of our country must be maintained.

Foley said the real work of the Legion in any program is done on the post level.

He said the Legion is not always respected in all quarters. He cited an article in the Nov. 30 Saturday Evening Post in which the president of the United States Chamber of Commerce attacks Congress, veterans and the American Legion.

He said the article suggested the House Veterans Affairs Committee be dissolved, the Veterans Administration be disbanded and veterans hospitals be closed.

Foley assured the dinner audience that the rights and needs of disabled veterans and widows and children of deceased veterans are foremost in the Legion's program and their work in rehabilitation will be continued with renewed effort.

FOLEY believes the writer was speaking for himself because many local chamber members have told him they are not in agreement with the article.

He touched on the irony of the 1964 national convention which will be held in Dallas next September. Although there have been objections to the convention being held there after the assassination of President Kennedy in Dallas Nov. 22, he feels it is more important than



GERMAN SERVICE . . . Roy G. Burmeister, 403 E. Howard St., left, and A. J. Kiebusch, 412 Laird St., rehearse for the German Christmas Day service to be presented at St. Martin's Lutheran Church at 9:15 a.m. Burmeister will be soloist and Kiebusch will be organist for the service. The Rev. C. F. Kurzweg, a retired Lutheran minister living at Winona, will deliver the sermon. The Rev. A. U. Deye, pastor, will be liturgist. St. Martin's Church conducts four German services during the year. (Daily News photo)



WINONANS WIN . . . Mr. and Mrs. John Goss, 1215 W. 5th St., receive a \$50 savings bond as a prize at a tourist club meeting at Edinburg, Tex., from Ernest Johnson, left, president of a bank there. Edinburg is in the Rio Grande Valley.

Brown, Warren Go Hunting

COLUSA, Calif. (AP) — Gov. Edmund G. Brown of California couldn't miss on his weekend hunting trip with Chief Justice Earl Warren of the United States.

"He got a goose with his first shot and after that, everything he shot at came down," said a member of the party.

Brown, a Democrat, and Warren, former Republican governor of California, went duck hunting on a ranch near Colusa in the Sacramento Valley.

Van Johnson to Have Operation

NEW YORK (AP)—Actor Van Johnson says he will enter a New York City hospital Jan. 16 for surgery to remove lymph nodes from his groin.

Johnson described the operation as "purely precautionary."

A skin cancer was removed from Johnson's left thigh last March. The actor said doctors had assured him that operation was a success.

Fischers Together For Christmas

ABERDEEN, S.D. (AP)—The Andrew Fischer family busily readied itself for the Christmas holidays today, but the five newest additions to the Fischer clan could hardly care less.

They lay snuggled in their nursery cribs, oblivious to the sounds and sights of the pre-uletide season.

But if the famous quintuplets were unaware of what was going on, the Fischer household echoed with the joy of having all 12 members of the family united in time for the holidays.

ago. The homecoming of the quintts had been anxiously awaited not only by their parents but by the other five Fischer children, also four girls and a boy.

The interior of the Fischer home, a neat, split-level in the northeast part of town, already had the trappings of the holiday season.

A six-foot Christmas tree stood in the living room, with gifts piled beneath it.

An Aberdeen variety store was getting ready to deliver a number of other gifts for all 10 Fischer children by Tuesday night — Christmas Eve — when the family traditionally opens presents.

Fischer said the family plans a big Christmas Day at home, complete with turkey dinner.

However, the quintts, born Sept. 14, will have to be content with celebrating the holiday with a diet of baby food and formula.

State Traffic Toll Hits 769

ST. PAUL (AP) — Russell Rattel, 51, St. Paul, died in a St. Paul hospital Sunday of injuries suffered in a Dec. 13 traffic accident in which another man died.

The earlier victim was Bernard Schueler, 18, St. Paul, occupant of the second car.

The death raised Minnesota's traffic accident fatalities to 769, 45 above the record count for any previous year, and 90 more than last year through this date.

Victims of accidents Saturday were A.W. Neubert, Mankato, struck on a Mankato street, and Wayne D. Estenson, 30, Climax, Minn., killed in a collision on Highway 220 near Climax.

IMMINY Christmas!

... We sure hope that your Holiday Season will be the merriest ever!

SWEDE'S BAR

Stockton, Minn.

SPECIAL Pre-Christmas SALE

western

Western Station & Discount Store

Second & Main Winona, Minn.

SPECIAL DISCOUNT ON ALL STORE ITEMS

Free Christmas Gift

Give this ad to our store clerk and receive your **FREE CHRISTMAS GIFT**

Choice of 3 Items

16" Christmas Wreath Reg. \$1.98. SPECIAL 99c	10-Roll Christmas Wrap Reg. \$1.89. SPECIAL 99c
--	--

Western Station & Discount Store

Second & Main Winona, Minn.

Merry Christmas Folks

COZY CORNER BAR

Geo. Shuminski 901 W. 5th St.

LEAF'S CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS

Phone 2222

Merry Christmas

5 SHIRTS ONLY \$1.00

Free Pickup and Delivery

CALL 4 DEUCES (That's 2222)

new Mistic-Air portable room humidifier

makes a healthy difference in your winter comfort.

Now you easily can add healthful moisture to your home or office the same way nature does in the summertime! MISTIC-AIR provides gentle invisible water vapor to "moisture condition" dry, heated winter air... relieve conditions that often cause your family to catch colds, suffer from dry nose and throat and allergies. It even stops annoying static shock.

- Helps prevent shrinkage of wall paneling and loosening of furniture joints, quiets squeaky floors.
- Lightweight, easily moves from room to room.
- Simple — just add water and plug it in.
- Fully warranted for one year.

Manufactured by **EATON**

ONLY \$49.95

HUMIDISTAT MEDICATION CUP

— VISIT OUR HUMIDIFIER CENTER —

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

79 EAST THIRD STREET PHONE 8-3631 OR ANY LOCAL NSP SHOWROOM

Dominican Leader Resigns From Post

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic (AP) — Foreign Minister Donald Reid Cabral may be asked to head the Dominican Republic's ruling three-man civilian junta.

De Los Santos, resigned unexpectedly Sunday. His reason was not revealed. Unofficial reports said 16 guerrillas were killed Sunday in a clash with army patrols near Managua, in the mountainous Cibao region. Dr. Manuel Tavares Justo, head of the 14th of June movement and the chief guerrilla commander, was reported among the dead.

Dr. K. D. Barcel

Chiropractor

AT 268 LAFAYETTE

(in the former offices of Dr. Drier)

HOURS: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Daily Monday-Friday.
9 a.m. to 12 Noon Saturdays.

PHONE 3217

MERRY CHRISTMAS

FREE — FREE — FREE — FREE — FREE — FREE

FREE!

5x7 KODACOLOR ENLARGEMENT

From your KODACOLOR NEGATIVE . . .

When you have your KODACOLOR roll developed and printed by MAY's

OFFER GOOD 'TIL JAN. 10th

Yes! May's will help you with your photographic problems even if you didn't purchase your camera from them.

May's Photo Service

113 West Third Street Phone 6172

LEAF'S CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS

Phone 2222

Merry Christmas

5 SHIRTS ONLY \$1.00

Free Pickup and Delivery

CALL 4 DEUCES (That's 2222)

new Mistic-Air portable room humidifier

makes a healthy difference in your winter comfort.

Now you easily can add healthful moisture to your home or office the same way nature does in the summertime! MISTIC-AIR provides gentle invisible water vapor to "moisture condition" dry, heated winter air... relieve conditions that often cause your family to catch colds, suffer from dry nose and throat and allergies. It even stops annoying static shock.

- Helps prevent shrinkage of wall paneling and loosening of furniture joints, quiets squeaky floors.
- Lightweight, easily moves from room to room.
- Simple — just add water and plug it in.
- Fully warranted for one year.

Manufactured by **EATON**

ONLY \$49.95

HUMIDISTAT MEDICATION CUP

— VISIT OUR HUMIDIFIER CENTER —

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

79 EAST THIRD STREET PHONE 8-3631 OR ANY LOCAL NSP SHOWROOM



YOU'D BE COLD TOO IN MY CONDITION... This ancient vintage auto appears to say as it lies beneath part of eight inches of snow dumped at Little Rock, Ark. yesterday. Like most cars in the city, it remained at a standstill. (AP Photofax)

Four Slain In Ottawa Church Raid

OTTAWA (AP)—Four persons were shot to death Sunday when two armed brothers apparently tried to steal the collection boxes from a Roman Catholic rectory in Ottawa while Mass was being celebrated in the church next door. A fifth person was wounded slightly.

Police said there was no money in the rectory.

Police said Roger Binette, 21, shot and killed himself after police and parishioners cornered him and his brother, Reginald, 17, in an upper floor of the rectory.

A detective persuaded Reginald to surrender after parishioners surrounded the building. Reginald was charged with capital murder and if convicted will get a life prison sentence. Minors cannot be hanged for capital murder in Canada.

The youths' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Binette, were attending noon Mass in the Church of Christ the King. The father rushed with other men in the congregation to the rectory and ducked back as bullets flew. He did not know who was inside.

The shooting also took the lives of Paul Mercier of Sherbrooke, Que., scoutmaster of the Parish's Boy Scout troop; Albert Guindon, about 45, housekeeper and niece of the parish priest, the Rev. Guilaume Chevrier; and Doralise Bechar, 65, who shared a second-floor apartment in the rectory with her sister.

Police said they did not fire a shot. They said the brothers each had two guns and masks were found in their pockets.

Mass was nearly over when a second housekeeper, Agathe Jensen, rushed into the church and told Father Chevrier two men had broken into the rectory.

Father Chevrier, who was at the front of the church while the Rev. Gerard Therrien was saying Mass, ran down the aisle, followed by Mercier, John Horner, Roger LaCroix and others. LaCroix said later:

"I thought it might be a fire or something, and I got out just behind the others. I just got to the rectory door when I heard the first shot—I guess that's the one that killed Mercier."

29 Complete Nurse Aid Course at St. Elizabeth's

WABASHA, Minn. — A group of 29 employees has completed a 30-hour nurse aid course at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Wabasha.

Sister M. Leonida, R.N., B.S., administrator, was the instructor, aided by Dr. J. R. Platt, Dr. D. E. Martin, James Morley, anesthetist, Sister M. Gerina, physiotherapist, and Sister M. Robert, R.N., supervisor in surgery.

A similar course will be given about once a year for new nurses aides or orderlies at the hospital.

Mrs. Olga Magnuson, employed at the hospital five years, received a special gift at the graduation exercises.

MARK TRAIL



Goldwater Loses Ground But Still Strongest, Claim

(Following is the first in a series of political stories based on questionnaires sent to Minnesota county GOP and DFL chairmen. Other stories will include those dealing with the Democratic vice presidential nominee and the U.S. Senate.)

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Sen. Barry Goldwater of Arizona has lost some ground but he is still regarded as the

strongest potential candidate and most likely Republican nominee for President by most of the Minnesota GOP county chairmen who replied in an Associated Press survey.

Twenty-five county leaders named the Arizona senator as the strongest potential candidate and 21 listed him as the likely nominee. A total of 39 replies were received from the 87 county chairmen.

In a poll two months ago — well before the assassination of President Kennedy — 39 of the 41 who sent replies listed Goldwater as the strongest candidate and 33 saw him as the likely nominee.

Vandals Sought At Plainview

PLAINVIEW, Minn. (Special) — William Clayton, Plainview chief of police, is following every lead in an attempt to stamp out vandalism.

The theft of Christmas tree bulbs from the Vernon Zaring, Mrs. Neil Lance and Robert Johnson home decorations are only part of a succession of thefts during Christmas seasons and other times of the year.

Some of the light bulbs taken Dec. 6 and 13 were found in a new home being built on 3rd Street S.E.

Mrs. Lance said bulbs also were taken from her place last year. In taking bulbs from the Ardell Schultz home two years ago, the vandals broke the wires and plunged the house into darkness.

During the Halloween season last fall even pumpkins placed outside homes were taken.

Footprints in the snow outside homes molested have been examined but no definite clues were found as they could have been caused by workmen in the area. Some were obliterated by drifting snow.

12 Wrote Exam For Pepin Post

PEPIN, Wis. (Special)—Ronald L. Marks, 40, who was notified by the U.S. Postal Department last week that he has been appointed postmaster at Pepin, was one of 12 applicants who wrote the postal examination in April 1962.

Marks, a lifelong resident of Pepin County, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. William A. Marks. He is a graduate of the Durand High School and entered military service in September, 1942. After his discharge in 1945, he began work as a carpenter here. He was manager of the local cement block factory two years, a contractor three years, carpenter foreman for Tri-State Construction Co. five years, and since 1962 manager of the Pepin Lumber Supply Co.

He is married to the former Laurel Engel of Pepin. The couple have two children. He has been a resident of Pepin 11 years.

Mrs. Paul Harmon has been acting postmaster since the death of Postmaster John W. Johnson in February 1961.

Twenty-seven of those who replied in the latest survey said they had not changed their opinions since the previous check.

"Sen. Barry Goldwater is still the only Republican that can win the election," said Dune Hill of Wood Lake, Yellow Medicine County chairman.

Eleven county chairmen now believe former Vice President Richard Nixon is the best candidate and will be nominated. Two listed Dr. Walter Judd, former Minnesota congressman as a strong candidate and one saw him as the nominee.

Only one put down Gov. Nelson Rockefeller of New York as the strongest candidate and likely nominee and Ambassador to South Viet Nam Henry Cabot Lodge drew one support for the nomination.

Dr. Rudy Skogerboe of Karlstad, Kittson County chairman, still is convinced that Judd is the man. He heads a volunteer committee supporting the former congressman.

"Judd can now unite the party like no one else can," said Skogerboe. "He can campaign on the issues perhaps better than anyone."

"Nixon presents the strongest contrast to President Johnson," said J. C. Jackson, Clay County chairman, who shifted from Goldwater to Nixon.

His reason for changing, echoed the argument of many who earlier supported Goldwater. They said he offered the greatest contrast to President Kennedy.

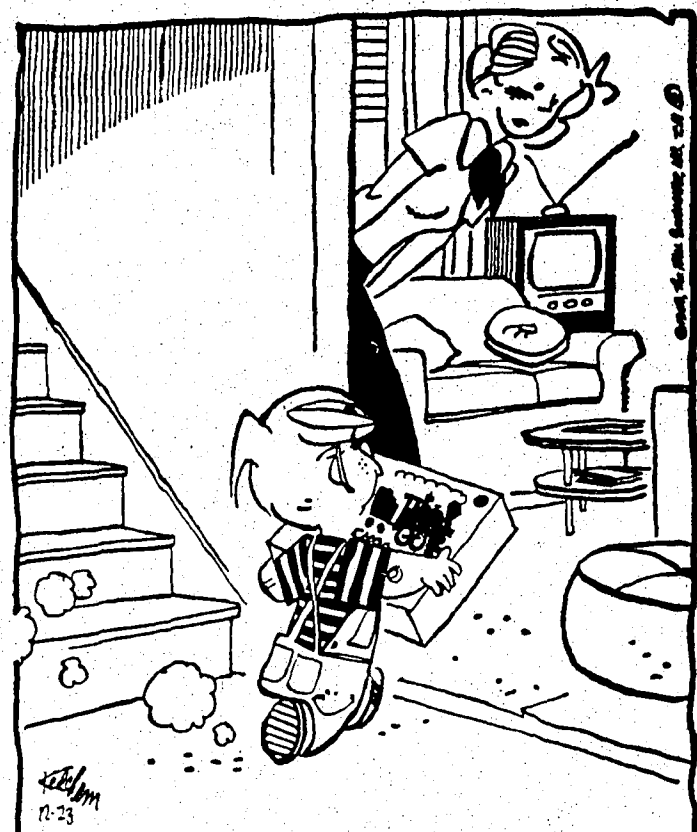
"Nixon may well come forward in the next few months," said Clifford Stiles of Foley, Benton County chairman, "change his position and run. If so, we could see a ticket of Nixon and Judd, which would be okay with me."

"My opinion changed to Nixon because of the voting habits of the South," said another chairman. "Youth would now be on the side of the GOP. Nixon is experienced in foreign affairs and he ran well in 1960."

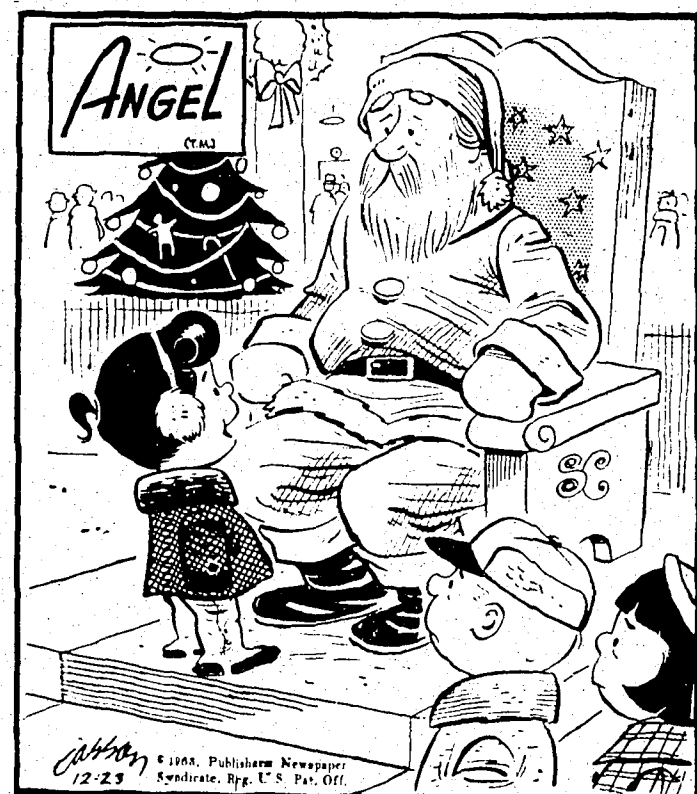
"Since President Johnson is creating the image of being a conservative Democrat, a less conservative Republican must be chosen to run against him," said one who now regards Nixon as the front runner.

And one said he doubted that Goldwater would run. "Before the assassination," he said, "Goldwater could have had the nomination for the asking. Now I don't think he will even accept it."

DENNIS THE MENACE



"WE BETTER TELL SANTA CLAUS TO FORGET 'BOU THE TRAIN SET I ASKED FOR. I JUST FOUND ONE ON THE TOP SHELF IN DAD'S CLOSET!"



"DO YOU STILL USE THE CONVENTIONAL REINDEER OR IS YOUR SLEIGH NUCLEAR POWERED?"

The World Today

Speechwriters Help Johnson

By J. W. DAVIS
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — Lyndon B. Johnson can do more things than most people. He is a ball of fire, a one-man gang. But he can't find time to write his own speeches, all by himself.

The President's associates have disclosed that Theodore C. Sorensen, who also was speech writer for President John F. Kennedy on occasion, helped Johnson write his first address to Congress.

This is no slam at Johnson. The business of a presidential ghost writer has ancient and honorable antecedents. For example, Alexander Hamilton had a ghostly hand in the writing of George Washington's famous farewell address.

A president who pays attention to his main job just doesn't have time to make the research and do the word-polishing that a speech requires.

Lots of other public officials, and men in private enterprise too, have turned to ghosts to help them with their speeches, and their other writing. Sorensen helped in the research for the book "Profiles of Courage" which Kennedy wrote before he became president.

Sen. Barry Goldwater of Arizona provides another example.

After paying thanks to a long list of those for whose help he was grateful, Goldwater said he did the first draft of his book "Why Not Victory?", but added:

"The way I look at it, polishing my prose is not something on which I can spend a lot of

time, as enjoyable as that is. For the proper expression of the result of that labor, I, for one, depend on those I have mentioned — helpers, ghosts, call them what you will. They are an indispensable part of politics and writing."

Sorensen once said of his teamwork with Kennedy:

"I know so well what he wants to say and how he would say it that he and I can't tell where he leaves off and I leave on."

Incidentally, as for tools of the trade, a visitor to Sorensen's office noted these books on his desk: "A Treasury of Great Speeches," Bartlett's "Familiar Quotations," and "10,000 Jokes and Stories."

A speech has to have more than just style. It has to be delivered well.

As Gen. Hugh (Iron Pants) Johnson of the Franklin D. Roosevelt era said:

"No ghost writer ever permanently made a political silk purse out of an oratorical sow's ear."

Pepin Tax Bill Rises to \$61,049

PEPIN, Wis. (Special)—The total 1963 tax roll for the village of Pepin is \$61,049, an increase of \$6,781.

The levy includes \$409 in state taxes; \$23,699, county; \$26,780, school, and \$10,190, village.

The tax rate is \$36.51 on each \$1,000 of assessed valuation, compared with \$30.53 in 1962. The state credit on real es-

Horace Dodge, Playboy Heir To Millions, Dead

DETROIT (AP)—The playboy heir to a multi-million-dollar Dodge Brothers auto fortune—Horace E. Dodge Jr.—died Sunday night. He was 63.

The one-time sportsman and boat racing enthusiast died of a reported heart ailment at Jennings Hospital in Detroit. He was said to have entered the hospital earlier for a checkup on his failing health.

Dodge Jr. was heir to an estate of \$57 million that has been administered by his mother, Mrs. Horace Elgin Dodge Sr., 93. Mrs. Dodge Sr. inherited her husband's portion of more than \$146 million for the sale of the Dodge Brothers (Motor Car) Co. in 1924 to a firm which sold it to the Chrysler Corp.

The son had been living in a 20-room mansion in fashionable Grosse Pointe Farms next door to his mother's 127-room mansion.

Survivors, beside his mother, include his estranged fifth wife, former showgirl Gregg Sherwood.

The Dodge Brothers Co. was founded in 1914 by his father and uncle, John Francis Dodge. The brothers had amassed an early bulk of their fortune with an interest in Henry Ford's auto making concern, for which they built engines. They sold their portion to Ford for \$70 million and then built the independent Dodge Brothers empire. Both brothers died in 1920.

ate and Class B personal property will amount to about 12 percent of the total tax and the state credit on merchants' and manufactures' stock, 46 percent.

Wisconsin Plan for Victory

Favorite Son Recommended

MILWAUKEE (AP) — State Republican Chairman Talbot Peterson suggested for the first time Sunday night someone other than Rep. John W. Byrnes as a possible favorite son GOP presidential candidate in Wisconsin's 1964 primary.

Peterson added the name of Warren Knowles, the only announced Republican candidate for governor, to the list. The chairman said Byrnes or Knowles or someone else could be picked as a favorite son to head a list of candidates for election as uncommitted delegates to the Republican national convention.

Peterson said in a telephone interview from his home in Appleton he had not discussed the possibility with Knowles.

Knowles, a former Republican lieutenant governor, said, "I'm for John Byrnes as a favorite son candidate. I'm going to be a candidate for governor."

nor, I would not like to make any other comment until Byrnes has made a decision."

The discussion of favorite son possibilities came up as Peterson repeated that seven possible contenders for the Republican presidential nomination would be asked officially to stay out of Wisconsin's April primary.

Peterson has long been a backer of the favorite son plan. He's argued it would avoid a possible showdown clash among major candidates and would permit an uncommitted 30-man delegate to assume more influence at the national convention, set for July in San Francisco.

"The plan is the thing," Peterson said. "The name of the favorite son is of secondary importance. The whole idea was something we call the 'Wisconsin plan for victory in November.'"

Form your own group for lower cost hospital-surgical-medical care!



Flexigroup is our liberal health care plan for groups of 5 or more. Each member chooses the hospital-surgical-medical care coverage he wants — and also gets important advantages over individual plans in rates and benefits! Call or write for free information.

ROGER B. KEMP
174 E. 5th Street, Winona, Minn.

GROUP HEALTH MUTUAL, INC.
25 Years Strong
Home Office — St. Paul, Minn.

LEAF'S

Dial 2222

CLEANERS
AND
LAUNDERERS

Merry Christmas

8 LBS. CLEAN \$1.50 ONLY

Free Pickup & Delivery

DIAL 2222

Don't Take Chances!

Have Your Cleaning Done by Professionals.

Merry Christmas

from

CARL, ROSELYN and Employees

THE OAKS

P.S. We will be closed 24th and 25th

They're doing a remarkable job of developing leaders for America. But the cost of leadership has gone up.

There's a higher price tag on classrooms, laboratory facilities and competent teachers. In less than 10 years the squeeze will get worse as college applicants double.

To back America, back our colleges. College is America's best friend.

HELP THE COLLEGE OF YOUR CHOICE NOW!

To find out how the college crisis affects you, write to HIGHER EDUCATION, Box 36, Times Square Station, New York 10036.

Published as a public service in cooperation with the Advertising Council and the Newspaper Advertising Executives Association.

This Christmas

Give the Gift that keeps on Giving

WINONA DAILY NEWS

WINONA Sunday NEWS

Phone 8-2961 today or
Mail This Order Blank

WINONA DAILY NEWS
WINONA, MINN.

Send to:

NAME (please print) _____

ADDRESS _____

LENGTH OF TIME _____

GIFT IS FROM (your name) _____

GIFT SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

In Fillmore, Houston, Olmsted, Winona and Wabasha counties in Minnesota. In Buffalo, Trempealeau, Jackson and Pepin counties in Wisconsin:

1 Year \$12.00; 6 Months \$6.50; 3 Months \$3.50

All others in the U. S. or Canada and including servicemen anywhere in the world:

1 Year \$15.00; 6 Months \$8.00; 3 Months \$4.25

Don't wait until the last minute to do your Christmas shopping. Send in your orders for gift subscriptions today. This offer good only until December 20, 1963.

At Community
Memorial Hospital

Visiting hours: Medical and surgical patients: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8:30 p.m. (No children under 12.)
Maternity patients: 2 to 3:30 and 7 to 8:30 p.m. (Adults only.)

SUNDAY

ADMISSIONS

Mrs. Elsie Stoo, Rollingstone, Minn.
Mrs. Raymond Dexter, 1741 6th St., Apt. C., Goodview.
Michael D. Kubis, Red Top Trailer Court.
David G. Dragan, 1050 W. Wabasha St.
James E. Przytarski, 354 Mankato Ave.
Dawn M. Stutzka, 1025 W. Mark St.
Mrs. Ruben W. Bolderman, 111 E. Howard St.
Mrs. Kermit Spith, Cochrane, Wis.

DISCHARGES

Roger E. Schultz, St. Charles, Minn.
William J. Saffrin, Lamolite, Minn.
Mrs. Leland Torgerson and baby, 110 Fairfax St.
David R. Walch, Altura, Minn.
Dennis P. Fenton, Rollingstone, Minn.

Mrs. Robert Hardtke and baby, 168 E. King St.
Mrs. Thomas G. Kosidowski and baby, 468 Liberty St.
Glen E. LaBarre, 3777 6th St., Goodview.
Mrs. Gerald Modjeski and baby, 872 E. Wabasha St.
Mrs. Donald Rank and baby, Minnesota City, Minn.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. William Saehler, Minnesota City, a daughter.
Mr. and Mrs. Byron L. Anderson, 1662 W. Broadway, a son.
Mr. and Mrs. Roger Ronnenberg, Rushford, Minn., a daughter.

BIRTHS ELSEWHERE

PEPIN, Wis. (Special) — Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Johnson, Trempealeau, a daughter Thursday. The Johnsons were former Pepin residents.

IMPOUNDED DOGS

No. 1977 — Male part black Labrador, license 567, second day.
No. 1978 — Male brown and white basset, leather collar and Iowa City, Iowa, license 369, second day.
No. 1979 — Male black cocker, no license, second day.
Available for good homes: Several.

FREE TB X-RAYS

(Mon.-Wed. Fri., 1-5 p.m. Room 8, City Hall)
Winona Co. residents free, others, \$1 each
Taken last week 27
Since March 9, 1953 50,409

FIRE RUNS

Today
12:49 p.m.—Fuel oil spilled near an oil burner caught fire at Alvin Decker residence, 255 E. Mark St., small fire, smoke filled house, carbon dioxide and hand pump used on fire, smoke extractor used for smoke, minor damage.

Christmas Fund
Solicitation for
Indians Assailed

ST. PAUL (AP) — Books and records of the Indian Trades Council are to be brought to Atty. Gen. Walter Mondale this afternoon. He has issued orders to stop a Christmas fund solicitation.

Mondale ordered council officials to bring all bank statements and a list of contributors after charging that less than 20 per cent of the money raised may eventually get to the needy.

Council officials said the funds were sought to buy turkeys for Indian children on Minnesota reservations.

Stanford Robins, special as-

Winona Deaths

Miss Augusta Girtler

Miss Augusta Girtler, 83, 506 E. Wabasha St., died at 9 a.m. Sunday at her home. She had been ill one year.

She was born in Wilson Township, Winona County, Oct. 16, 1880, to Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Girtler. She never married, worked many years in Minneapolis tailor shops and moved here 25 years ago. She was a member of St. Martin's Lutheran Church.

Survivors include several nieces and nephews and two sisters, Mrs. Mattie Sheppard, Minneapolis, and Miss Helen Girtler, Winona.

Funeral services will be at 2 p.m. Tuesday at Fawcett Funeral Home, the Rev. A. U. Deye, St. Martin's Lutheran Church, officiating. Burial will be in Woodlawn Cemetery.

Friends may call at the funeral home from 7 to 9 tonight. A memorial is being arranged.

Weather

EXTENDED FORECAST

MINNESOTA — Temperatures will average near normal extreme south and 5 to 10 degrees above seasonal normal central and north. Warmer Tuesday, minor day to day changes through midweek and cooler again by week. Normal highs 14 to 22 north 21 to 29 south. Normal lows 8 below to 3 above north 2 to 11 south. Precipitation will average from .15 inch extreme north to little or none extreme south in snow mostly late in the week.

WISCONSIN — Temperatures will average about 3 degrees above normal north half and near normal south half Tuesday through Saturday. Normal highs 20 to 30 and normal lows 2 to 15. Warner tonight Tuesday and Wednesday, turning colder about Friday or Saturday. Precipitation will total less than one tenth of an inch and some light snow or snow flurries mainly north half tonight and Tuesday and in snow most of state about Friday or Saturday.

OTHER TEMPERATURES
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

High	Low	Pr.
Albany, cloudy	30	2
Albuquerque, clear	39	25
Atlanta, rain	39	29 .32
Bismarck, cloudy	17	0
Boston, cloudy	30	16
Chicago, snow	21	9 T
Cincinnati, snow	22	20 .14
Cleveland, cloudy	24	13
Denver, clear	35	5
Des Moines, clear	1	11
Detroit, snow	31	29 T
Fairbanks, cloudy	22	13
Fort Worth, clear	29	11 .02
Helena, cloudy	22	15
Honolulu, cloudy	80	70 T
Indianapolis, snow	20	19 .07
Jacksonville, rain	51	48 T
Kansas City, clear	14	2
Los Angeles, clear	70	50
Louisville, snow	27	21 .27
Miami, clear	74	72
Milwaukee, snow	15	4 T
Mpls.-St.P., clear	4	10
New Orleans, cloudy	50	25 .02
New York, cloudy	36	30
Omaha, clear	8	13
Philadelphia, cloudy	34	19
Phoenix, clear	62	40
Pittsburgh, cloudy	23	12
Pland, Me., clear	27	10
Pland, Ore., cloudy	43	38 .05
Rapid City, clear	30	15
St. Louis, cloudy	8	1
Salt Lk. City, clear	32	4
San Diego, clear	70	48
San Fran., clear	58	47
Seattle, cloudy	48	43 .58
Tampa, cloudy	66	47
Washington, cloudy	34	23
Winnipeg, snow	8	4 T

(T—Trace)

Two-State Deaths

Mrs. Nels Rosheim

LANESBORO, Minn. (Special) — Mrs. Nels Rosheim, 74, died at 4 a.m. Saturday at Lutheran Hospital, La Crosse, where she had been a patient 11 days.

The former Caroline Staup, she was born in Black Hammer in Houston County, Sept. 25, 1889. She was married Aug. 10, 1910, in Black Hammer. The couple farmed in Amherst Township.

She was a member of Elstad Lutheran Church, rural Lanesboro, and its American Lutheran Church women society.

Survivors are: Her husband; one son, Byron, at home; one daughter Stella, at home, and two brothers, Oscar, Rochester, and Helmer, Farmington.

Funeral services will be at 2 p.m. Tuesday at Elstad Lutheran Church, the Rev. I. R. Gromlid officiating. Burial will be in the church cemetery.

Friends may call tonight at Johnson Funeral Home, Lanesboro, and at the church Tuesday after 1 p.m.

Mrs. George Peabody

ST. CHARLES, Minn. (Special) — Mrs. George Peabody, 83, died Sunday morning at St. Mary's Hospital, Rochester, where she had been a patient two weeks.

The former Bessie Richards, she was born Sept. 29, 1880, at Reedsburg, Wis., to Mr. and Mrs. Vance Richards. She was married to George Peabody in 1898 in Winona. The couple farmed in the Utica and St. Charles areas following their marriage. She was a member of the St. Charles Methodist Church, WSCS, WSTU and the Women's Relief Corps.

Survivors are: One son, Glenn, St. Charles; two daughters, Mrs. Clem (Thelma) Koenig, St. Charles, and Mrs. Milton (Myrtle) Loppnow, Veneta, Ore.; 14 grandchildren; 38 great-grandchildren; two brothers, Paul Richards, Tacoma, Wash., and Floyd Richards, Michigan; five sisters, Mrs. William Kahring, St. Charles, Mrs. Leah Grant, Springfield, Mo.; Mrs. Clinton Smith, Aitkin; Mrs. Pearl Gwynn and Mrs. Nina Shafer, Spokane, Wash. Her husband and one son have died.

Funeral services will be Friday at 2 p.m. at St. Charles Methodist Church, the Rev. Fred Shandorf officiating. Burial will be in Hillside Cemetery.

Friends may call at Selmer Funeral Home from Thursday noon until Friday at 1 p.m. The casket will not be open at the church.

Mrs. Clara New

PEPIN, Wis. (Special) — Funeral services for Mrs. Clara New, 76, Spencer, W. Va., a former Pepin resident, were held in Rochester, Minn., Dec. 12.

Although she had been in ill health several years, death was caused by pneumonia. She was born here Sept. 23, 1887, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Schlueter. She was married to A. J. New of Hammond, Minn., in 1921. He has died.

Survivors are: Two sons, Richard, Santa Clara, Calif., and Robert, Marmet, W. Va.; two daughters, Mrs. Melvin Bale, Rochester, and Mrs. Harold Guernsey, New York City; N. Y.; one brother, H. W. Schlueter, Pepin; three sisters, Miss Adele Schlueter and Miss Winnie Schlueter, Pepin, and Mrs. Odin Hitterdal, Hitterdal, Minn., and 13 grandchildren.

Miss Clara Torgerson

LANESBORO, Minn. (Special) — Funeral services were held at 2 p.m. today at Arendahl Lutheran Church, rural Lanesboro, for Miss Clara Torgerson, 73, who died Saturday noon at an Eyota rest home, where she had been a patient more than a year.

The Rev. James Asp officiated. Burial was in the church cemetery.

Miss Torgerson, a native of Arendahl Township, lived in Winona 12 years before entering the rest home. She was born Sept. 1, 1890, to Mr. and Mrs. Hans Torgerson.

Survivors are: Two brothers, Alvin, Lanesboro, and Harry, Minneapolis, and four sisters, Mrs. Gilmer Gilbertson and Mrs. Martin Berg, both of Minneapolis, and Miss Laura Torgerson, both of Winona.

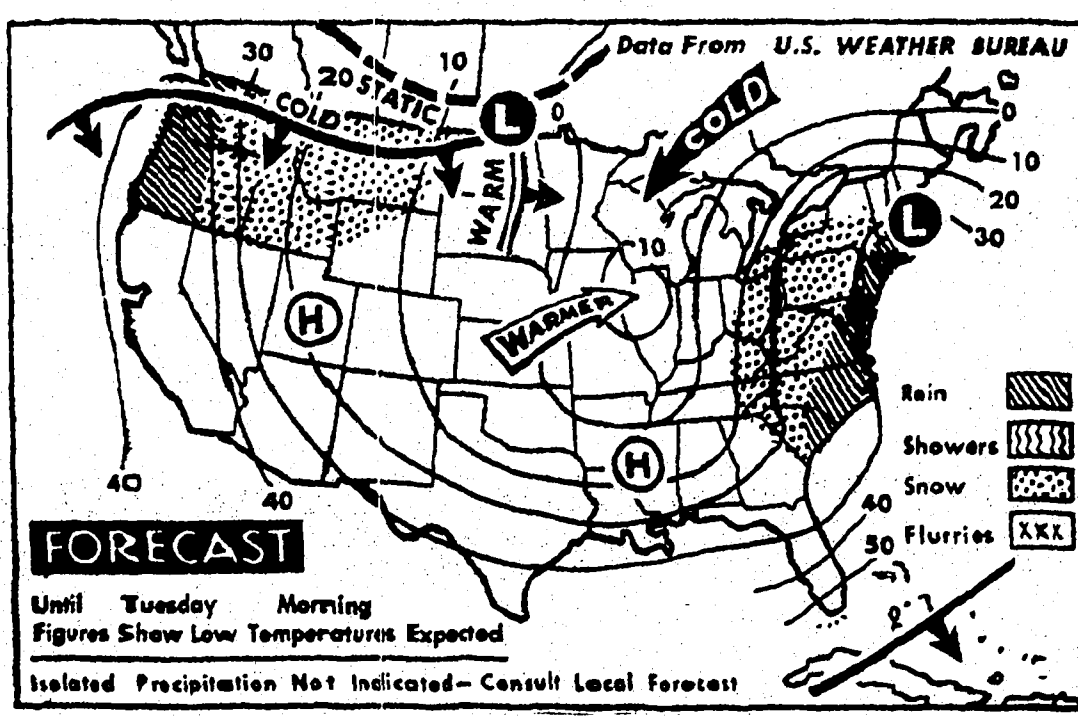
Mrs. Mary Oesterlie

CALEDONIA, Minn. (Special) — Mrs. Mary Oesterlie, 80, died Saturday evening at Oak Grove Rest Home here, where she had resided three years.

The former Mary Jahn, she was born in Wittenberg, Germany, March 11, 1883. She came to this country in 1900. She was married to Henry Oesterlie in 1903. The couple farmed in the Brownsville area, where she lived until coming to the rest home.

Survivors are: Three sons, Henry, Houston; Herman, Brownsville, and Alvin, West Salem, Wis.; two daughters, Mrs. Margaret Burnmaster, Eitzen, and Mrs. Martha Leppert, Monona, Iowa; two brothers, Gottlieb and Friedrich, both of Wittenberg, Germany, and several grandchildren and great-grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held



WEATHER FORECAST . . . Rain and rain mixed with snow is expected along the coastal areas of the Middle Atlantic states and the Carolinas with snow in the interior sections tonight. The north Pacific states will have occasional rain while the northern Rockies will have snow. Temperatures will start to rise in the northern tier of states from the Dakotas to New England. (AP Photofax Map)

Municipal Court

Frederick A. Pagenkopf, 25, 941 W. Howard St., pleaded guilty to driving a vehicle with only one license plate. Judge McGill ordered a fine of \$10 or three days in jail, then suspended sentence on condition that Pagenkopf does not appear again on the same charge within two months. He was arrested Sunday, 1:15 a.m., at 3rd and Market streets.

George Huber

WABASHA, Minn. (Special) — George Huber, 78, died at 10:30 p.m. Sunday of a heart condition at Buena Vista Rest Home, where he had lived two years.

He was born Aug. 19, 1885, at Wabasha, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Huber. He farmed until retiring. He never married.

Survivors are: One brother, William, Rochester, and one sister, Mrs. Cyris (Louise) Hilyar, New Richmond, Wis.

The funeral service will be Tuesday at 9 a.m. at St. Felix Catholic Church here, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. John A. Mich. officiating. Burial will be in St. Felix Cemetery.

Friends may call at Abbott-Wise Funeral Home this afternoon and evening.

Two-State Funerals

Clyde J. Beltz

LAKE CITY, Minn. (Special) — Funeral services for Clyde J. Beltz, 60, were held at Trinity Lutheran Church this afternoon, the Rev. Harold Schwertfeger officiating. Burial was in the church cemetery.

Palbearers were Charles Kuehn, Virgil Bartels, Ervin Wiebusch, Harold Wiebusch, Gary Beltz and Richard Beltz.

Mrs. Gunda Hawkeness

Oscar Lien

STRUM, Wis. (Special) — Double funeral services were held this afternoon at Strum Lutheran Church for Mrs. Gunda Hawkeness, 80, and Oscar Lien, 78, sister and brother who died Saturday.

The Rev. Luther B. Monson officiated. Burial was in West Beef River Cemetery. Strand Funeral Home was in charge.

Mrs. Hawkeness was born Oct. 17, 1883, and Mr. Lien, March 27, 1885, at Strum to Olaus and Gena Lien.

Gunda did housework here and in Minneapolis. She was married to John Hawkeness at Minneapolis Nov. 3, 1921. Among her four surviving children is Maj. John Hawkeness, Shreveport, La. She also leaves 13 grandchildren.

Before retiring Mr. Lien was manager of the Strum Farmers Union several years.

He married Lizzie Rongstad May 30, 1912.

They are survived by one sister, Josephine, Strum. Three sisters, two brothers and Mr. Hawkeness have died.

Charge Expected
In Hit-Run Case

Police said today that complaints are being issued in connection with a hit and run accident Saturday at 6:20 p.m. at West 5th and Mechanic streets.

According to reports, Mrs. Clara Eichman, 57, 207 Mechanic St., going south on Mechanic Street, turned east into 5th Street. Police said a car driven by James Langowski, 28, 476 W. Wabasha St., going east, struck the Eichman car, drove over a curb and continued on its way without stopping.

Donald Zywicki, 207 Mechanic St., a grandson of Mrs. Eichman, gave chase and obtained Langowski's license number, police said. Mrs. Eichman's car had over \$200 damage, according to police estimate.

Bomber Crashes
In Mississippi

COLUMBUS, Miss. (AP) — A B52 jet bomber attached to the Strategic Air Command crashed about 10 miles north of the Columbus Air Force Base today.

Sources at the base confirmed the crash but would not release details.

The B52 jet normally carries a crew of five or six.

Highway patrol units were en route to the crash site but were hampered by ice-glazed roads.

CHRISTMAS MESSAGE

Pope Stresses
Peace Efforts

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope Paul VI, in his first Christmas message to the world, said tonight his Holy Land pilgrimage would be a journey of offering, search, hope and prayer for peace and Christian unity.

The 66-year-old Roman Catholic ruler also called on nations to seek a true peace through the "abolition, or at least, mitigation" of the arms race, nationalistic pride, and lack of confidence in such organizations as the United Nations. He also advocated negotiation between nations.

But the main emphasis in his speech, less than two weeks before his historic pilgrimage to the Holy Land, was that unprecedented trip.

Obviously referring to some criticism among Arab circles that his trip would be political and constitute Vatican recognition of Israel, he said:

"Once again we declare clearly that the nature and purposes of our pilgrimage are solely religious."

He added that his journey would be one of "search for all those who are, for us, sons and brothers in Christ."

"And our heart will reach out also to those outside the fold of Christ, and our good intentions will embrace all the peoples of the earth, those far and near, with sentiments of respect and of love, wishing them happiness and peace."

"It will thus be a journey of prayer, made with humility and with love. In our heart will be present the whole world no one will be forgotten."

Pope Paul indicated his willingness to meet Arab and Jew, Catholic Christian and non-Catholic Christian. He is expected to be greeted by the king of Jordan and the president of Israel, and he may have an historic meeting with Orthodox Patriarch Athenagoras of Constantinople (Istanbul).

"We shall greet respectfully all, whatever be their origin, whom we shall meet on our way, especially those in authority, the people, the pilgrims, and the tourists," he said, "but without stopping in our hurried pilgrim's journey, and without allowing ourselves to be distracted from the sole religious purpose of the trip."

18 From
French Ship
Rescued

HALIFAX, N.S. (AP) — Eighteen crewmen of the sunken French freighter Douala were plucked from the stormy Atlantic Sunday after spending 27 freezing hours in two lifeboats.

Seven other crewmen died and four, including Capt. Michel Labbe, were missing. The storm — one of the worst to hit Canada in recent years — was blamed for 10 other deaths.

Chief engineer Gabriel Sinestre, 49, expressed belief the captain went down with the 2,300-ton Douala in a howling storm 35 miles southeast of Burgeo, Nfld.

"Our ship was sinking and the captain ordered the second lifeboat to get away," Sinestre said in Port-aux-Basques, Nfld.

"The captain stayed on board but the others dived into the sea. They swam but not all of them were able to get into the boat."

Sinestre and 14 other survivors arrived in Port-aux-Basques Sunday night aboard the Canadian icebreaker Sir Humphrey Gilbert which rescued them after they were spotted by a Royal Canadian Air Force search plane.

The engineer, senior surviving officer, said the survivors used

their last distress flares to attract the plane.

The freighters Ludwig and Langlave rescued three crewmen about 50 miles southeast of Port-aux-Basques.

The Douala sank about noon Saturday after its hatch covers were ripped off by pounding waves and winds up to 100 miles per hour. Waves reached a height of 75 feet.

Cambodia Pledges
No Criticism

PHNOM PENH, Cambodia (AP) — Cambodia will not take the United States or her Allies to task in any conference called to assure Cambodian neutrality, Prince Norodom Sihanouk said in a communique today.

The chief of state issued the communique after a news dispatch from Paris reported the United States was not opposed in principle to such a conference, but did not want to attend if the meeting would be used to criticize the United States, Britain, Thailand or South Viet Nam.

HOT LINES
SOUTH MIAMI, Fla. (AP) — Dade County Commissioner Arthur Patten didn't realize how warmly he was debating proposed amendments to a Chamber of Commerce meeting until the microphone began smoking.

The debate was interrupted while the trouble was repaired.

LEAF'S CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS
Phone 2222
Give Yourself a Merry Christmas
Have Your
Flatwork & Shirts Laundered at Leaf's
(Four Deuces)
FLATWORK . . . 15c Lb.
Free Pickup and Delivery

Bunke's EAST Station

(700 East Sarnia)

WILL BE CLOSED

from 6 p.m. Christmas Eve
'til 6 a.m. December 26

ICE CUBES

Are Available 24 Hours Daily At

BUNKE'S APCO STATION

Highway 61 and Orrin Street



COME TO CHURCH—Payce...IT'S CHRISTMAS

Christmas Eve

8:00 P.M. — Emmanuel, Rushford

11:15 P.M. — St. Paul's, Winona

Midnight Eucharist and Carols

SPECIAL MUSIC

Christmas Day

10:00 A.M. — Family Communion Service

Music by Junior Choir



Elliott Irked After First Illini Drill in Sunny California

PASADENA, Calif. (AP)—Irked Coach Pete Elliott of Illinois cast a worried eye at the calendar today after his Illini got off to a ragged start in preparation for the Rose Bowl game with Washington's Huskies.

"They just looked bad—not much hitting and not much enthusiasm," said Elliott Sunday. It was the team's first full-scale outdoor workout since their

Thanksgiving Day conquest of Michigan State for the Big 10 football title.

The Illini were to hold their second West Coast workout this morning, before joining the Washington squad for an afternoon tour of Disneyland.

After today, Illinois will have only seven single-session daily drills. Monday night, Dec. 30, the team goes into seclusion in

the Passionist Fathers Retreat House at the nearby Foothills community of Sierra Madre. Elliott sympathized with Washington for its loss of star fullback Junior Coffey for the Rose Bowl game. But he made it plain he had troubles of his own readying for the New Year's Day showdown.

"It's most unfortunate," Elliott said of the fractured left

foot suffered by Coffey in a Saturday drill. "I'm very, very sorry he will not be able to play. But I'm sure Charley Browning, also a top Huskie fullback, is a fine player."

At the same time, Elliott stressed "we have an awful lot of work to do in every department—timing, running, kicking, and throwing and catching the ball." He continued:

"We looked yesterday just like you would expect a football team to look after a three-week layoff from outdoor work."

Washington has had two-day sessions at nearby Long Beach since Dec. 16. Illinois also started drills at home the same day, but was held to limited indoor maneuvers for five sub-zero weather days last week.

Elliott diplomatically dis-

cussed Washington's apparent on-the-scene training edge.

"I'd say our preparations will be the way we have to do it, and Washington's have been the way they wanted to do it," he said. "We've got to be ready a week from Wednesday, and so do they."

The Illini are practicing at Brookside Park, adjacent to the

Rose Bowl, a site once used for spring training by the Chicago White Sox.

Several policemen have been detailed to ward off possible spies who might ferret out Illini secrets.

After Sunday's practice, Elliott cracked: "I hope Washington finds out exactly how horrible we were today."

SPRING VALLEY TRIPS HAWKS

Brief Vacation Begins



FIELD GOAL TRY . . . Charge the uniforms and it would look as if the Ohio State player squeezed in the middle of this basketball action was booting a football field goal. Wichita's Dick Leach (55) would appear to be trying to block it while the Buckeyes' Dave DeVoe (34) signals "good!" (AP Photofax)

BUT NONE MEAN MUCH

College Cage Teams Facing Tourney Time

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The mad, mad, mad, mad world of college basketball reaches its maddest moments this week with 112 teams competing in 22 separate tournaments—at least at last count—and each one of them is supposed to mean something.

Actually, they rarely do.

The serious part, conference play, is still two weeks off for a majority of the nation's myriad teams, with this week's annual Christmas holiday tournaments serving as the breaking point of the season.

The madness began last week with a handful of major tournaments. The big one was in Lexington, Ky., where the home folks got downright frantic when Col. Adolph Rupp's host Kentucky lads won their own tourney with a 98-75 conquest of Wake Forest in the final game.

The victory was the seventh in a row for unbeaten Kentucky, ranked second in the nation and obviously angling for the top spot, held by defending national champion Chicago Loyola.

The champs refused to yield ground, however. Loyola, 6-0, maintained its 100-point-a-game average with two victories during the week, 112-68 over South Dakota and 91-47 over Ohio Wesleyan.

Other ranked teams remaining unbeaten included No. 3 Michigan, 6-0; No. 6 UCLA, 6-0; No. 8 Vanderbilt, 7-0; and No. 10 Davidson, 7-0.

Michigan romped over No. 5 Duke 83-67. UCLA snapped Creighton's nine-game winning string, 95-73. Vanderbilt beat Louisville 91-82 and Davidson romped over East Carolina 105-77 in Saturday games.

Seventh-ranked New York University and No. 9 Toledo were not in action Saturday, but suffered midweek upsets. No. 4 Cincinnati also was idle Saturday after two victories during the week.

Princeton, unranked but sporting one of the brightest individual stars, took third in the Ken-

tucky tourney, edging Wisconsin 90-87 in overtime. Bill Bradley, a 6-foot-5 junior, poured in 47 points.

Ranked teams in tourney action this week include UCLA vs. Yale and Michigan vs. NYU in the first round of the Los Angeles Classic; Chicago Loyola vs. Georgetown, D.C. in the first round of the Quaker City Classic in Philadelphia; and Vanderbilt vs. Memphis State in the Vanderbilt Invitation at Nashville, Tenn.

Cincinnati is the only ranked team in action tonight, playing host to Kansas State. Saturday games involving the Top Ten include Kentucky vs. Notre Dame at Louisville, and Tulsa at Cincinnati.

The bulk of the interest, however, centers on the vast array of tournaments. Here's a partial line-up, with several more getting underway next week:

Thursday—Holiday Festival at New York, Big Eight at Kansas City, Los Angeles Classic, WAC at San Francisco; Far West Classic at Portland, Ore.; Queen City at Buffalo and All-College at Oklahoma City.

Friday—Motor City at Detroit, Kodak Classic at Rochester, N.Y.; Quaker City Classic at Philadelphia; Milwaukee Classic; Hurricane Classic at Miami Beach; Vanderbilt Invitation at Nashville; Evansville, Ind.; Holiday, Poinsettia Classic at Greenville, S.C.; Downcast Classic at Bangor, Maine; All-American at Owensboro, Ky.; Gulf South Classic at Shreveport, La.; Wagner Invitational at Staten Island, N.Y.; Gator Bowl at Jacksonville, Fla.; and the Watauga Invitational at Johnson City, Tenn.

Saturday—Sun Carnival at El Paso, Tex.

BUT NOT FOR LONG

State Cage Teams Take Break

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Minnesota college basketball turns from Christmas vacation the first half of this week to tournament time, beginning Thursday.

Hamline, St. John's, Moorhead and Concordia meet in the Red River Classic at Moorhead, running Thursday through Saturday.

Mankato State plays in the Hastings, Neb., tourney opening Thursday. The Indians, third in the event last year, will meet Omaha initially.

City Teams Pause for Christmas

By GARY EVANS
Daily News Sports Editor

Following Winona High's surprise 47-42 loss at Spring Valley Saturday night, city basketball quintets now will pause briefly in observance of the Christmas holiday before going back to work.

Three of the four Winona teams have tournament activity scheduled for the holiday break and the Winona High Hawks will take part in a non-conference contest.

Cotter will play host to its first annual holiday invitational Friday and Saturday with Minnehaha Academy and Rochester Lourdes squaring off at 7 p.m. and Cotter going against St. Paul Cretin in the 9 o'clock contest of Friday's first-round pairings.

ST. MARY'S and Winona State both begin holiday action Friday. The Redmen will tangle with La Crosse State at 9 p.m. in that school's holiday tournament. The 7 o'clock game will have Luther College against Ripon College. The consolation and championship finals will be played Saturday.

Winona State, which will compete in two tournaments, opens at 9 p.m. against Beloit in the Beloit, Wis., College meet. Carleton and Carroll are paired in the opening tilt. Finals are scheduled for Saturday.

The Warriors will also play in a Sheboygan, Wis., tourney, along with Northland and Lakeland and Eau Claire State.

Winona High Friday saw its record evened at 3-3 as Spring Valley came on strong in the second half to upset the favored Hawks.

In the end, it was a combination of things that led to the final outcome.

"WE THREW IT away so many times," said Coach John Kenney. "We were flat after the Eau Claire game, but that's no excuse."

Winona High Friday night had been beaten by the tall and talented Eau Claire Memorial School Old Aves 67-57.

"We looked real good the first half at Spring Valley," said Kenney. "But the second half was bad."

The Hawks forged off to a 14-4 quarter lead as Pat Boland, the only Hawk in double figures, hit eight of his 12 points and Denny Duran chipped in with five of his six.

Spring Valley got its offense untracked for 13 second-quarter points but Winona scored 12 and hung onto a 26-17 lead at intermission.

Darrell Grabau, the Wolves' leading scorer, hammered home eight points in the second quarter.

HEADING INTO the final period, Winona still led by 32-31. Spring Valley was on the move, however, getting six points each from Grabau, who wound up with 16, and Les Ernster, second high with 15, in the third stanza.

Fourth-quarter free throws made the difference. Chuck Healy, who hit 11 points for the night, got six in the final quarter, hitting four straight charity

VACATION
(Continued on Page 17)

Winona Daily News Sports

Monday, December 23, 1963
WINONA DAILY NEWS 16

Basketball Scores

EAST
Temple 65, Penn 55;
St. Bonaventure 87, Eastern Kentucky 62;
Boston College 94, Los Angeles State 83;
Catholic 84, Connecticut 54;
Cornell 74, Columbia 44;
Army 83, Manhattan 59;
Syracuse 100, Valparaiso 44;
Fordham 84, Dartmouth 51;
Boston U. 80, Maine 70.

SOUTH
Vanderbilt 81, Louisville 82;
Georgia Tech 84, Georgetown (D.C.) 71;
Memphis State 98, Mississippi 74;
Tulsa, Florida 82;
Florida State 107, Tampa 61;
Alabama 80, Southern Mississippi 74;
Ky. Wesleyan 82, S. Carolina 74.

MIDWEST
Michigan 83, Duke 47;
Ohio State 78, Wichita 47;
Minnesota 44, Drake 51;
Notre Dame 70, Northwestern 48;
Evansville 110, Purdue 84;
Oklahoma State 49, Texas 33;
St. Louis 72, Missouri 45;
DePaul 90, Marquette 47;
Western Michigan 104, N. Illinois 78;
Akron 72, Kent State 70;
Concordia 75, Eastern Washington 47;
Montana State 72, Bemidji 52;
Duluth 80, Montana 72;
Simpson 57, Hamilton 53;
Indiana State 71, St. Cloud 58.

FAR WEST
Oregon State 54, Indiana 52;
UCLA 95, Creighton 75;
Utah 79, Rice 72;
Utah State 44, Arizona 40;
San Francisco 75, Kansas 58;
Colorado 80, Wyoming 74;
Stanford 72, St. Mary's (Calif.) 37;
Baylor 75, Long Beach State 47;
Pacific 74, San Francisco State 48;
Idaho State 70, New Mexico State 48.

TOURNAMENT
Kentucky 98, Wake Forest 75 (championship); Princeton 90, Wisconsin 87 (3rd place).

SUN DEVIL CLASSIC
Arizona State U. 71, California 64 (championship); Michigan State 118, Oklahoma 100 (third place).

VIRGINIA TECH INVITATIONAL
Tennessee 81, Virginia Tech 40 (championship); Maryland 75, LSU 45 (third place).

ARKANSAS STATE INVITATIONAL
Texas Western 80, Arkansas State 51 (championship); Arkansas State 44, Tulane 77 (third place).

Twins Add 7 To Roster

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—The Minnesota Twins have added seven minor leaguers to their spring training camp roster, bringing to 47 the number who will train with the club at Orlando, Fla.

The seven are pitchers Jim Merritt, Dave Boswell, Bill Whitby, Ted Sadowski and Don Gregson, catcher Joe McCabe and infielder Bud Bloomfield.

All but Bloomfield will report with the Twins' batterymen at Orlando Feb. 25. The rest of the Twins squad and Bloomfield report a week later.

Sadowski, McCabe and Bloomfield are listed on the roster of Atlanta, the Twins' Class AAA farm team in the International League.

Whitby and Merritt are on the roster of Charlotte in the Southern League. Boswell will be in the Bismarck-Mandan roster in the Northern League and Gregson on the roster of Wisconsin Rapids in the Midwest League.

Boswell has no professional experience. He was signed for a substantial bonus late last baseball season, and has only performed in the Florida winter instructional league.

The teams were tied 13 times, but Duluth led 36-33 at the half in the doubleheader at Missoula.

In the other game, Montana State dumped Bemidji 73-52 for its fifth win in six starts. The Beavers fought back from a 34-24 halftime deficit to 36-33, but could not pull ahead.

Indiana State beat St. Cloud State 71-58 after running up an early lead at Terre Haute Saturday night. The Sycamores held a 29-point margin at one time.



ROYAL GREETING . . . Coach Pete Elliott of the Illinois football team is welcomed to Southern California by Nancy Kneeland, queen of the Tournament of Roses, as Elliott leads his squad off the chartered airliner in Los Angeles. Making the introduction is Hiles M. Bedell, president of the Rose tournament. With Nancy are her princesses, from left: Pamela Gibbs, Carol Otten, Savannah Carver, Diana DuVal, Shan Williams and Susan Talcott. Behind Elliott is co-captain Dick Deller. (AP Photofax)

OVERWHELM DENVER 58-20

Chargers Make Trip to Western Division Title



NEVER TOO COLD . . . Sixteen-year-old Anatoly Pozdnev gets in a round of basketball on the snow covered court of the Philip McKenzie home in Portsmouth, Ohio. Anatoly and his Russian family are guests of the McKenzie family for the holidays. (AP Photofax)

Gophers Set for New York Meet

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—Fresh from a 64-51 victory over highly-regarded Drake Saturday, Minnesota basketball Gophers take a Christmas breather before heading into the Holiday Festival in New York Thursday.

The Gophers leave for the East Christmas night. They face Cornell in the first round of the tournament, which runs

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

"It's like going from the outhouse to the penthouse."

That was the cogent comment of San Diego line coach Joe Madro after the Chargers completed an amazing flip-flop by overwhelming Denver 58-20 Sunday and clinching their third Western Division title in the four-year history of the American Football League.

And much of the credit for the turnaround must go to Paul Lowe, who has lugged a hockey guard wrapped around his fractured leg 1,010 yards this season and triggered the Chargers to their final victory by gaining 184 yards and scoring two touchdowns.

Lowe was out all last season with a broken arm, and the Chargers plummeted to a 4-10 record after winning the Western crown the first two years of the league's operation. Then, against Buffalo, in the Chargers' opener this season, Lowe suffered a hairline fracture of the left leg.

"Nobody ever knew about it but me and Coach Sid Gillman," said Lowe two days ago in revealing the injury for the first time when he was named AFL Comeback Player of the Year in an Associated Press poll. "I was determined not to let it keep me out."

So Lowe wrapped a hockey guard around the battered leg, and played. He topped off his performances by piercing the

Bronco line for the first Charger touchdown on an 11-yard run, then bolting 66 yards for the clincher in the third period as San Diego brought its record to 11-3.

The Chargers will meet the winner of the Eastern Division playoff between Boston and Buffalo for the AFL championship at San Diego, Jan. 5. The Patriots and Bills, idle Sunday, will settle their battle at Buffalo Saturday afternoon.

The only thing that concerned Gillman was the final game of the regular season with the outcome of the Western race hanging on the outcome. San Diego needed a tie or victory to hold off Oakland, which had closed to within one game of the leaders.

The Raiders wound up one length back, finishing a 10-4 season by edging Houston 52-49 for their eighth consecutive victory. In the only other game scheduled, the Kansas City Chiefs crushed New York 48-0.

The Owatonna group led by only 3-2 at the end of the second period, but broke it open and sent the score soaring out of reach in the final period.

Winona scored on a goal by Bob Gerth in the first period and got another from Tony Des Rosier in the second period.

Goalie Tom Czaplewski was praised for a fine game in the nets for the Hornets. He made 50 stops.

A total of 16 penalties were called in the contest.

Winona now will host Austin here Sunday in its second Southern Minnesota League test.

NO LONGER CRITICAL

ST. PAUL (AP)—Chicago boxer Marvin Westmoreland, 21, who suffered head injuries in a technical knockout by Brian O'Shea of Minneapolis here Dec. 14, was taken off the critical list Sunday. Hospital officials called him considerably improved but sometimes "a little confused."

Right Down Your Alley

Merry Christmas

We'd like to "bowl" you over with a whole flock of good wishes . . . continued success and happiness to you and your loved ones.

We will be closed all day Christmas so that we and our employees may enjoy the holiday with our families.

HAL-ROD LANES

403 West Third Street

POOL TABLES

HOME AND COMM. SIZES

Equipment & Supplies Table Regulars & Empire Tables - 9 Joisted Cues

Write for Free 1963 Catalog

SCHAAF MFG. CO.

Billiards Specialists for 37 Years

Dept. Y 2075 So. 4th St., Mpls.

Open Saturdays 11 AM

Oilers Tumble Watkins 53-40, Salvage Wins

CITY BASKETBALL

	W	L		W	L
Miller Salvage	3	1	Standard Oilers	2	2
Watkins	3		Westgate	1	2
National Guard	2	2	Rollingstone	0	3

Miller Salvage took advantage of Standard Oilers' 53-40 upset of Watkins to climb into a first-place tie by defeating Rollingstone 84-45 in City League basketball action Sunday.

In the other game, Westgate fell 59-55 to National Guard.

Standard Oil forged in front of Watkins 20-18 at the half and then hung on for its victory. Rich Brown hit 16 for the Oilers and Bob Cyert 12. Bill Holm garnered 12 for Watkins.

Miller Salvage had little trouble subduing Rollingstone. The winners led 43-21 at halftime. Tom Thakoff hit 22 for Miller. Bob Lieberman 16 and Don Klage 15. Jim Kalmes picked up 10 for Rollingstone.

Steve Wally hit 21 and Dave Vail 17 for National Guard which rallied to defeat Westgate. The Guardians were down 28-26 at halftime. Bob Hazelton fired in 23 points for Westgate and Bob Larson 14.

No More Televised Weekly Fight Shows

NEW YORK (AP) — A terse announcement that the American Broadcasting Co. is dropping its weekly television boxing show weeks a 20-year fixture from the nation's TV screens.

"ABC has no plans to continue its boxing show next season," a network spokesman said late Sunday night. "By next season, I mean 1964. I can't say more than that at this time."

The spokesman, who asked that his name not be used, replied in confirmation to ABC and the Gillette Safety Razor Co. the chief sponsor, had agreed to drop the weekly fight show.

BOWLING

FATHER AND SON

FARMER AND SONS		W.	L.
Westgate		9	3
Duellman's		8 1/2	3 1/2
Riska		7 1/2	4 1/2
Ruppert's		7	5
Schossow		6	6
Bariz		5	7
Lang		5	7
Scherer		1	11
Rydman			

GUYS & DOLLS

Fenske - Cisewski	32½	13½
Ferguson - Colbenson	26½	21½
Schacht - Emmons	24	24
Schmitz - Lica	20	28
Reiter - Mohan	19½	28½
Hutchinson - Luedtke	18	36
Peterson - Konkel	16½	31½

KINGS & QUEENS

Westgate	W. L.
----------	-------

KINGS & QUEENS

Double O's	1 1/2	1 1/2
Trojan's	1 1/2	1 1/2
C and Sers	1	2
4-Aces	1	2
8-Balls	0	3
WESTGATE BOWLERETTES		
Westgate	W.	L.
Bowlerettes	6	0
Willie Wincraft	4	2

WESTGATE BOWLERETTES

Alley Cats	1	3
SR. HIGH SCHOOL BOYS		
Hal-Rod Lanes	W.	L.
Spartans	5	1
Finks	4	2
Wipe Outs	3	3
Knights	3	3
Pin Smashers	2	4
Ode's	1	5

SR. HIGH SCHOOL BOYS

Striketles	3	7
Alley Gators	3	3
Pin Ups	3	3
Young Strikers	2	4
He Cats	0	6

NITE OWL

Athletic Club	W.	L.
Cozy Corner	17	10
Watkowski's	15	12
	14	12

SR. HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS

Athletic Club	W.	L.
Nelson Tire	22	8
Home Furniture	17	13
Peerless Chain	14	16
Teamsters	14	16
J. R. Watkins	12	18
Mississippi	11	19
FATHER & SON LEAGUE		
Westgate	W.	L.

NITE OWL

RI-ka	512	713
Buriz	4	5
Long	4	5
Scherer	4	5
Rydzman	1	0

BRAVES & SQUAWS

Westgate	W.	L.
Knopp-Lubinski	37	13
Pabst-Hoffman	29 1/2	15 1/2

MAJOR

Clerian-Wiczek	23	25
Köhner-Grißler	23½	21½
Haxell's Variety	23½	21½
Ahrens-Walsh	23	22
Przybylski-Wiczek	22	23
Holubar-Fakler	21½	23½
Bick-Thelen	18½	24½
Schwee-Knufson	16	29
Bauer-Meinke	15½	29½

FATHER & SON LEAGUE

Westgate	Points
Winona Printing Co.	50
Kline Electric	49
Dutchman's Corner	43½
Emil's Menswear	41½
Wally's Bar	38½
L-Cove No. 2	33½
Bob's 4-Mile	32½
L-Cove No. 1	32½

BRAYES & SQUAWS

Black Horse Bottle Club	25½
Keller Construction Co.	24½
Houser Lamp Studios	23
Winona Industry	20½
Goodall Co.	12½
LEGION	
Hal-Red Lanes	Points
Watkins Pills	17
Winona Plumbing Co.	15

LAKE SIDE

Hamerniks Bar	13
First Nat'l Bank	11
Hamnig's Beer	9
Bud's Bar	9
Bauer Electric	9
Mayan Grocery	8
Bunko APCO	8
PIN DUSTERS (First Hall)	

LEGION

Prochowski Contractor	31	20
Shorley's	26	25
Teamsters	24 1/2	2 1/2
Viking Sewing Machine	24 1/2	26 1/2
Blanche's	23 1/2	27 1/2
Dorn's IGA	23	28
Seven Up	27	29
Schmidt's Beer	20 1/2	30 1/2
Sleeve's Lounge	20	31

PIN DUSTERS

W	L	Westgate	W	L	
Westgate	22	8	G. H. and McG. Jr.	22	8
G. H. and McG. Jr.	22	8	Winn Plumbing Co.	22	8
Winn Plumbing Co.	22	8	Prochowski Contractor	22	8

SPORTS STANDINGS

W	L	T	P	OT	SA
Chicago	19	7	43	108	49
Montreal	17	9	39	102	42
Toronto	15	11	34	86	72
Detroit	10	16	28	47	69
Boston	7	19	21	43	68
New York	7	19	21	43	68

SUNDAY'S RESULTS
Montreal 6, Detroit 1.
Toronto 4, New York 1 (tie).
Chicago 4, Boston 1.

NBA

EASTERN DIVISION

W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	23	4	.853
Cincinnati	21	12	.416
Philadelphia	13	20	.395
New York	9	24	.267

WESTERN DIVISION

W	L	Pct.	GB
Los Angeles	28	11	.433
St. Louis	21	14	.400
San Francisco	14	24	.333
Baltimore	10	28	.259
Detroit	10	28	.259

SUNDAY'S RESULTS

San Francisco 116, Philadelphia 104.
St. Louis 114, Baltimore 104.

PARK-REC

Coke Keeps Lead In Pee Wees, Bub's Triumphs

No Pee Wee or Midget League games will be played Saturday. Games scheduled for Saturday will be played March 7. The leagues will resume play Jan. 4.

PARK-REC PEE WEE

pointed American Legion 28-4 behind 22 points from Ron Koehler.

Dale Johnson led Coke with 10 counters and Steve Wiltgen and Charles Hanson tallied 10 and eight respectively for Wi-

PARK-REC MIDGET

PARK-REC MIDGET					
	W	L	W	L	
Bub's	5	0	TV Signal	2	3
UCT	2	3	Elks	1	4

Bob Greden with 18 points and Hans Meier with 14 led Bub's to its fifth straight Park-Rec

Bob Greden with 18 points and Hans Meier with 14 led Bub's to its fifth straight Park-Rec Midget League basketball win 51-30 over Elks Saturday. The losers got 10 points from Darryl Smelser.

In the other game, Mark Patterson hit 17 points and Dan Nyseth 10 to pace TV Signal to a 40-22 victory over UCT. Paul Nelson flipped in 16 points for the losers.

Duellman Hits 222-592 to Top Keglers

Dutch Duellman turned in the highest count for Winona pinmen over the weekend, waxing a 222-592 in the Father and Son League at Westgate Bowl.

Gary Schossow led the sons with 192-493. Bartz hit the high team series of 1,020.

Tim Scherer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Scherer, made news of his own by rolling a 127 game for the second week in a row. He's only been bowling for six weeks.

Leona Lubinski cracked a 518 in the Guys and Dolls League at Westgate.

Dale Reiter smashed 231-551 for Reiter Moham while Sundown Motel was hammering 806-2,295.

WESTGATE BOWL: Kings and Queens — Ed Drwall slammed 202-549 for Duces Wild and Viola Overland and Verna Otis with 168 and 454 respectively paced Double Os to 2-027. Trojans came up with 724.

Bowlerettes — Jo Ann Pozanc's 107-paced Willie Wincraft to 560-1,090. Vicki Kowalczyk turned in a 206 two-game set for Blue Bells.

HAL-ROD: Senior High Boys — Bill Richter speared 207-554 to spark Knights to 1,943. Ode's hit 684. Ken Anne turned in 506 for Finks.

Senior High Girls — Shirley Ziemann took individual honors for Pin Ups with 190-443 and Strikettes waxed 670-1,947 for team honors.

Disbelief! Will Has Shot Blocked

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
For one fleeting moment Sunday, Connie Dirking was a Bill Russell, shoving his 6-foot-9 frame and 222 pounds high into the air to block a shot by Will (The 7-Foot Still) Chamberlain.

It was the only shot Chamberlain took for San Francisco in the first quarter.

He took many more after that and Philadelphia had less and less success as Chamberlain stuffed in 40 points and Wayne (Lighttower) contributed 29 in the Warriors' 118-104 victory over the 76ers.

In the only other game played Sunday, St. Louis remained one game back of leading Los Angeles in the Western Division by defeating Baltimore 116-104.

Hockey

North Dakota 3, Minnesota Duluth 1.
St. Wayne 3, U.S. Olympics 1.

Trouble Ahead For Wisconsin, Says Erickson

MADISON, Wis. (AP) — Wisconsin basketball Coach Johnny Erickson says there may be trouble ahead for his Badgers, who have only a tournament date remaining before the opening of the Big Ten season.

The Badgers completed one tournament appearance Saturday night, losing 90-87 to Princeton in overtime in the consolation game of the Kentucky Invitational at Lexington.

Erickson said Sunday the Badgers' future depends upon how well they get the ball off the backboard, explaining, "Unless we can rebound better we're in for a lot of trouble."

"I'm playing the best men I have," Erickson continued. "We're getting the maximum effort from them. There aren't any others I can turn to."

The coach indicated he had weighed prospects of playing control ball but said he felt that wasn't the solution. "Our best chance," he said, "has to be to keep running, and somehow find ways to get that second shot."

Erickson said his Badgers played good basketball in the Friday night game with Kentucky expect for a five-minute lapse that opened the way to a 108-85 victory. But on Saturday night against Princeton, Erickson said the Badgers were flat.

The Badgers return to action Friday night, meeting Dartmouth in the second game of the opening round of the Milwaukee Classic Tournament in the Arena. Marquette and Georgia Tech meet in the opener. The winners and the losers play Saturday night.

Hull on Scoring Rampage, Hawks Defeat Boston

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Bobby Hull is on his way to a single season goal-scoring record and the Chicago Black Hawks may need just that to nail down their first National Hockey League championship.

The slumping Hawks used Hull's 20th goal of the season as a springboard to a 4-1 victory at Boston Sunday night and maintained their four-point lead over fast-closing Montreal. The Canadiens ripped Detroit 6-1 and Toronto tied New York 1-1 on Bob Nevin's third period tally while the Leafs were short-handed.

Hull, who normally does his heaviest firing in the last half of a season, is ahead of schedule this year. His 20th goal came in the Hawks' 32nd game.

MIDDLEWEIGHT BOUT

CHERRY HILL, N.J. (AP) — A middleweight title fight between champion Joey Giardello and contender Rubin (Hurricane) Carter loomed as a distinct possibility today, according to Giardello.

BIG GEORGE



"TIMBER!"

Golds Claim Loop Leads in Junior High

HEAVYWEIGHTS

Loop Leads in Junior High

Central Golds claimed the Junior High Heavyweight basketball lead with a 44-36 victory over previously unbeaten Central Blue Friday. In the other game, Jefferson outpointed Washington-Kosciusko 29-25 to climb into a second-place tie.

Paul Plachetki hit 17 points for the Golds and Rick Curran 15. Joe Ives had 20 for the Blues and George Hubbard 10.

Steve Ortmann's 10 points paced Jeff and Steve Moen had nine. Don Kleinschmidt and Les Holz each tallied eight for W-K.

LIGHTWEIGHT

ed Jeff and Steve Moen had nine. Don Kleinschmidt and Les Holz each tallied eight for W-K.

LIGHTWEIGHT

	W	L		W	L
Central Gold	3	0	Central Blue	0	2
Washington-K	1	1	Phelps	1	2

Central Gold edged Central Blue 26-25 in Junior High Light-weight action Friday to take a half-game lead in the standings over Washington-Kosciusko which tumbled Jefferson 32-13.

The Golds got six points each from Mark Patterson and Tom Block. Bob Horton got 14 for the Blues and Paul Bambeck stood out on defense.

Gordon Will tallied 11 points for W-K and Steve Strelow six. Dave Smelser got six for Jefferson.

NEW ZEALAND WINS

CARDIFF, Wales (AP) — New Zealand defeated Wales 6-0 in a rugby union international match Saturday before a crowd of 60,000. It was New Zealand's first victory over Wales since 1924.

MRS. KERR DIES

HAMILTON, N. Y. (AP) — Mrs. Andy Kerr, wife of the former head football coach at Colgate University, died Saturday in Hamilton Community Memorial Hospital. Mrs. Kerr had suffered a broken hip in a fall Dec. 2. She was 79.

VACATION

(Continued from Page 16)

tosses and Ernster got six counters on a jumper and four free throws.

Winona High now gets a rest until resuming practice Thursday to prepare for a Jan. 3 tilt with highly regarded La Crosse Central at La Crosse.

Winona (42) Spring Valley (42)
Durant 12 4 4 Olson 10 10 0
Urness 8 2 2 Faine 0 0 0
Squires 2 1 1 Healy 2 2 1
Volon 0 0 2 Redahl 0 0 0
Kasten 0 1 1 Grubau 4 4 16
Brandt 1 2 4 Christensen 1 1 0
Keller 4 2 8 Ernster 1 1 4
Addgton 2 1 5 Courchill 2 2 7
Kreuzer 2 1 3 C. Larson 1 1 0
Boland 4 0 11 Lindsay 0 0 0

Totals 13 12 25 41
WINONA 13 12 25 41
SPRING VALLEY 4 11 14 25-47

Little Hawks Win 49-16

In the preliminary to the Spring Valley-Winona game at Spring Valley Saturday night, Bob Lee's "B" squad had no trouble in posting a 49-16 victory.

The Little Hawks held the Junior Wolves to two field goals — the first one came with five minutes remaining in the game — while rolling to quarter leads of 17-6, 28-8 and 38-11.

Doug Emanuel and Larry Larson paced Winona with eight points each. Don Hazelton and Larry Nussloch each had six.

Spring Valley got four points each from Turbenson and Jorgenson.

Winona "B" (49) Spg Valley "B" (16)
Emanuel 12 12 11 Hinzke 0 0 0
Spencer 1 1 1 Wyrkoop 0 0 0
Chappell 0 0 2 Briggs 0 0 0
Ahrens 2 2 2 Turben 0 0 0
Miller 1 0 2 Collins 0 0 0
Larson 4 0 2 Burchitz 0 0 0
Feastone 0 2 1 Larson 0 0 0
Shaw 1 0 1 Schmidt 0 0 0
Walicki 2 1 0 Ness 0 0 0
Bischoff 3 0 1 Jorgenson 0 0 0
Mogren 2 0 1 Linwood 0 0 0
Hazelton 2 0 1 Grubau 0 0 0
Totals 29 9 14 49
WINONA 29 9 14 49
SPRING VALLEY "B" 4 1 2 16

Fort Reports 3 Accidents

Sheriff George Fort reported three accidents occurred in Winona County Sunday.

The accident involving the most extensive damage occurred at 11:30 a.m. at Lewiston. Cars collided at Highway 14 and County State Aid Highway 25.

The Highway Patrol reported damage of about \$1,500 to a car driven by Georgene Martino, 23, Posen, Ill. The other car was driven by Theodore E. Luehmann, Lewiston, and had only \$80 damage.

Miss Martino, Michael Martino, 50, Posen, Mary Guglielucci, 44, and Antoinette Signorelle, 53, Blue Island, Ill., complained of pain following the crash. They were not taken to the hospital.

Passengers in Luehmann's car were Dennis Luehmann, 18, a son, and Mrs. Luehmann. There were no injuries in the Luehmann car.

A patrolman said that Miss Martino was traveling east on Highway 14 and Luehmann north on CSAH 25. Luehmann stopped for the stop sign and proceeded across the highway, he said.

Luehmann's car struck the right rear of Miss Martino's car. The car went out of control onto the right shoulder, through the right ditch and into a field. It traveled 285 feet from the point of impact.

A CAR OWNED by Joseph Brabbit, 520 Mankato Ave., was found abandoned off County State Aid Highway 17 near Wotoka Sunday, said Fort.

Deputies patrolling the area noticed the empty car off the east side of the highway. It was found about 11 p.m. Sunday.

Apparently Brabbit was driving but he has not been contacted so deputies are not certain. The car has not been reported stolen.

Deputies said that it appeared that Brabbit was traveling down Wotoka Hill toward Winona when he lost control of the car. It went off the left shoulder, traveled 400 feet along it, skidded 96 feet across the highway, went over a 75-foot embankment on the right and 175 feet into a field. The car did not overturn.

There was no damage estimate.

CARS DRIVEN by Harold H. Putzier, St. Charles, and Arthur Olness, Chaffield, collided at County State Aid Highway 35 and Rupp Road at 2 p.m. Saturday.

Deputies said that Putzier was traveling west on CSAH 35 and Olness south on Rupp Road when the car crashed. Damage was about \$200 to Putzier's car and about \$50 to Olness' car.

The accident scene is about one mile south of St. Charles.

OLYMPIANS LOSE

FORT WAYNE, Ind. (AP) — Fort Wayne's defending International League Champions turned back the touring U.S. Olympic hockey team 3-2 Sunday despite a standout performance by goalie Tom Yorkovich.

Stripper Found Carrying Gun to Ruby Hearing

By MIKE COCHRAN

Irregular Decline Seen In Market

NEW YORK (AP)—The stock market resumed an irregular decline early this afternoon in moderately active trading.

Year-end tax considerations still seemed to dominate trading. Profit-taking in issues with gains this year dampened prices in most groups.

The trend among steel, motors, airlines, drugs, utilities and aerospace issues was mostly lower.

Some coppers advanced. Copper production next year is likely to be increased if demand continues at the present higher rate, it was forecast.

Fairly wide losses were taken by an assortment of "glamour" issues.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks at noon was off 4.4 at 234.7, with industrials off 4.4, rails unchanged and utilities off .6.

Radio Corp. was another 2-point loser.

Prices were mixed on the American Stock Exchange.

Corporate and U.S. government bonds were mixed to a bit lower in spots.

WINONA MARKETS

Reported by Swift & Company

Listen to market quotations over KJWO at 8:45 a.m. and 11:45 a.m. Buying hours are from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday.

There will be no call market during the winter months on Fridays. These quotations apply as of noon today.

All livestock arriving after closing time will be properly cared for, weighed and priced the following morning:

The hog market is 25 cents higher. Strictly meat type additional 40 cents; fat hogs discounted 40 cents per hundred weight.

Good hogs, barrows and gilts:

160-200 12.75-13.50
180-200 13.50-14.25
200-220 14.25-15.00
220-240 14.10-14.25
240-270 13.50-14.10
270-300 12.50-13.65
300-330 12.20-12.50
330-360 11.50-12.20

Good sows:

270-300 12.00
300-330 11.75-12.00
330-360 11.50-11.75
360-400 11.25-11.50
400-450 10.75-11.25
450-500 10.25-10.75

Stags:

450 up 8.50
450 down 7.50-8.50
Thin and unfinished hogs: discounted

Calves

The calf market is steady to strong. Dry-fed steers and yearlings:

Choice to prime 21.50
Good to choice 18.00-20.00
Comm. to good 15.00-17.50
Utility 14.00-16.00
Canners and culls 12.00-down

Dry-fed heifers:

Choice to prime 20.75
Good to choice 17.50-20.00
Comm. to good 14.00-15.50
Utility 13.00-down

Cows:

Extremes top 12.25
Choice to prime 11.50-12.00
Utility 11.00-11.50
Canners and culls 11.50-down

Winona Egg Market

(These quotations apply as of 10:30 a.m. today)

Grade A (large) .39
Grade A (medium) .37
Grade A (small) .35
Grade B .33
Grade C .31

Frontier Mail Corporation

Hours: 8 p.m. to 4 a.m.; closed Saturdays
Submit material before loading

Bay State Milling Company

Elevator "A" Grain Prices
Hours: 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

No. 1 northern spring wheat 2.23
No. 2 northern spring wheat 2.21
No. 3 northern spring wheat 2.17
No. 4 northern spring wheat 2.13
No. 1 hard winter wheat 2.10
No. 2 hard winter wheat 2.08
No. 3 hard winter wheat 2.06
No. 4 hard winter wheat 2.00
No. 1 rye 1.34
No. 2 rye 1.34

1 P. M. New York Stock Prices

All's Ch	56	Int'l Ppr	31 1/4
Ald's Ch	55	Jns & L	65 1/2
Amrda	45	Kn't	72 1/2
Am Cn	43	Lrld	45 1/2
Am M&F	17 1/2	Mp Hon	136
Am Mt	18	Mn MM	64 1/4
AT&T	137 1/2	Mn & Ont	22 1/2
Am Tb	28 1/2	Mn P&L	42 1/2
Amrda	43 1/2	Mn Chm	61 1/2
Arch Dn	45	Mon Dak	34 1/2
Arm St	56 1/2	Mn Wd	33 1/2
Armour	45	Nt Dy	65 1/2
Avco Cp	22 1/2	N Am Av	48 1/2
Beth St	31 1/2	N R N Gs	49 1/2
Bng Air	36 1/2	Nor Pac	51 1/2
Brsk	10 1/2	No St Pw	35 1/2
Ctr Tr	47 1/2	NW Air	67 1/2
Ch MSPP	13 1/2	Nw Bk	52 1/2
C&NW	25 1/2	Penney	45 1/2
Chrysler	88 1/2	Pepsi	49 1/2
C Svc	62 1/2	Phil Pet	47 1/2
Cm Ed	48 1/2	Plsby	53 1/2
Cn Cl	52	Pird	166 1/2
Cn Can	42 1/2	Pt Oil	42 1/2
Cnt Oil	57	RCA	94 1/2
Cntl D	99 1/2	Rd Owl	22 1/2
Deere	71 1/2	Rp Stel	39 1/2
Douglas	21 1/2	Rey Tob	42 1/2
Dow Chm	23 1/2	Sears Ro	97 1/2
du Pont	119 1/2	Shell Oil	45 1/2
East Kot	48 1/2	Shinair	45 1/2
Gen Elec	83 1/2	Socony	70 1/2
Gen Fds	85 1/2	Sp Rand	21 1/2
Gen Mills	39 1/2	St Brals	74 1/2
Gen Mot	77	St Oil Cnd	64 1/2
Gen Tel	30 1/2	St Oil Ind	64 1/2
Gillette	31 1/2	St Oil NJ	75 1/2
Goodrich	53 1/2	Swift & Co	44 1/2
Goodyear	43 1/2	Texaco	67 1/2
Gould Bat	35 1/2	Texas Ins	67 1/2
Gt No Ry	56 1/2	Un Pac	40 1/2
Grynd	43 1/2	U S Rub	44 1/2
Gulf Oil	47 1/2	US Steel	52 1/2
Homestk	42 1/2	West El	32 1/2
IB Mach	48 1/2	Worth	76 1/2
Int Harv	58 1/2	Yg S & T	124 1/2

LIVESTOCK

SOUTH ST. PAUL (USDA)—

STEERS: Choice to prime 13.00-13.50; good to choice 12.00-12.50; comm. to good 11.00-11.50; utility 10.00-10.50; culls 9.00-9.50.

HOGS: Choice to prime 12.00-12.50; good to choice 11.00-11.50; comm. to good 10.00-10.50; utility 9.00-9.50; culls 8.00-8.50.

CATTLE: Choice to prime 12.00-12.50; good to choice 11.00-11.50; comm. to good 10.00-10.50; utility 9.00-9.50; culls 8.00-8.50.

Calves: Choice to prime 12.00-12.50; good to choice 11.00-11.50; comm. to good 10.00-10.50; utility 9.00-9.50; culls 8.00-8.50.

Stags: Choice to prime 12.00-12.50; good to choice 11.00-11.50; comm. to good 10.00-10.50; utility 9.00-9.50; culls 8.00-8.50.

Min.: 41-43; mediums (41 lbs. average) 34-36; smalls (36 lbs. average) 29-30.

CHICAGO (AP) — Chicago Mercantile Exchange — Butter steady; wholesale buying prices unchanged; 93 score A 57 1/2; 92 A 57 1/4; 90 C 57; 89 C 56; cars 90 B 57 1/2; 89 C 57 1/4.

Eggs steady to firm; wholesale buying prices unchanged to 1 1/2 higher; 70 per cent or better grade A whites 41; mixed 40; mediums 32 1/2; standards 34 1/2; dummies 32 1/2; checks 31 1/2.

CHICAGO (AP) — (USDA)—Potatoes arrivals 144; on track 184; total U.S. shipments for Friday 333; Saturday 205; Sunday 13; supplies moderate; demand moderate; market steady; carlot track sales: Idaho russets 3.45; Minnesota North Dakota Red River Valley round reds 2.00-2.05.

NEW YORK (AP) — (USDA)—Dressed poultry: Northeast carlot and trucklot turkeys, grade A and U.S. grade A, ready-to-cook, frozen; demand generally quiet. Sales, young toms 22-26 lbs 33 1/2 cents.

(First Pub. Monday, Dec. 16, 1963)

State of Minnesota ss. County of Winona 1 in Probate Court

In Re Estate of Philip S. Phosky, Decedent. Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration and for Hearing Thereon.

Gertrude M. Phosky, having filed here in the probate court in the county of Winona, a petition for administration and for hearing thereon, and praying that Gertrude M. Phosky be appointed administrator of the estate of Philip S. Phosky, deceased.

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereon be had on January 6, 1964, at 10 o'clock a.m. in the probate court in the county of Winona, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the Winona Daily News, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated December 12, 1963. MARGARET MCCREARY, Probate Clerk.

(Probate Court Seal)

Diane M. Peterson, Attorney for Petitioner.

(First Pub. Monday, Dec. 23, 1963)

State of Minnesota ss. County of Winona 1 in Probate Court

In Re Estate of Edward R. Fidler, Decedent. Order for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon.

Mary R. Fidler, having filed a petition for the probate of the will of said decedent and for the appointment of Mary R. Fidler as administratrix with will annexed, which will is on file in this court and open to inspection.

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereon be had on January 22, 1964, at 11 o'clock a.m. before this court in the probate court in the county of Winona, Minnesota, and that objections to the allowance of said will, if any, be filed before said time of hearing, that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date of the hearing on the probate of said will.

Filed for hearing on April 22, 1964, at 10 o'clock a.m. before this court in the probate court in the county of Winona, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the Winona Daily News, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated December 17, 1963. MARGARET MCCREARY, Probate Clerk.

(Probate Court Seal)

Want Ads Start Here

This newspaper will be responsible for only one incorrect insertion of any classified advertisement published in the Want Ad section. Check your ad and call 3231 if a correction must be made.

BLIND ADS UNCALLED FOR—E-17, 28, 32, 34.

Personals

HURRY, HURRY, the big day's not far away! A good stock of toys are still available at ROBB BROS. TOYLAND, 574 E. 3rd.

MRS. BENNING and all her crew want to wish you and yours the very best during this Christmas Season. The welcome end to the year is at LUTH'S RESTAURANT, 126 E. 3rd.

A LATEST MINUTE gift suggestion—A beautifully crafted, smartly styled expansion watch band from RAINBOW JEWELRY, 14 W. 4th. Prices start at \$1.98.

MEMO TO ALL: Don't miss the Norman Luboff Choir Dec. 23th at 9:30 p.m. on KWNO. Singers: Ray Meyer, Inkeeper, WILLIAMS HOTEL.

GREETINGS to you at Christmas. Best wishes for the New Year. WARREN WEISBERGER, TAILOR, 614 W. 4th.

ARE YOU A PROBLEM DRINKER?—Man or woman, your drinking creates numerous problems. If you need and want help, contact Alcoholics Anonymous, Pioneer Group, Box 525, Winona, Minn.

LOSE WEIGHT safely with Dex-A-Diet tablets. Full weight's supply only 98c. Frank Hopkins, a petting, 1022 E. 3rd.

COUGHTER GUTTER—5 in. 14 gauge "K" gutter, prime coated. Machine made on roller, any length. Julius Peltowski, 2884 CONTINUAL HOUSE GUTTER CO., Stockton, Minn.

(First Pub. Monday, Dec. 16, 1963)

State of Minnesota ss. County of Winona 155th

In Re Estate of William J. Marton, Decedent. Order for Hearing on Petition to Sell Real Estate.

The representative of said estate having filed herein a petition for certain real estate described in said petition.

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereon be had on January 6, 1964, at 10 o'clock a.m. before this court in the county of Winona, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the Winona Daily News and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated December 13, 1963. MARGARET MCCREARY, Probate Clerk.

(Probate Court Seal)

Foley & Foley, Attorneys for Petitioner, Winona, Minnesota.

(First Pub. Monday, Dec. 23, 1963)

STATE OF MINNESOTA COUNTY OF WINONA

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

In the Matter of the Elizabeth S. Nevius Trust Fund

Order for Hearing on Final Account and Petition for Settlement.

The Merchants National Bank of Winona, Trustee of the above named Trust, having filed its Final Account and Petition for settlement and allowance of said account and for distribution to the beneficiaries thereof entitled.

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereon be had on January 27th, 1964, at 10:00 o'clock a.m. before this court in the county of Winona, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the Winona Daily News and by mailing a copy thereof to the beneficiaries at their last known addresses at least ten days prior to said hearing.

Dated at Winona, Minnesota, the 20th day of December, 1963. LEO F. MURPHY SR., District Judge.

(Seal)

STREATER & MURPHY, Attorneys for Trustee.

(First Pub. Monday, Dec. 16, 1963)

COUNTY OF WINONA PROPOSALS SOLICITED

Sealed proposals will be received by the County Auditor of Winona County, Minnesota, in the office in the Court House in the City of Winona, Minnesota, up to and including the hour of 10:00 A.M. on the 8th day of January, 1964, for the following:

County Project No. 6401, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

County Project No. 6402, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

County Project No. 6403, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

County Project No. 6404, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

County Project No. 6405, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

County Project No. 6406, County State Aid Highway 18, from T.H. 14 East of Ulia to 15 miles South, comprising 12.12 miles of Crushed Rock Base in Place, and 90 Tons of AC-1 Bituminous Material, and 1629 Tons of Bituminous Mixture, and

Personals

WE WISH YOU A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. CURLEY'S CEREAL CO., 420 W. 8th, Winona, "Curley's" Cereals.

TRUSSES — ABDOMINAL BELTS SACROILAC SUPPORTS GOLTZ PHARMACY 274 E. 3rd Tel. 2547

Auto Service, Repairing 10 HAVE A HAPPY HOLIDAY with a travel-ready, trouble-free automobile serviced by GOODVIEW TEXACO, 1650 Service Drive.

Business Services 14 TWAS THE WEEK before Christmas and all through the land, Gifts had been purchased and parties had been planned.

DRESSMAKING, Sewing 16 A VERY MERRY CHRISTMAS to all of you from THE CINDERELLA SHOPPE. Get last minute sewing supplies at our shop.

Plumbing, Roofing 21 JOY RINGS out at this Christmas Season, and we want to send you a heartfelt, sincere note of appreciation for your valued friendship and goodwill.

Electric Roto Rooter For clogged sewers and drains. Call 959 or 436. 1 year guarantee. C. SALLER, 513 KUKOWSKI

Septic Tank & Cesspool Cleaning Service Special quick, sanitary & odorless. G. NOLAND CO., Rushford, Minn. Tel. 864-9245

COMPLETE PLUMBING Hydronic Heating Service PLUMBING & HEATING 168 E. 3rd St. Tel. 2737

Help Wanted—Female 26 PRACTICAL NURSE—with some training and some experience to take care of elderly women, not bedridden, days. Milton Gotsch, 318 W. 4th.

Help Wanted—Male 27 A-BLE CONSTRUCTION Workers Over 25; 3 M's; projects. All trades. Write Globe Building Service, Box 854, Baltimore 3, Md.

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT Information. Construction, other work projects. Good paying overseas jobs with extras. Travel Bureau, Dept. 222, Bradenton Beach, Florida.

ROUTE MAN LOCAL AREA—Experienced in meeting 1200 customers, handling orders, and appearance and have own car. For interview appointment write E-37 Daily News.

Trempealeau County MARRIED MAN, to age 40, needed to help me in distributing business. Start at \$92 weekly. Chance for advancement in position and earnings. For interview see Mr. Koch, Mon, Dec. 23, 7:30 to 9 p.m. Yule Hotel, Salsville.

Help—Male or Female 28 COUPLE WANTED to maintain coin-operated laundry. Man should be mechanically inclined and woman willing to do light cleaning. Write E-32 Daily News.

Business Opportunities 37 GROCERY STORE in small town in Southern Minnesota. Excellent building with modern apt. nice clean stock. Same owner over 10 years. Must sell. Call 1400-1400. Will take 1000 shares in trade. Write E-36 Daily News.

Money to Loan 40 Loans — Insurance — Real Estate FRANK WEST AGENCY 175 Lafayette St. Tel. 5240 (Next to Telephone Office)

LOANS Ed Griesel PLAIN NOTE—AUTO—FURNITURE 170 E. 3rd St. Tel. 2915 Hrs. 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sat. 9 a.m. to noon

Pets, Supplies 42 PUPS FOR CHRISTMAS—Territor, free for good home. Tel. Fountain City 8-MU-7482

SIAMSE CAT—for sale. Female, 2 years old, white, ideal pet for children. Tel. 841-100

POMERANIAN PUPPIES—7 weeks old. Ralph Kroch, Independence, Wis.

Horses, Cattle, Stock 43 PUREBRED Chester White boars, weigh up to 275 lbs. Elmer Papenhus, St. Charles, Minn.

COMPLETE dairy herds, cows and heifers. Delivery Robert Cowher, 174 W. Park St., Chippewa Falls, Wis. Tel. 446-3482. Write to loan.

TWO COWS with calves about 4 weeks old. Ed Buchholz, Rt. 1, Fountain City, Tel. 8MU-3351.

WILL TRADE 52 good ewes, start lambing in Jan. 2 purebred stags for springing Holstein. Eldon Page, La Crescent, Minn.

PUREBRED OROC BOARS and gilts. Also, Landrace boars and gilts. Clifford Hoff, Lanesboro, Minn. (Pitt) 4400

There will be a sale on THURS., DEC. 26 at the LEWISTON SALES BARN Lewiston, Minn.

You are invited to consign all classes of livestock to the sale to be held every Thursday, at 1:30 p.m. each week. Call for trucks if you need to have your livestock picked up.

Lewiston Sales Barn Tel. Lewiston 2667

Poultry, Eggs, Supplies 45 GHOSTLY PEARL yearling hens, 275, 40c each. Mrs. Joe Heim Sr., Lewiston, Minn. Tel. 474.

DEKALB 20 week old pullets, fully vaccinated, light colored, raised on steel floors, available year around. SPLETT CHICK HATCHERY, Pillingstone, Minn. Tel. 2249

Wanted—Livestock 46 LEWISTON SALES BARN A real good quality market for your livestock. Dairy cattle on hand all week. High quality every day. Trucks available. Sale Thurs. 1 p.m. Tel. 2667

CLAY BARN EQUIPMENT OAK RIDGE SALES & SERVICE Minnetonka, Tel. ALURA 7884

STRICTLY BUSINESS



THREE-BEDROOM and 4-bedroom homes for sale or rent. Center of town, on bus line. Tel. 6059.

IF YOU WANT to buy, sell or trade, be sure to see SHANK, HOME-MAKER'S EXCHANGE, 552 E. 3rd.

EVOTA, MINN.—Older 3-bedroom home, new gas furnace, enclosed porch, garage, \$7,500. Bu. on contract, \$500 down. Steinmetz Realty, Evota, Minn.

NEAR CATHEDRAL—4-bedroom home, very neat and clean. Full bath on first floor. Economical living. Priced at \$7,500. ARTS AGENCY, INC., Realtors, 159 Walnut St. Tel. 4242, or after hours: E. R. Clay 8-2737; Bill Ziebell 4841; E. A. Abis 3164.

FOUNTAIN CITY—large 11 room building on N. Shore Drive. Suitable for apt. warehouse or store. For sale or rent. Also large modern mobile home. Sacrifice for quick sale. C. SHANK, Home-Maker's Exchange, 552 E. 3rd.

A COUNTRY HOME, ideal for couple. 2 bedrooms, most modern. 1 1/2 baths. Full basement, with oil forced air heat. Located just west of Goodview, convenient to Warner, Sweeney, etc. Full price \$12,400. ARTS AGENCY, INC., Realtors, 159 Walnut St. Tel. 4242, or after hours: E. R. Clay 8-2737; Bill Ziebell 4841; E. A. Abis 3164.

FOR SALE OR RENT; Exchange 101

FORMER CLINIC BUILDING, for sale or lease. 43x140. Elevator, stock heat, immediate occupancy. Contact BOB SELOVER, Realtor, for showing.

Wanted—Real Estate 102

TO SELL your home, farm, business or other real estate, call

W. STAHR

374 W. Mark Tel. 6923

WILL PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR YOUR CITY PROPERTY

HANK JEZEWSKI

(Winona's Only Real Estate Buyer) Tel. 6388 and 7052 P.O. Box 348

Accessories, Tires, Parts 104

LARGE Tri-Power carburetor 1958 to 1960 Pontiac. Reasonable. Tel. Peterson 875-5271.

USED TRUCK TIRES

We Have

Your Size

in Stock.

KALMES TIRES

Winona's Used Tire Center

108-116 W. 2nd St.

Boats, Motors, Etc. 106

SMART FELLA who needs a boat next year, buys it now. WARRIOR BOATS. Tel. 8-3666.

Motorcycles, Bicycles 107

BE A SPORT, ride a motorcycle. ROBB BROS. Motorcycle Shop, 579 E. 4th. Tel. 4007.

26" BICYCLES

Girls' and Boys'. Priced from \$34.95

Also a few Television sets left—priced at only \$119.95

FIRESTONE

200 West 3rd Tel. 6060

Trucks, Tractors, Trailers 108

TRUCK BODIES in need of repair? Paint? Lettering? Expert work. Reasonable. BERG'S, 3950 W. 4th, Goodview.

FORD—1951, pickup, 4-speed transmission. May be seen at 401 W. 5th.

Santa's Special

Save \$500

Demonstrator

New International C-900 1/4-ton pickup. Winterized and ready to go.

List Price \$2200

Santa's Special \$1700

Winona Truck Service

IHC TRUCK SALES & SERVICE

65 Laird Tel. 4738

Used Cars 109

1957 CADILLAC

4-door hardtop, power steering, power brakes, power seat and windows, tinted glass, white sidewall tires, radio and heater. Real luxury for only

\$1295

WALZ

BUICK-OLDSMOBILE-GMC

Open Friday Nights

1959 CHEVROLET Impala

V 2-door hardtop, radio, heater, V-8 motor with automatic transmission, power steering, power brakes, white sidewall tires. Solid black finish. Extra Clean. Priced at a low—\$1095

VENABLES

75 W. 2nd Tel. 8-2711

Open Mon., Fri. Evenings

STATION WAGONS

'60 Mercury wagon... \$1495
'57 Chev. 2-door wagon \$595
'57 Chev. 4-door wagon \$695
'57 Ford Wagon, 9 pas. \$795
'58 Plymouth wagon... \$695
'56 Ford 4-door wagon \$395

We Advertise Our Prices

GEORGE MOTOR CO.

39 years in Winona.

Lincoln—Mercury—Falcon

Comet—Fairlane

Open Mon. and Fri. Evenings

and Saturday p.m.

CORRECTION—

The

1956 PONTIAC

appearing in Friday evening's paper should have read \$595 instead of \$995.

Here is that ad corrected—

4-door hardtop, radio, heater, white sidewall tires, automatic transmission, tu-tone finish. Reduced in price to—

\$595

VENABLES

75 W. 2nd Tel. 8-2711

Open Mon., Fri., Evenings

SANTA'S SPECIAL

1961 DODGE 4-door, full power and a very clean car.

1957 RAMBLER 4-door, straight shift with overdrive, radio, heater — a great economy car.

WINONA AUTO SALES

RAMBLER-DODGE

3rd St. & Mankato Tel. 8-3649

Open Monday & Friday Nights

Looking for a

USED CAR??

We have a selection of more than 25 cars.

CHOOSE FROM—

PLYMOUTH - FORDS

RAMBLERS - CHEVROLETS

PONTIAC - MERCURYS

Come in and look over the cars in our HEATED showroom today!

NYSTROM'S

Chrysler - Plymouth

Open Monday - Friday Nights

Used Cars

1955, 4-door, 6-cylinder, automatic transmission, reasonable. Inquire 906 E. Broadway after 5 p.m.

Mobile Homes, Trailers 111

PRICES SLASHED on all used mobile homes. Save \$100's now. Red Top Mobile Home Sales.

GREETINGS



We cannot help but think of our many friends who have made the past year so worthwhile. To all of them, we wish a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!

FROM ALL THE PERSONNEL AT
QUALITY CHEVROLET CO.
105 JOHNSON

Season's Greetings



For your friendship and good will we extend a hearty "Thank You." May you have a delightful Christmas and a successful New Year.

WALZ
BUICK-OLDSMOBILE-GMC

Blessings at Christmas



MAY THE GLAD CHRISTMAS SPIRIT

So fill your lives today that you shall be rich with its blessings of happiness throughout the coming year!

- ☆ Elsie Krause
- ☆ Art Mueller
- ☆ Emil Mueller
- ☆ Lloyd Nelson
- ☆ Frank Krause
- ☆ Dale Schafer
- ☆ Ernie Kupietz
- ☆ Harold Lamp
- ☆ Kenny Krause
- ☆ Dick Elmhorn

F. A. KRAUSE CO.
"BREEZY ACRES"

JUST

A merry little greeting With a message most sincere: Wishing you a

MERRY CHRISTMAS & a Happy New Year.

WINONA FARM & GARDEN SUPPLY STORE
"Art Schaffner"
116 Walnut St.

A WISH

For Christmas gladness, An earnest desire, too, That all the season's blessings Will long abide with you.

THE FULLER BRUSH CO.
Rushford, Minn.

BECAUSE

It's Christmas And you're all so nice to know, From our store to your home Our friendly wishes go!

MERRY CHRISTMAS from **WINONA POTATO MARKET**
118 Market St.

GREETINGS

The tree is up, the lights are lit, The wreaths are on the door, The atmosphere is full of joy, We wish you this... and more.

FIRST STATE BANK
Fountain, Minn.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

We thank you for your friendship In the year just past, And hope it will continue To last and last and last!

JERRY'S SKELLY SERVICE & AUTO SALES
1804 Service Dr.

MAY YOUR CHRISTMAS DAY BE MERRY.

And the holidays, all through, Be a happy introduction To a year of joy for you!

ALFRED W. PLANK
Sodding - Landscaping
726 E. 7th St.

OUR HEARTFELT GREETINGS!

Wherever you are, and Whatever you do, May this Christmas Season Be happy for you.

RANGE OIL BURNER CO.
Adolph & Dorothy Michalowski
507 E. 5th

WISHES

For joy and gladness, Some for Christmas cheer, And some for bright and pleasant days Throughout the coming year.

MUELLER BODY SHOP
408 W. 4th

THOUGH THE WISH THIS BRINGS YOU

Isn't really very new, It's for the grandest folks on earth... And that, of course, means you!

BEE-LINE SERVICE
252 W. 2nd

AS CHURCH BELLS

Ring their glad refrain, What a pleasure to say all over again.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

Karl's Rental Service & Sophie's Reducing Studio
1052 W. Broadway

MAY

The Angels' song of glory Bring new hope on Christmas morn, And may your heart respond with gladness, To the message "Christ is Born."

FENSEKE BODY SHOP & AUTO SALES
460 E. 2nd

NEVER

A Christmas Morning, Never the old year ends, But somebody thinks of somebody, Old days, old times, old friends, Best Wishes From

KLEINSCHMIDT GROCERY
209 W. Sarnia

AT THE TURN

Of the road where the old year ends, What a pleasure it is to greet all our friends With "A Very Merry Christmas!"

LILLA AUTO BODY
765 E. 8th Tel. 9232

WOULD

Like to look in... Can't do it and so Here's the next best thing - A Christmas "Hello".

Pflughoeft Midland
702 Mankato Ave. "Shirley, Lawrence, Barb, Bonnie"

THREE MERRY WISHES

All For You With a fourth one thrown in That they all come true, Merry Christmas! Wonderful Season! Happy New Year!

ROWEKAMP'S
Poultry Farm & Hatchery
Lewiston, Minn.

WHAT MAKES

This Christmas Greeting So sincere... and special, too? Just the thought that it's intended Especially for you!

ALTURA STATE BANK
Altura, Minn.

A WARM

Friendly Greeting Coming your way, With bright happy wishes For your Christmas Day.

A. H. ROHRER
Cochrane, Wis.

IT WOULDN'T SEEM

Like Christmas If we couldn't get in touch And wish the warmest wishes To those who mean so much!

POPPE IMPLEMENT
Houston, Minn.

WISHING YOU JOY

When Christmas is here, And may it continue Right on through the year.

BEL & BOB GARAGE
Alma, Wis.

Season's Greetings

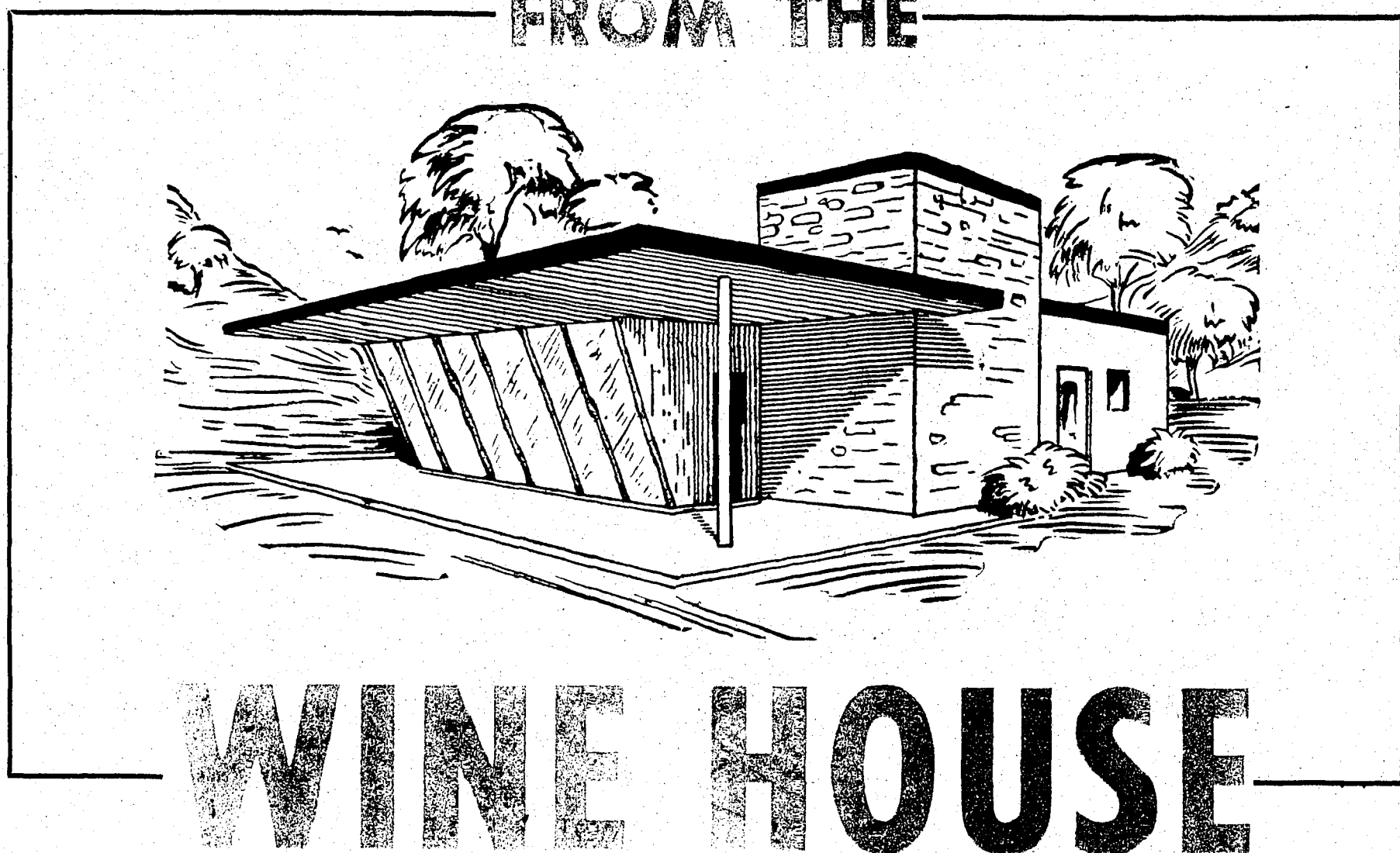
We've but one wish for you this Christmas—that it be better than any you've ever had before. A Happy Holiday to all of our friends!

MERRY CHRISTMAS

From all of Us at
WINONA AUTO SALES
Rambler & Dodge Dealer

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS

FROM THE



A visit to the Wine House will make your Christmas Holiday or New Year's gathering even more festive. Because at the Wine House you'll find an unparalleled abundance of exquisite wines of every type and description — many encased in sparkling crystal decanters that add greater elegance to your serving table. Choose from more than 75 varieties of imported and domestic vintages along with a wide selection of liquors, cordials and liqueurs. All at the Wine House for your selection.

THE

WINE HOUSE

BLUFF SIDING, WIS.

Exclusive Drive-In-Dispensary





His Coming

He might have come triumphant,
A leader or a king
With armies and with banners
'Mid throngs that homage bring.

He might have come a mystic,
Philosopher or sage,
Acknowledged as the greatest
By wise men of His age.

But God who is our Father,
With his great Father-heart,
Sent Jesus as a baby
That He might thus impart
His perfect loving message
Heard that first Christmas morn,
It holds all hope, all promise,
"To you a Child is born."



WINONA NATIONAL
AND Savings BANK

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION



Merry Christmas

TO ALL OF YOU ...

From All of
Us At the
**MERCHANTS
NATIONAL
BANK**



Sharon Townner



Ruth Smith



Judith Pampuch



Marvel Tenseh



Donna Brand



Nancy Ambrose



Jerome Muras



N. W. Schellhas



Kenneth Poblocki



Richard Gillen



H. M. Kowalczyk



F. J. Chupita



B. P. Chappell



G. M. Grabow



Isabella Perszyk



Karrol Hengel



A. C. Grulkowski



Phyllis Ebert



Margaret Lauer



Helen Brandes



Joy Andersen



Barbara Glende



Sandra Howard



Judith Holzer



Elvina Matthees



Audrey Cierninski



Linda Blaisdell



M. Chouinard



Earl Fugina



Ivan Searight



Herb Peter



Esther Moulton



Max Bunn



W. R. Thompson



J. H. Knopp



Doris Brandt



Carol Irish



Ardys Firman



Joyce Buraw



Junell Olson



Rosemary Bauer



Carol Melina



Susan Lubinski



Gladys Bunn



S. Christensen



Kay Blumentritt



Rhoda Abta



G. R. Espy



MERCHANTS

National Bank



YOUR LOCAL INDEPENDENT BANK

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

Season's Greetings



From ...
Matt &
Brendan

We extend our best
to you all for the
Holidays.



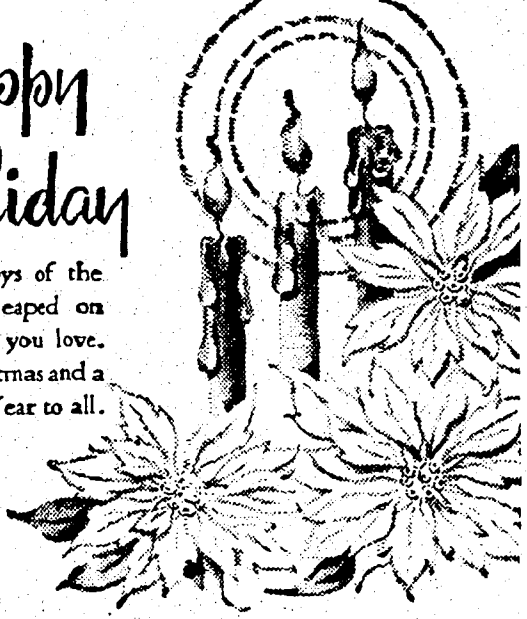
Matt Swainner

Hurry-Back Barber Shop

Just Off Main on Third Street

Happy Holiday

May all the joys of the
Holiday be heaped on
you and those you love.
A Merry Christmas and a
Happy New Year to all.



Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

162 East Second St., Winona



Season's Greetings

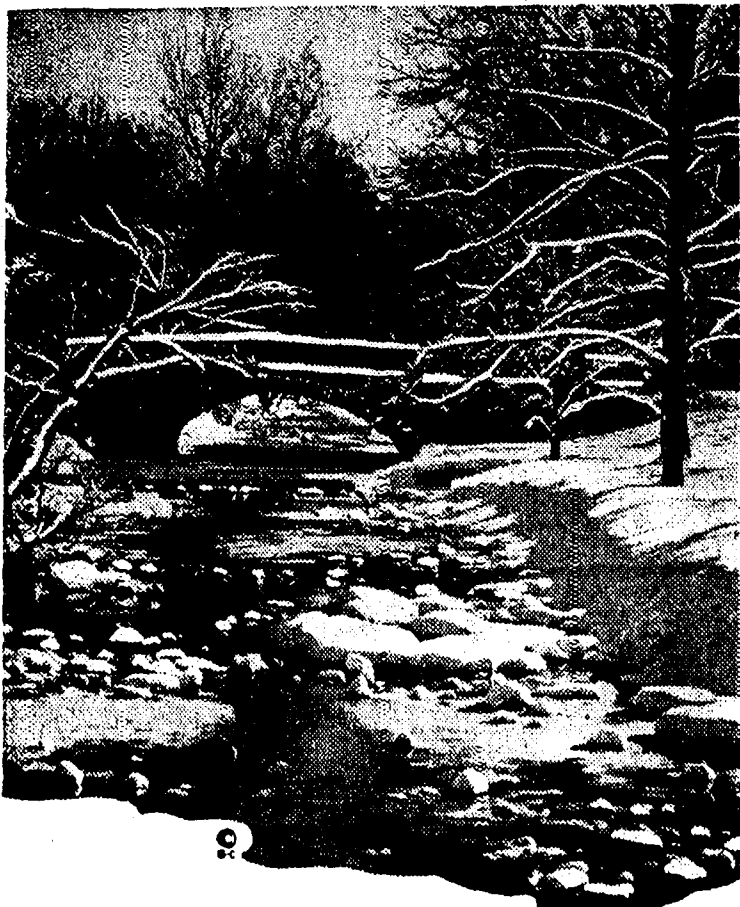
419th Civil Affairs Co. (USAR)

Major Stanley E.
Wehrenberg, Commanding
Officer



Winona Chapter Military Gov't. Association

Capt. Orville Hanson, President



Season's Greetings

IN THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDLINESS
AND GOOD CHEER, WE THANK YOU FOR
YOUR MANY FAVORS AND SINCERELY
WISH YOU AN OLD-FASHIONED YULETIDE

EAST END COAL & FUEL OIL CO.

901 East Sanborn



GOSPELS OF CHRISTMAS

How Stories Were Composed

(Editor's Note: Each of the four apostles who wrote of the life of Jesus in the New Testament drew upon a different primary source for his information. Here is the story of how the original Christmas stories were composed.)

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

On each man, according to his place, light falls at a particular angle. To each, the view is different. Yet it is the same light.

Out of this interplay of sight and light, of subject and object, comes the iridescence of Christmas.

In its original telling, as handed down to the modern world, it is four stories. None is alike. Yet it is a single story. It is the same substance, clothed in sundry array; the same vision, from varied perspectives.

That is the way truth comes to man.

And that is the way it is told in the books of Matthew, Mark, Luke and John, the oldest records of the day of the Lord.

Each of the narrators sees separate facts, yet one event. Each sees a special set of scenes, actions and circumstances, yet one meaning. Each sees parts of one whole; distinctive portraits, yet one person—Jesus the Christ.

The stories are called the Gospels, but this plural designation is an anachronism. There is only one "gospel," which means the "good news" from God.

It came suddenly, but was understood slowly.

That is characteristic of news, and of mankind's assimilation of its significance. That is the manner in which the first chronicles of Christmas were put on paper.

They took form gradually, under the reverberating impact of the occasion, as minds and hearts absorbed it, experienced it, and increasingly grasped its implications.

In this way does history sharpen its gaze. Time is required to bring the burst of fact into focus.

Yet the primitive accounts of the coming of Christ were largely compiled in its immediate aftermath. Thus each sees only parts of the totality.

The material was assembled as collections of contemporary reports and observations for a contemporary audience.

They were the documentation of an affair that had staggered men's logic and thrilled their souls.

Writing was limited and laborious in those days. Most information and learning was passed on by word of mouth, from generation to generation and from community to community.

At first, the advent of Jesus and His message were circulated in that fashion.

As time went by, and roving evangelists spread the news of His sojourn on earth from country to country, it became apparent that the unwritten testimony should be recorded, lest it be forgotten or mistold.

Fanciful tales and exaggerations had arisen, mingling with the authentic story. To guard against them and to assure a reliable account of what happened, the men who knew set about drawing up their summaries.

None of the existing manuscripts bears a date or the precise time and place of composition cannot be definitely established. However, early tradition provides many pointers.

Journals of various church fathers of the first 150 years after Christ, quoted by the ecclesiastical historian of the 3rd Century, Eusebius, offer many details.

The clues suggest that additions and revisions occurred, in some cases, before all the books reached their present finished form.

The process may not have been completed until around the end of the first century. But the original documents, on which the final versions are based, clearly came much earlier, while Christ's apostles still lived.

Mark's account, generally is considered the oldest in its present form, and apparently underwent little editing after it first was composed in apostolic times. However, the ancient journals say Matthew wrote first.

Assuming this is so, scholarly studies indicate that later renditions of his book, as it now stands, also incorporated material from Mark, while retaining distinctive qualities of its own. Luke also may have drawn from Mark.

Nevertheless, the initial versions of the books, aside from any later reorganizations or combinations, are attributed to the earliest church records to the authors whose names they bear.

Matthew and John were among the 12 apostles, with first-hand information.

Luke, a gentle physician drawn into the movement by the great missionary Paul, did wide-scale research and interviews to gather his report.

Mark, a rich young scion of Jerusalem, was a young lad in Jesus' time, but got his material from the Apostle Peter.

Their accounts differ in content and tenor. John's terse, weighty sentences and short sentences explore the mystery and grandeur of the event. He is more concerned with meaning than incident.

Matthew, in orderly, methodical style, concentrates on ethical implications, recounting 21 parables and the eloquent Sermon on the Mount. Mark is a book of crisp, fast-moving action. He pauses only for four parables, in the hurrying tempo of deeds.

Neither he nor John refers to the genealogy or birth of Jesus, nor to the visiting Wise Men, the star, the manger, or the shepherds, but plunge immediately into the consequences. It is Luke who uncovers the most graphic scene of the nativity.

The writers worked in a time of turmoil. Israel smoldered with fires of revolution. Preaching about Christ was alternately outlawed or suspect as sedition. Fear of reprisal had silenced many.

In this atmosphere, those who were among the first to know the gift of Christmas set about putting it into a form that could be handed on to the generations up to now, and yet to come.

THEATER GROUPS
NEW YORK — An exchange of plays, casts and production ideas has been tentative worked out between the new Lincoln Center Repertory company and Britain's recently established National Theater.

Harold Clurman, for the repertory group, and Kenneth Tynan, representing the English project, said there have already been discussions about Arthur Miller's latest play, "After the Fall," and Peter Shaffer's "The Royal Hunt of the Sun."

Reynolds' Row With Solons Top Wisconsin Story

By DION HENDERSON
Associated Press Writer

MILWAUKEE — The hard-fought compromise between Democratic Gov. John W. Reynolds and the Republican-controlled Legislature to solve Wisconsin's financial crisis and finance a record budget was the state's top news event of 1963. Top newsmen of Associated Press member newspapers, radio and television stations made the tax dispute a clear choice in a year-long parade of personalities, passion, constitutional question, crime and rumored corruption.

But crime figured high in annual AP poll. The No. 2 story of the year was the gang-style assassination of Kenosha juke box distributor Anthony Bierman, whose trussed body was found in a lime-pit grave beneath an abandoned farm house.

The slaying, still unsolved at year's end, gave strength to rumors of organized crime developing in the state, with "outsiders" reportedly attempting to force their way in Wisconsin operations.

Another slaying—also in Kenosha, but otherwise dramatically different—was picked as the No. 3 story of the year. It involved Mrs. Stanley Haukedahl, wife of the one-time University of Wisconsin football star who had won renown as a reform police chief in the southeastern Wisconsin city in recent years.

Helen Haukedahl shot Police Department secretary Dorothy Beatalis to death on a downtown street with Haukedahl's service revolver to "keep her from breaking up my home."

Mrs. Haukedahl won a jury's verdict of innocent of murder because of temporary insanity. Haukedahl, whose personal life was described in pungent detail in testimony, attended the trial but remained silent, and resigned his job shortly afterward.

The controversy that began as a family disagreement among Democratic Party lead-

ers and finally involved the state and American Bar associations before a U.S. Senate committee—the nomination of Sheboygan labor attorney David Rabinovitz to be a federal judge—won fourth place in the balloting. Rabinovitz, an early supporter of President John F. Kennedy, was picked over a list of alternative candidates by the President to succeed the late Western District Judge Patrick T. Stone. But the nomination languished in committee, and with the death of Kennedy appeared due to expire with the session this week.

Others of the top ten:
5—Dispute between Gov. John W. Reynolds and Republican-controlled State Senate over appointive powers goes to Supreme Court.
6—Sixteen-year-old Harry Hebard of Green Bay shoots all other members of family to death because he "didn't belong."

7—Disclosure of preference purchases of stock by politicians, lending officials publicizes fabulous Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp.
8—Wisconsin tax commissioner John Gronouski named Postmaster General.

9—Long John Doe inquiry begins to take toll of Milwaukee law enforcement officers.
10—Six members of family camping group die as result of a heater explosion in a tent on state camp grounds.

Tough Word for Tough Blue Grass

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. — "We might not be able to spell it, but we sure can cuss it," says Ed Banks, Los Altos Golf Course manager.

The "it" is poa annua, a coarse blue grass which has invaded the greens at the golf course.

In a letter of complaint attached to the November financial report of the golf course, Banks misspelled the name of the grass. Parks director Robert Burgan and parks horticulturist Roy Sooter didn't know how to spell it either.

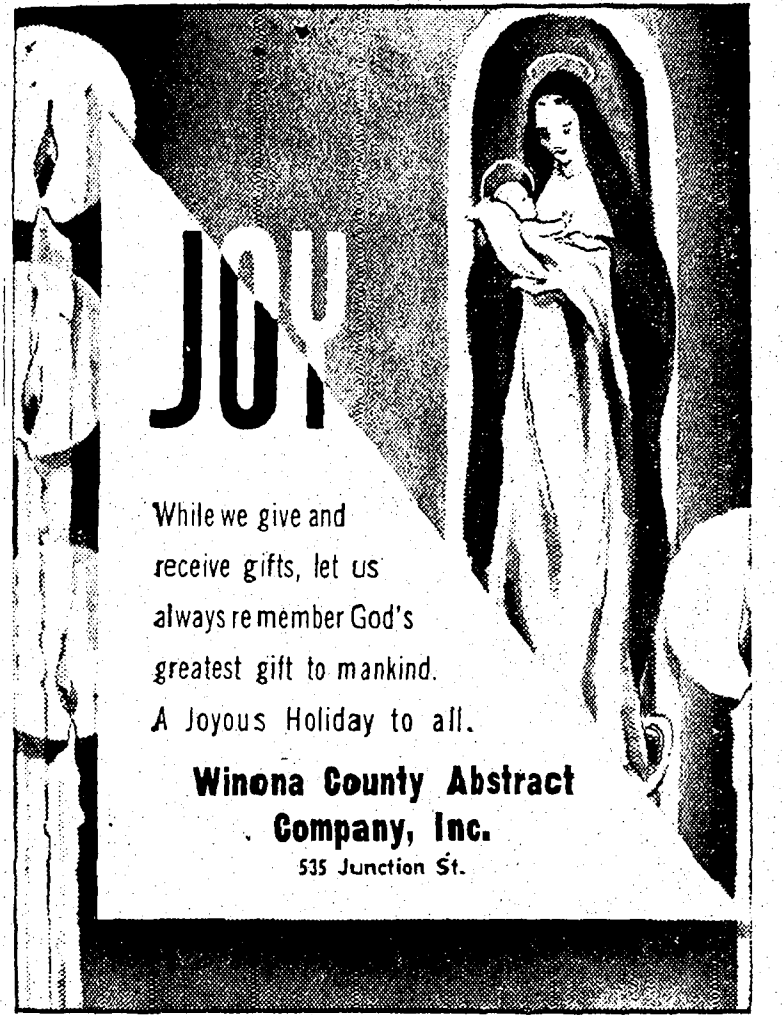
Banks said that the invading grass threw an extra burden on his work crews because "many sections of the banks of the greens had to be completely resodded."

MERRY CHRISTMAS

We sincerely hope that this Christmas you will receive a full share of lasting good health and happiness.

Gail - Ross Appliance

Gail Schultz Ross Drussell



While we give and
receive gifts, let us
always remember God's
greatest gift to mankind.
A Joyous Holiday to all.

Winona County Abstract Company, Inc.

535 Junction St.



to all of you,
from all of us...

H. Choate AND COMPANY
... SINCE 1861

Arenz

SHOES & CLOTHING

The best part of Christmas, we believe, is the good wishes extended... and the good wishes received. And so, in all sincerity, we send to all our friends our best wishes for a cheerful Christmas and a joyous New Year.



Fourth Level Improves Looks, Livability

It has the glamorous appearance of a sweeping two-story home, but actually this house is a roomy split level.

The reason there is no abrupt change in the grade across the front, a common characteristic of a split, is because of a design innovation as practical as it is unusual.

Architect Samuel Paul, who designed the house, dropped the living room and foyer four steps below the dining room and kitchen, introducing a fourth level instead of the conventional three.

THE BENEFITS of the technique are numerous; eliminating the sharp change in grade level—and thus an expensive dirt-moving problem—is only one of them.

For another, it puts the recreation room level just four steps away from the foyer. This added convenience can be appreciated all the more when you consider the lavatory now is in a position to serve as a powder room for the formal area. In most split levels you either have to go up to the bedroom level or downstairs.

A third big improvement is the effect on the formal living and dining rooms. The dining room is four steps above and an attractive balcony rail separates the rooms.

A SOARING cathedral ceiling with a series of decorative beams dropped below the ceiling, plus a handsomely rugged fireplace, contribute further drama to the living room.

Up the customary six-step flight from the kitchen level is the well-ordered sleeping area containing three bedrooms and two full baths. An outdoor balcony parallels the upstairs hall and a row of windows provides an abundance of natural light and ventilation.

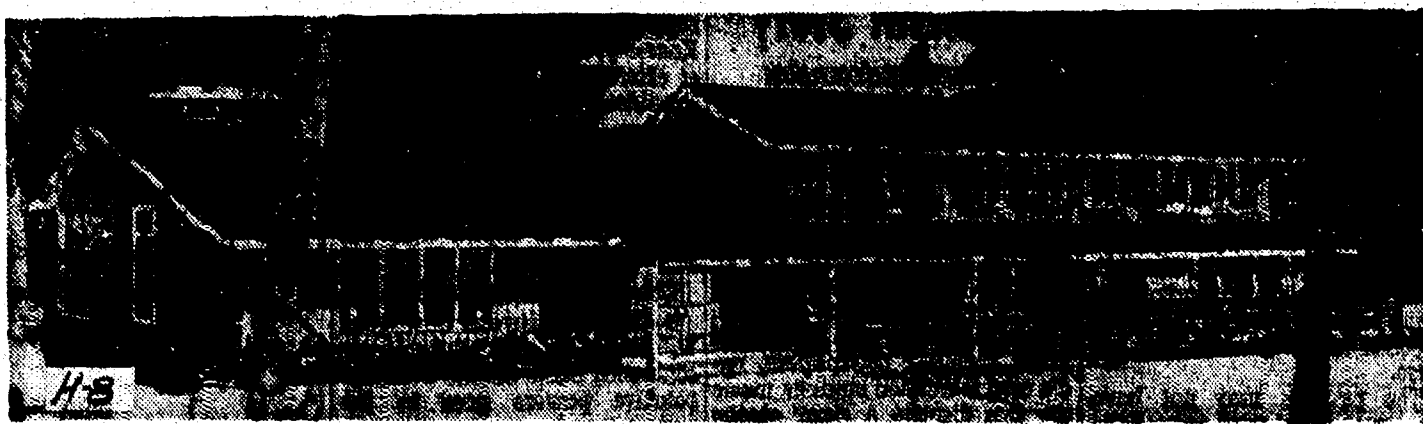
For all its spacious rooms and luxury features the basic area of the house—the combined total of enclosed area on living, dining and bedroom levels—is only 1,661 square feet.

THE OVER-ALL total enclosed area of the home, including all levels, is 2,110 square feet and its dimensions are 76' wide by 35' deep.

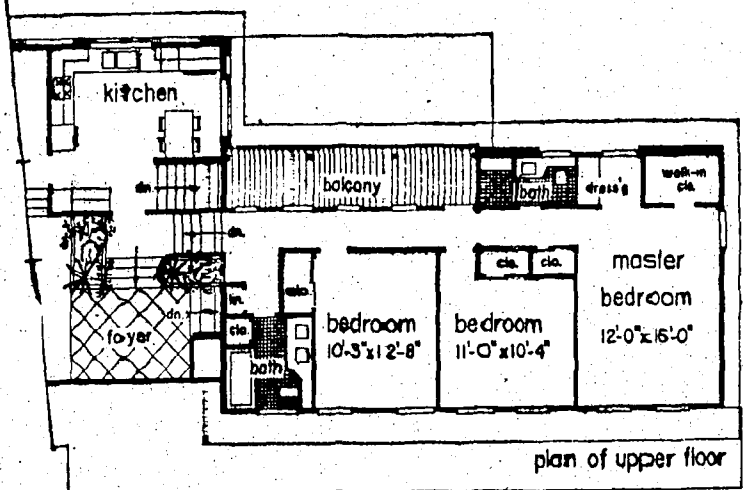
The foyer of this well-functioning home deserves close attention. It also has a dramatic cathedral ceiling but without the dropped beams. A large curved planter serves as a stylish focal point, and there is another artificial planter on the ceiling of the closet on the upper landing—one of three closets in the foyer.

Up four steps is the family-sized kitchen, a room with cross ventilation and excellent vision of the play area, not to mention its abundance of counter top and cabinets.

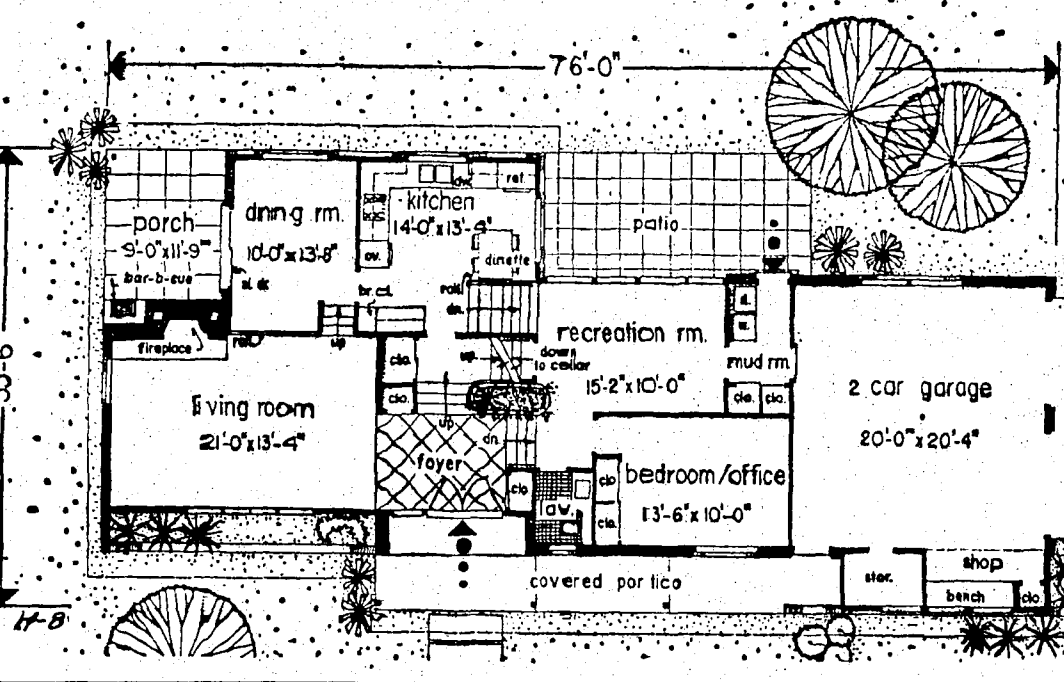
THE DINING room adjoins and beyond is a covered porch with a built-in barbecue us-



SWEEEPING SPLIT LEVEL . . . This home looks like a two-story, but actually it is a side-to-side split level with up to four bedrooms. The living room and foyer, in the wing at left, have been dropped down four steps from the rear portion of the wing containing the dining room and kitchen. As a result there is no abrupt change in the grade in front.



FLOOR PLANS . . . Note how the living room and foyer have been dropped four steps, introducing a fourth level rather than the usual three. The basic area of the house (living, dining and bedroom levels) is 1,661 square feet.



ing the same chimney as the living room fireplace. The recreation room level is planned so that it can serve either as the family's informal area, with a fourth bedroom, or the whole level could become a professional office. The recreation room itself is a 15' x 10' relaxing area with large windows overlooking the rear patio.

A service entry is located on this level, through a mud room which has space for a laundry and two closets. The garage also has an entry through the mud room, as well as a front entry sheltered by the covered portico.

A STORAGE room and workshop adjoin the two-car garage, without taking up any of its space. With a few minor changes the garage doors could be located either at the front or rear if this is desired or if the lot size doesn't permit side entry.

The bedrooms are located directly above the recreation room and garage, and note how the upstairs plumbing is stacked over the lavatory and laundry for economy. The master bedroom suite is a truly exquisite feature of this home. It has ventilation on three sides, a large walk-in closet, a tiled stall shower in its private bath, a closet opposite the bath, and a dressing alcove.

Flush of Success Over; Back to Work

NEW YORK (AP) — Summer Arthur Long is back at his typewriter after a year on the celebrity circuit as author of Broadway's smash comedy "Never Too Late."

"That play made a bum out of me," unregretfully notes the author, about all the business and social complications occasioned by success. His new project is untitled and is described only as about "a domestic situation."

Contest Scheduled For New Playwrights

NEW YORK (AP) — A special playwrighting contest for the 36 current members of the New Dramatists Committee has been announced by Stanley Gould, producer of the Adelphi University summer theater, and Stanley Young, executive director of the American National Theater and Academy.

Two prizes, of \$750 and \$500, are to be awarded. In addition the first-prize winner is to be

How to Build, Buy Or Sell Your Home

Full study plan information on this architect-designed House of the Week is included in a 50-cent baby blueprint. With it in hand you can obtain a contractor's estimate.

You can order also, for \$1, a booklet called "YOUR HOME—How to Build, Buy or Sell It." Included in it are small reproductions of 16 of the most popular House of the Week issues.

Send this coupon to the Daily News or you may purchase the plans or the booklet at the information counter at the Daily News.

Enclosed is 50 cents for baby blueprints on design H-8
Enclosed is \$1 for "YOUR HOME" booklet

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____ STATE _____

Composer Awarded Concert Commission

NEW YORK (AP) — William Flanagan, composer of a background score for the Broadway drama, "The Ballad of the Sad Cafe," has been commissioned by the Detroit Symphony Orchestra to write a concert work for the organization's 50th anniversary next season.

The musician, a native of Detroit, is also at work on an opera, "The Ice Age," for New York City Center. The libretto is being prepared by Edward Albee, author of "The Ballad of the Sad Cafe."

Rodgers at Work On Two Musicals

NEW YORK (AP) — There are two musicals on the immediate work agenda of composer Richard Rodgers.

"I want to vary the pace," he said in disclosing plans to create scores for a song adaptation of "The Seven Year Itch" and show tentatively entitled "Forever." The program is a 1965 production prospect under the sponsorship of Rodgers and Leland Hayward.



— SEE US FOR —

- Sheet, Plate and Structural Steel Work
- Welding and Boiler Repair Work.

We guarantee complete satisfaction.

WINONA BOILER & STEEL CO.

Phone 3965
163-167 West Front Street

Population of Wisconsin Put At 3,952,771

MADISON, Wis. (AP) — A University of Wisconsin research team reports that the state's population increased an estimated 173,335, or 4.4 per cent from the April 1960 federal census to July 1, 1963.

Most of the increase occurred in the southeast portion, a study by the college of agriculture's department of rural sociology noted here.

The last census figure fixed the total population at 3,952,771. The study by Pres. D. G. Marshall and Gretchen Brenneke, arrived at an estimate of 4,123,066 as of July 1, 1963.

Waukesha County had a 20 per cent gain, or 31,614 residents. Milwaukee County's estimated gain was fixed at 5.0 per cent, or 61,554.

Forest County showed the highest percentage loss estimate from 1960 to 1963—more than 7 per cent.

matinee and evening, Monday night and Wednesday afternoon showings would be dropped.

The musical "Ragtime," due in February, will initiate the new policy. "Beyond the Fringe" is to shift also. Because of the heavy demands on the key performer, the current "Man and Boy," starring Charles Boyer, and "Hamlet," which arrives with Richard Burton next spring, are to have single Sunday showings.

Show Importer Going Domestic

NEW YORK (AP) — Sol Hurok, show world's ranking importer of theatrical attractions, plans to become a producer of Broadway originals now.

Hurok said he has occasionally backed local ventures in the past, but has now teamed with David Black to initiate play presentations. The pair right now are prospecting for scripts.

Producer Plans Sunday Showings

NEW YORK (AP) — Alexander H. Cohen is introducing several innovations into Broadway show-going practice this season.

The producer plans to have Sunday performances with the same ticket price scale for

complete
ELECTRICAL
service

POLACHEK ELECTRIC

• 875 W. Howard
• Phone 9275

Will Polachek

Residential • Commercial • Industrial

• Building?
• Repairing?
• Remodeling?

GEO. KARSTEN
General Contractor
Phone 7466

BEWARE!
FAULTY WIRING
SPELLS F-I-R-E!
IN YOUR HOME OR BUSINESS

Makeshift extension wiring is an invitation to fire. End this situation by installing adequate wiring. Let us give your home a wiring check-up, and get our free wire-on-time estimate.

KLINE ELECTRIC

"Serving Winona For Over 12 1/2 a Century"

122 West Second Street Phone 5512
"Licensed Bonded Electricians"

CALL FOR FREE WIRING SURVEY

NOT BY BREAD ALONE

But be unswept and said,
It is written,
Man shall not live by bread alone,
but by every word that proceedeth
out of the mouth of God.
Matthew 4:4

Merry Christmas to All

From Your Sunbeam Bakery Friends

New Ideas for Yule Decorations

By VIVIAN BROWN
AP Newsfeatures Writer

There's an idea for everyone when it comes to brightening up the home at Christmas.

Many communities award prizes for especially creative mailboxes and doors. Some traditional ideas are always in — the wreath in every window, lighting up the large spruce on the front lawn, a spray of fir and holly on the door.

SOME IDEAS are downright corny and completely out of step with the Christmas theme. And just as bad are those persons who sheep-like follow the bad taste prevalent in their neighborhood in the interest of conformity.

Be different. Outdoors and indoors the goal should be to work with what you've got, and in relationship to the architecture of your home.

Why should the owner of a stark modern dwelling go along

with traditional lighting schemes if he can dream up something more interesting? Well, why not decorate the branches of a deciduous tree?

The combination of the new outdoor bright lights that glow like little stars and the stark branches of the tree can really flatter a modern dwelling. Dwarf fruit trees are ideal size for decorating in this way. But dogwood trees and even drooping bushes can provide branches for a different kind of outdoor decoration. The idea is a stark-bright look.

PICTURE windows may need a more modern touch, since so many wreaths would be needed to decorate panes that the effect would be out of whack with the simplicity of the modern house or ranch house.

Pine rope carried around the window to outline it with lights may make a lovely picture, particularly if the indoor Christmas

tree is to be set in the picture window. Most people do put the tree at a picture window if there is enough room in the area, as it is usually cooler near the window and an ideal place for the tree.

If there are a number of panes in the window, the panes could be outlined with rope and lights, if the tree is placed elsewhere.

RURAL mailboxes may be spotlighted with pine wrapped around the base and, perhaps, a nest of artificial birds wired to the top. Some people place a creche over the mailbox, building a chapel-shaped wooden closure for the box on which the creche rests.

The same rope pine may be used to decorate the lamp post, tied with an enormous red bow, strung with electric lights if you like.

The driveway may be illuminated with spotlights, reflectors, spot bulbs placed on small stars, snowflakes or trees designed from aluminum foil and placed on stakes put into the ground. These are fun for small fry to make. White fences may be prettily decorated with colored lights; post and rail fences look good in bright white lights.

DOORWAYS MAY be kept bright through the holidays with concealed floodlights lighting up some pretty decoration. Or the lights can be on the decoration. A popular one for contemporary or traditional houses is the tree made out of a slat arrangement of narrow pine boards three inches apart.

The size of the tree depends on the length of the bottom board and the vertical board down the center that holds the slats together and forms a tree trunk. The tree may be painted red, green, blue, gold, with lights in the same color. Lighting experts suggest that the bulb wires may be taped under each slat.

AN IDEA that may replace the crossed candy canes at the door this year is crossed lollipops. The giant-size pops are made with circles of hardboard and cardboard of the same size. The hardboard is striped in a colored spiral design about 1 1/2 inches wide, starting from the center, and leaving the same space in between for a white stripe.

Holes are bored in the colored stripe from the center of the pop about 2 inches apart. When reaching the outer edge the distance is increased to about 3 inches between. One lollipop takes about 40 lamps put into the small holes with wire and sockets at the back.

The piece of cardboard is fastened to the rear with twine so that the wire can be attached to the plug. The pops may be anchored where they are joined by glue or good-size metal clamps with a large bow of ribbon or holly concealing it.

Play to Be Based On 1904 Novel

NEW YORK — An adventure novel written in 1904, "The Scarlet Pimpernel," is suddenly the theme of rival musical projects.

An off-Broadway version is slated this season, and one on Broadway is set down for next fall. The book, by Baroness Orczy, is a tale of romance and espionage during the French Revolution.

Curiosity Didn't Hurt This Cat

TEXARKANA, Ark. — A group of Texarkana citizens got a chance — one by one — recently to prove the old saw that one should not stick his nose where it does not belong.

The chances came when a group of University of Hou-

ton students parked an innocent looking, tarpaulin covered trailer in front of a restaurant.

Those who couldn't resist peeking beneath the tarpaulin found themselves face to face with a live cougar in a cage.

The students say they've had no trouble with people stealing the school mascot.

Krolls Together Again in 'Oliver!'

NEW YORK — Ronnie and Paul Kroll are together again in the musical "Oliver!" but with a slight change in relative rank.

Ronnie, who is 8, shifted several months ago to "Here's Love" while his 13-year-old brother continued on as a member of the juvenile gang in the show based upon Dickens' "Oliver Twist."

He was summoned back when the title role, which requires a very juvenile performer, fell vacant.



To all our friends we wish good cheer, not only for Christmas, but for all of the coming New Year.

MORRIS BERGRUD
DEPUTY REGISTRAR OF MOTOR VEHICLES
63 W. 2nd St.
Winona, Minn.

For New Owner

Real Estate Terms Defined

By ANDY LANG
AP Newsfeatures

First-time home owners are often understandably confused by the many legal and technical real estate words and terms tossed around before and during purchases.

Even some of the most common words need clarification for those unfamiliar with property transactions. A real estate broker recently told us, "I am constantly amazed at how many persons, considering the purchase of a house for the first time, do not have a clear idea of what a mortgage is."

A MORTGAGE is simply an agreement in writing which gives the lender a lien upon a certain property as security for the payment of a specified debt. In this particular area, it says, in effect, that the mortgagee may take over the home if the buyer fails to keep up his payments.

After the house has been sold, and the debt and the expenses deducted, the mortgagee (the person who obtained the loan) receives the balance, if any. When a mortgage is insured by the Federal Housing Administration, the lender is guaranteed that he will get back his money even if the sale of the house fails to return an amount equal to the loan.

A prepayment clause gives the mortgagee the right to pay his loan before it becomes due. Such clauses usually impose some kind of financial penalties for prepayments, but these are

far less than the interest costs would be if the loan were paid according to the original terms.

JOINT TENANCY is the ownership of real estate by two or more persons, each of whom has an undivided interest with the right of survivorship. This latter phrase means that the surviving owner succeeds to the share of the deceased owner.

TENANCY BY THE ENTIRETY is similar to Joint Tenancy except that it exists only between husband and wife, with equal right of possession as well as the right of survivorship.

TENANCY IN COMMON is the ownership of real estate by two or more persons, each of whom has an undivided interest. There is no right of survivorship.

AN OPEN LISTING is the placement of your property with a number of brokers whereby the first to make the sale is entitled to the commission.

A MULTIPLE LISTING is the placement of your property with members of a real estate board of exchange whereby the commission on the sale is divided, usually between the broker who had the initial listing and the broker who makes the sale.

AN EXCLUSIVE LISTING is the placement of your property with a single broker for a specified period of time, during which period no one except him can receive the commission. In return for obtaining the exclusive rights, he is expected to devote extra time and attention to making a sale.

Do-it-yourselfers looking for cold weather indoor projects might consider improving beat-up walls in neglected areas — stairway, stair landings, foyers.

Walls with their cracks, bumps and gouges are often rejected as projects when they are not in the living areas of the house. But these walls can be made an asset to the entire house and easily rejuvenated with a minimum of time and money.

YOU CAN either put up a finished plywood—walnut, teak, birch, etc. — or an ordinary plywood and cover it with one of the new wallcoverings.

Furring strips may be put up, plywood and then a finished decorative material to bring the cost down considerably.

One person used a covering of deep gold burlap along the staircase wall of his little salt-box home and above the wainscoting of an attractive beamed living room.

The burlap was put up with a special adhesive and attached with staples at sides to establish evenness. This burlap is laminated to a backing which is then coated with the adhesive before application.

Deep red is another effective staircase wall covering, with either contemporary or modern furnishings.

THERE ARE narrow and wide-striped ticking, and more elegant fabric coverings — linens, brocades, grass cloth and moires. There are vinyl laminated and coated burlaps that defy grubby hands. They are scrubable and scuff resistant. These permit the use of light colors and white on walls and stairways.

Wall Untidy? Try Paneling Or Covering

Do-it-yourselfers looking for cold weather indoor projects might consider improving beat-up walls in neglected areas — stairway, stair landings, foyers.

Walls with their cracks, bumps and gouges are often rejected as projects when they are not in the living areas of the house. But these walls can be made an asset to the entire house and easily rejuvenated with a minimum of time and money.

YOU CAN either put up a finished plywood—walnut, teak, birch, etc. — or an ordinary plywood and cover it with one of the new wallcoverings.

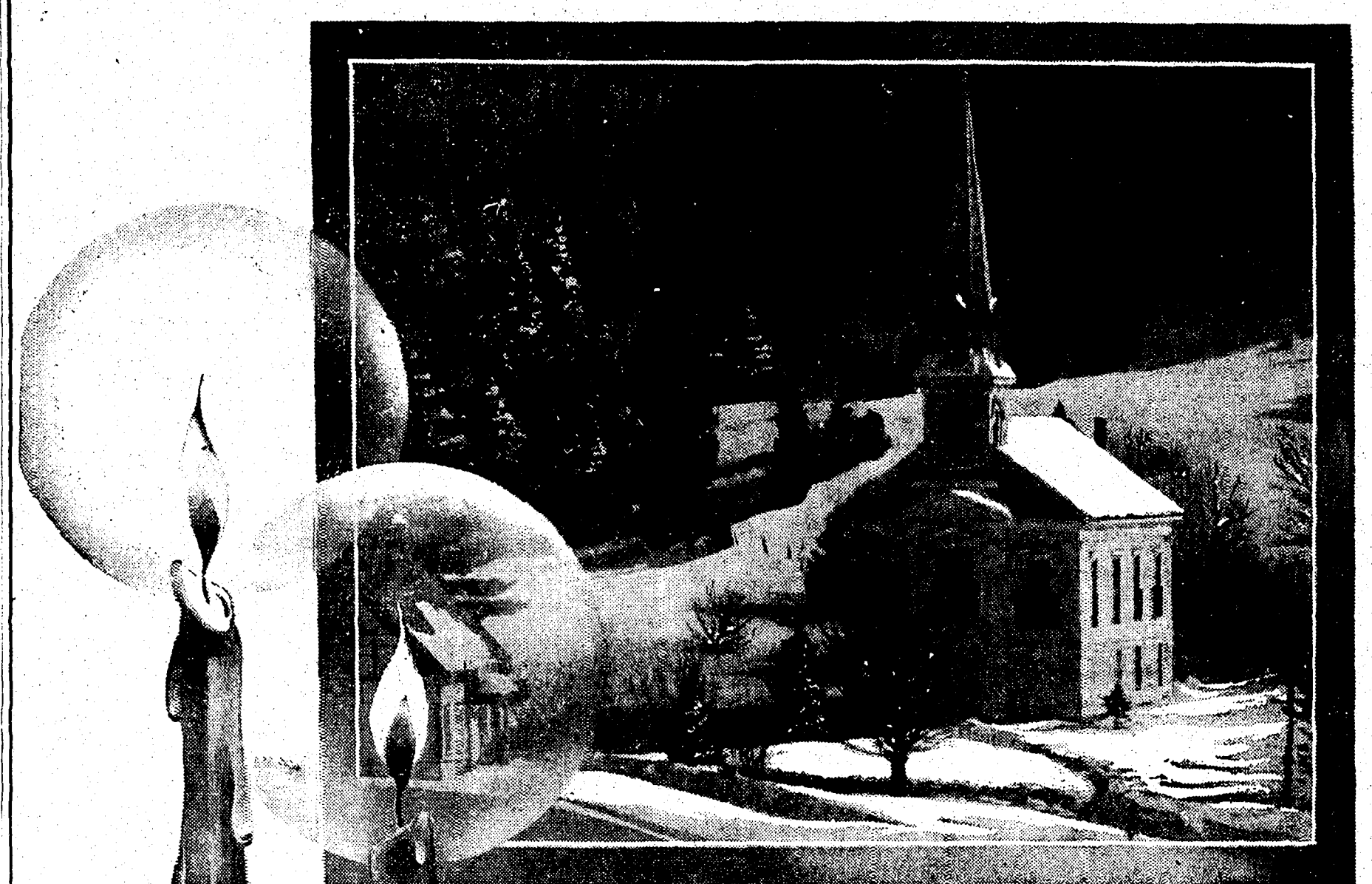
Furring strips may be put up, plywood and then a finished decorative material to bring the cost down considerably.

One person used a covering of deep gold burlap along the staircase wall of his little salt-box home and above the wainscoting of an attractive beamed living room.

The burlap was put up with a special adhesive and attached with staples at sides to establish evenness. This burlap is laminated to a backing which is then coated with the adhesive before application.

Deep red is another effective staircase wall covering, with either contemporary or modern furnishings.

THERE ARE narrow and wide-striped ticking, and more elegant fabric coverings — linens, brocades, grass cloth and moires. There are vinyl laminated and coated burlaps that defy grubby hands. They are scrubable and scuff resistant. These permit the use of light colors and white on walls and stairways.



Season's Greetings

For us, each new Christmas seems to hold an added significance... a deeper meaning.

It's because we realize that whatever we accomplish from year to year is made possible through the cooperation and good will of our patrons and friends.

We are grateful for this manifestation of loyalty and confidence and it is with full sincerity that we extend our best wishes for a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to all.

From All of Us . . . To All of You!

Arvil L. Alfred
Raymond D. Bambenek
Edward J. Bell
Harvey A. Berg
Oscar A. Blom
Bernard J. Boland
Henry C. Brunberg
J. Bert Callison
George L. Clerzan
Leonard P. Dorsch
Joseph J. Draskowski

George R. Eckert
Eugene P. Galewski
Harold P. Hoepfner
Edward J. Kosidowski
Jerome R. Kulas
Ed J. Lynch
James H. Muras
Joseph A. Stolpa
Kenneth L. Thompson
Carlus E. Walter
William F. Walter

Peter Bub Brewery, Inc.

sign of reliability —

BEST
Electric Company
• 628 MAIN STREET •
Phone 8-1002, 8-3762, 8-1620
DAY or NIGHT

MODERNIZE YOUR BATHROOM

Phone 7010
for Free Modernization Estimates

Chas. J. Olsen & Sons
PLUMBING & HEATING
109 CENTER ST.
48 Years Serving Winona!

DIAL
4578
FOR
TOP
QUALITY
ELECTRICAL
REPAIRS
and
INSTALLATION
WORK

BAUER
ELECTRIC, INC.
225 East Third St.

Russ Do Holiday Shopping

By REINHOLD ENSZ
MOSCOW (AP) — On New Year's morning — when many adults in the West are nursing hangovers — Russian children receive their Christmas toys. They were brought during the night by Grandfather Frost, the traditional Russian version of Santa Claus. The good grandfather looks almost like Santa Claus, except his robes drag along in the snow and his beard is longer. He leaves his presents under a brightly decorated tree, or in stockings that hang on the tree. But why does he wait until Jan. 1? What has he been doing? His tardiness is not his fault. It was decreed by the Communist party after it took over the

country in 1917. The party commissars were determined to wipe out all traces of religion, so they ruled that Christmas no longer existed. But they also decreed that some aspects of the Christmas season — the giving of presents, the Christmas tree and Grandfather Frost — should be carried over to the New Year's eve celebration. So this is what happens here: the oldsters welcome the New Year on New Year's eve, just as in the West. There is much drinking of vodka, dancing and feasting. This is generally done around the Christmas tree, or New Year's tree as it is officially called. During the night, after the children have gone to bed,

the presents are put under the tree. THAT is what the majority of Soviet families do. Some, however, insist on celebrating a "religious" Christmas and this is done on Jan. 7 which happens to be Christmas Day on the old calendar still used by the Russian Orthodox Church. Precisely how many Russians celebrate the old Christmas is difficult to determine. Such figures are not released by the Kremlin, and the church — if it knows — is prudently keeping silent. (The church claims 50 million citizens are believers. Total population of the Soviet Union is about 220 million.) Some Russians have the best

of both worlds. They not only celebrate on New Year's eve and New Year's day, but also on Jan. 7. And some even celebrate again — on Jan. 13, which is New Year's day according to the old calendar. At any rate, the Christmas shopping or rather New Year's shopping — begins here in the middle of November, when the bigger stores blossom out with Christmas tree decorations and other traditional holiday items. Toy stocks also become a bit bigger, and wistful youngsters file through the stores, their eyes full of hope, just as in the West. However, in the Soviet Union there is often more hope than fulfillment. The toys are there, but the prices can be heart-breaking, especially when one considers the fact that the minimum wage in the Soviet Union is 40 rubles a month. The average wage for factory workers is around 80 or 90 rubles a month. Match these against the toy prices:

- A medium to large-size doll: 10 to 15 rubles.
- A small box of colored wooden blocks: 3.70 to 5.50 rubles.
- A medium-size drum: 12.00.
- A very small bicycle with hard rubber tires: 19.00.
- A toy dog (imported from East Germany): 9.00.
- A teddy bear: 8.00.
- Small metal cars and trucks: 0.65 to 3.70.
- A wooden truck with a rocket on a dummy launcher: 3.00.
- A tool chest: 9.50.
- Hobby horses: 21.00.
- Pedal-powered cars: 35.00.
- A ruble officially is valued at \$1.11.

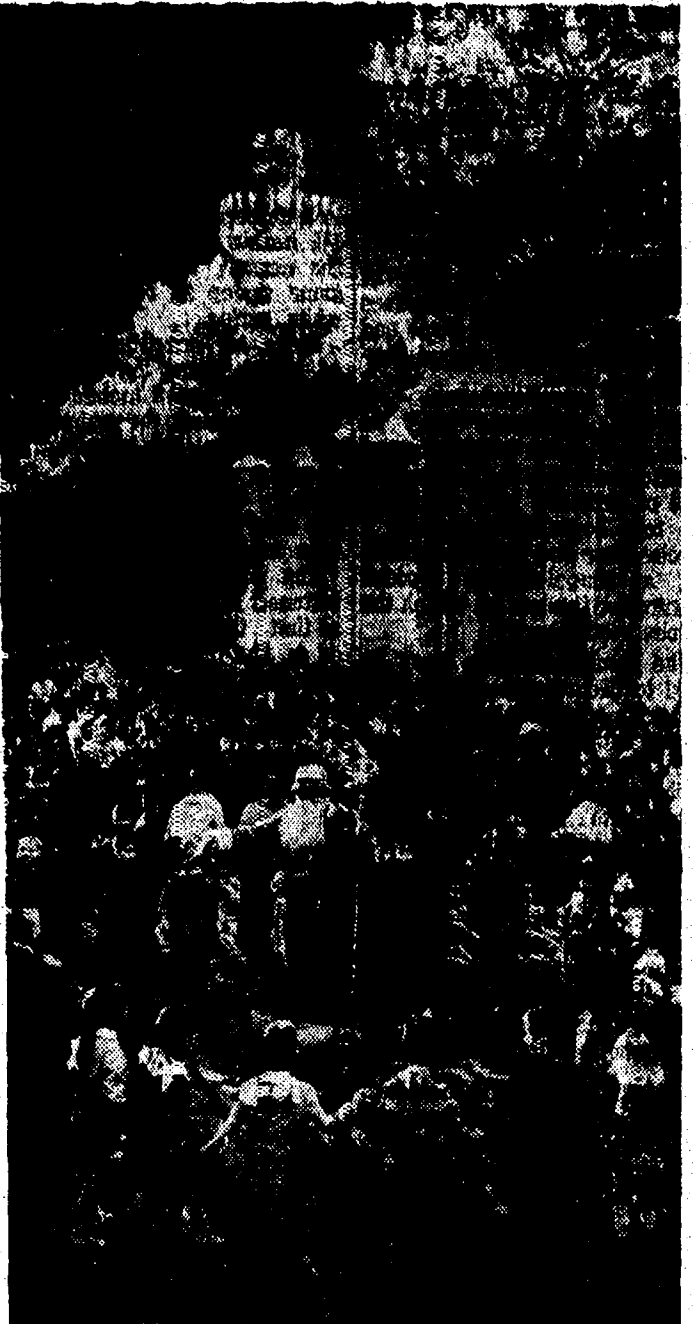
Mrs. Sinaida Tyurina, head of the toy section of Moscow's Detsky Mir, a special store devoted entirely to children, became indignant when asked during an interview if prices were higher during the New Year shopping season. "No," she replied emphatically. "In the Soviet Union it is forbidden to raise prices when demand is up." She said dolls for girls, and cars and trucks for boys are most in demand. In response to another question, Mrs. Tyurina said 12 to 15 percent of the toys in her store are imported from Soviet bloc countries — mostly East Germany, Czechoslovakia and Hungary. An inspection tour of the store indicated most of the imported items are from East Germany.

The East German goods included small tricycles, stuffed animals, construction sets (for cranes, etc.) and model trains. There quality was superior to Soviet items, but below Western standards. Prices for imported goods are, of course, higher. A Soviet tricycle costs 7.00 rubles, while an East German model costs 13.00.

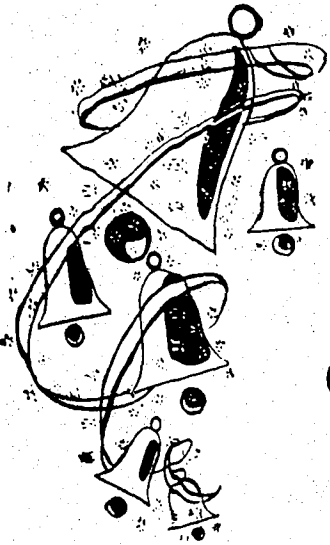
A model train kit from East Germany—containing only three cars, 16 pieces of track and a switch-transformer—costs 10.00 rubles. Only one locomotive was on display. Grandfather Frost does not appear in the stores as Santa Claus does in the United States. He prefers to show up at children's parties, where he acts as a master of ceremonies. A wave of his magic stick turns on the lights of the New Year's tree; another wave and the band begins to play.

He makes an effort to be jolly, but he also makes a point of asking the children about their behavior during the past year. Incidentally, old Frost is always accompanied by the "Snow Maiden," a young woman dressed in an ancient Russian winter costume. She makes a point of dancing and joking with the children at the parties. The children are encouraged to wear carnival-masks to the New Year's parties, still another attempt to submerge the Christian origins of Christmas.

Fallout Shelters Raided for Water
SALEM, Va. (AP) — Some Salem families raided their fallout shelters when a water main burst. They hauled out jugs of water when they found faucets dry at breakfast time. One housewife, Mrs. L. E. Hollandworth, said she usually had a jar of water in the refrigerator, but it was empty. She melted ice cubes for the morning coffee.



GRANDFATHER FROST is master of ceremonies at Russian children's parties on New Year's Eve. Here he presides at the annual party in the St. George's Hall of the Grand Kremlin Palace.



Christmas cheer is in the air—May its joys stay with you always!

George Karsten
General Contractor



MERRY Christmas

Our wish to you
this CHRISTMAS DAY
is tinsel-bright, holly-gay!

OUT-DOOR STORE
HERB - ERV
163 E. 3rd

Yuletide Greetings



To our many friends whose good will and loyalty have contributed so much to the pleasure of every day business, we send these sincere greetings for happiness this Christmas and prosperity for the coming year.

EDWARD N. RIVERS
ROLLINGSTONE, MINN. TEL. 5332



To all our friends...here's to a Merry Christmas and a very gay New Year.


FRANK WEST AGENCY
Real Estate Loans Insurance
175 Lafayette St.
Next to Telephone Office



Greetings


May each and every one
of our customers and friends
find this a very
HAPPY HOLIDAY!

THE DAIRY BAR
Mr. and Mrs. Roy Christensen



Christmas Greetings

Be merry...
and may you all have
the sparkling ingredients
for a full cup
of happiness!



Furs
by
Francis


Crude 1450 Woodcut First Holiday Card

There's quite a story behind those Christmas greetings you'll be sending and receiving by the dozen this holiday season. The earliest known holiday greeting was actually a crude woodcut printed in 1450 in the Rhine Valley, Germany. The card shows the Christmas Child standing in the bow of an ancient galley-manned by angels, with the Holy Mother seated at the mast. The inscription reads: "Here I come from Alexandria and bring many good years to give generously. I will give them for almost no money and have only God's love for my reward."

Sir Henry Cole, an Englishman, is credited with publishing the first "mass produced" Christmas greeting. In 1843, he had an artist, John Horsley, design a Christmas greeting for him because he was "too busy to write to his friends at Christmas." The card carried the message: "A Merry Christmas and Happy New Year To You."

COLE HAD 1,000 copies of the card printed which showed a friendly family party in progress, the oldsters with raised wine glasses in a toast to the person receiving the card. Although Cole was hailed for his idea of inventing the Christmas card, his greeting met with severe criticism because it showed children at the same table with wine drinkers. The first cards were unfolded pasteboards printed in color. Late in the 1850's and 60's, cards were die-stamped with designs combining ornaments and lettering. Larger cards became more popular in the 1880's. By then, the idea had been introduced into the United States. Louis Prang, a prominent Boston lithographer, looking for ways to increase his business, began making Christmas cards in 1875. Prang was an expert in the art of what he called "chromolithography" and his work and reputation was well established throughout Europe. By using slabs of a particular limestone found only in Bavaria, he printed pictures in multi-colors, as many as 32 different shades at a time. He reproduced them so perfectly that you could scarcely tell them from the original paintings.

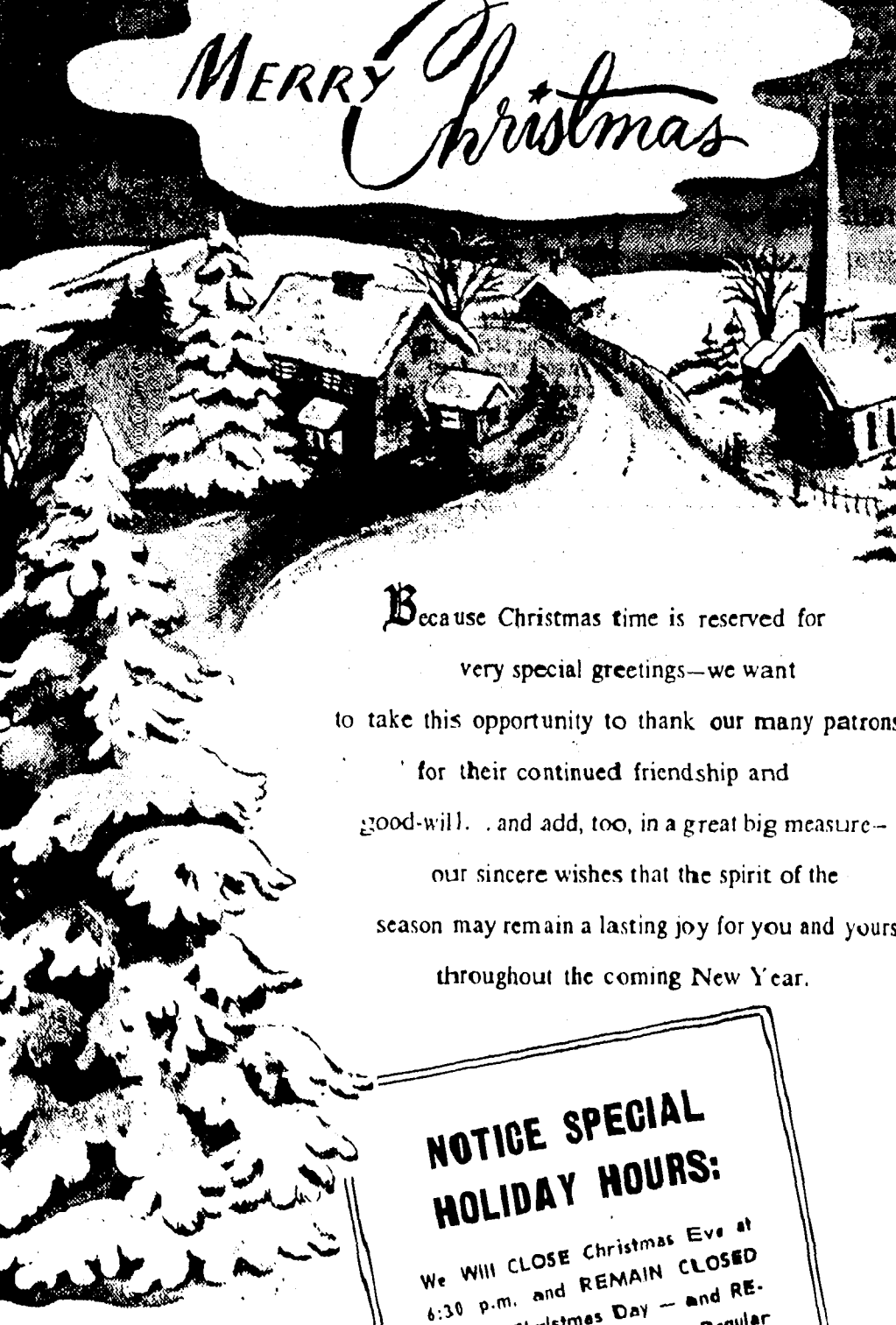
PRANG SPONSORED an art competition to obtain his card designs. Within five years he was turning out five million cards a year, and it wasn't long before Prang cards trimmed with silk fringe and lace, also became known worldwide. Although Prang gave up printing Christmas cards in the 1890's, he is credited with establishing in America the joy of sending and receiving Christmas cards, and is known as the "father" of the American Christmas card. The first American Christmas card, however, had been printed in 1853, when R. J. Pease, an Albany, N.Y. dry goods merchant, designed, printed and mailed a Christmas card which also served as an advertisement for his products. The only known remaining original of the Pease card is now housed in the Rust Craft antique greeting card collection.



Merry Christmas

The Best wish of all is for your Merry Christmas.

SAMMY'S Pizza Palace
Nick and Betty Parrella
114 Main — 8-3403



MERRY Christmas

Because Christmas time is reserved for very special greetings—we want to take this opportunity to thank our many patrons for their continued friendship and good-will. . . and add, too, in a great big measure—our sincere wishes that the spirit of the season may remain a lasting joy for you and yours throughout the coming New Year.

NOTICE SPECIAL HOLIDAY HOURS:

We will CLOSE Christmas Eve at 6:30 p.m. and REMAIN CLOSED All Day Christmas Day — and RE-OPEN Thursday, Dec. 26th, Regular Hours.

- Sizzling Steaks
- Delicious Batter-Fried Chicken
- Jumbo Shrimp
- Lobster Tails
- Budget Luncheons
- Tasty Breakfasts
- Your Favorite Snacks
- Wide Variety of Sandwiches
- Ocean Perch
- Fried Deep Sea Scallops
- Desserts & Beverages
- Batter-Fried Pike
- Home-made Soups
- Carryout Orders Quickly Prepared

SHORTY'S

BAR-CAFE and HIAWATHA DINING ROOM
• CORNER MARK and CENTER STREETS

Phone 2622



PEDAL-POWERED CAR is part of the central display in the toy department of Detsky Mir, the Moscow store devoted entirely to children's goods.



Greetings

May your Christmas glow with bright contentment and may the New Year reflect every joy this wish can bring.

CENTER BEAUTY SHOPPE
RICHARD — KAY PALUBICKI — PAT HARVEY
422 Center Street



Season's Best Wishes

As the Christmas chimes ring out once more we send wishes for a Happy Holiday to all our friends.

Fayette and Mildred Ehle
• EHLE'S TV SALES and SERVICE •
• 162 East Third Street •
Your Capelart, Olympic and DuMont TV Stereo Dealer



Season's Greetings

On this joyous Christmas, we wish you prosperity... prosperity in all its forms. The riches of good health, the wealth that comes with sheer contentment, the limitless treasure of faith... in yourself, in your neighbor, and in Him, whose teachings will lead us to universal peace.

TAUSCHE'S
HARDWARE SINCE 1856
Westgate Center

Gospels of Christmas

Tax Collector Became Apostle

(Editor's Note: Of all the apostles who wrote of the life of Jesus, Matthew is widely considered the most literary and, perhaps, the one with the greatest store of first-hand information. Here is the story of the tax collector for the Romans who became an apostle of Christ.)

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

His time shortened. Pursuers and informers closed about him. He could abide no longer in these parts. Yet he could not leave these brethren of the temple without some instruction to steady them.

Matthew tamped more soot in the saucer, dripping water over it, and took up his reed pen again. "Now the birth of Jesus Christ took place in this way." The lantern light flickered on the papyrus sheet and insects whirled about his ears.

Other leading apostles already had fled Jerusalem under the terror of Herod Agrippa, the puppet king for the Roman Emperor Caligula. James had been beheaded. Peter had been cast in a dungeon, but had escaped and departed the city.

Yet he could not abandon those who would learn of Jesus without right knowledge of Him. The apostle traced the words: "When His mother Mary had been betrothed to Joseph, before they came together she was found to be with child of the Holy Spirit."

It was a disturbing affair, even then. "Her husband, Joseph, being a just man and unwilling to put her to shame, resolved to divorce her quietly." In those days, Matthew had been overseer of toll collections on the Damascus Road in Galilee, not far from Nazareth.

How bewilderingly things had changed since then—for him and many more, beginning with the old wood-worker, Joseph.

"Behold, an Angel of the Lord appeared to him in a dream, saying, 'Joseph, son of David, do not fear to take Mary your wife, for that which is conceived in her is of the Holy Spirit.'"

Matthew paused, listening. Cries of the sentries in the wall towers sounded the last watch of night. He blew on his hands to warm them.

From the start, slings and storm had surrounded those who called upon the name. Stephen had been stoned to death. Others were imprisoned. The Sanhedrin had forbidden them to speak, on pain of death. Yet, a constant embrace held them fast.

Matthew took up his pen again recording how it all started, beginning with that whispered word from on high to Joseph about his bride.

"She will bear a son, and you shall call His name Jesus, for He will save His people from their sins."

With his penchant for record-keeping, acquired in his days in Galilee, Matthew had gathered extensive notes during his days with Jesus about his life, birth and genealogy. He would tuck the notes in a metal tube hung on his neck, depositing them at a friend's house for safekeeping.

Now, in the post-resurrection period with all Judea teeming with unrest, he sought to put his notes into written order.

The Gospel according to Matthew, as it finally emerged, has been called the most important, influential book in the world, the most nearly complete ac-

count of Jesus, and the most popular book in the Bible.

It is one of the four basic stories of Christmas.

Ancient church writings say it was compiled before he left Palestine—about 44 A.D. Papias, bishop of Hierapolis in 124 A.D., says: "Matthew composed the logia in the Hebrew-Aramaic tongue, and everyone interpreted them as they were able."

However, no Aramaic version has survived. Scholars say the Greek manuscripts seem to have been composed originally in that language, with the contents drawn from at least three separate bodies of material, copies of which became lost.

One is called Q, for the Germanic word, meaning source, which apparently was used in compiling Matthew and Luke. Another M, contains data exclusive to Matthew. Mark's gospel also is generally considered a partial source both of Luke and Matthew.

Considering the various evidence, it can be deduced that Matthew was the author of M and perhaps also Q, which later were collated, together with Marcan material, to form the present Matthew.

It is possible that Matthew, the most educated and literary of the apostles, wrote part of his gospel in Jerusalem, and another portion elsewhere or later. Scholars find evidence that portions were written in Antioch, after 50 or 60 A.D.

For a while, after the resurrection, the apostles had their headquarters in a spacious Jerusalem house provided by Mark's mother, a rich widow. But the intensifying blows of the suppression forced them to scatter.

Matthew, after the others had fled in the wake of the series of arrests and persecutions of 42 A.D., may have retreated to the shadowy, labyrinthine passages of the old King David's Wall, shelter of many poor and hunted men.

There, in some dim and dank niche, he supposedly bent over a stone ledge, transposing his notes and memories to a scroll of papyrus, in four 3-inch columns across the sheet, each about 30 lines long.

Then, with ink dried, he would roll the written portion on one stick, unrolling blank paper from another, and start a new rank of columns.

He tells nothing of the angel's announcement to Mary, nor of the reason why the birthplace was in Bethlehem instead of Nazareth, nor the shepherds, nor stable. But he had information about governmental affairs, in his days as tax agent, when another Herod ruled.

"Now when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, wise men from the East came to Jerusalem, saying, 'Where is He who is born king of the Jews? For we have seen His star,'" he wrote.

The book relates how the magi went on to adore the child and offer their gifts, how Herod ascertained the birthplace and sent troops to slay all babies in the city, but Joseph, forewarned, had fled to Egypt with the infant Jesus.

In Bethlehem, there was slaughter and lamentation. The birth of that child had involved pain, flight and peril then, as it did later for Him and his apostles. It did not bring exemption from suffering, but placed Jesus in the midst of its worst, then and thereafter, investing

Church to Sponsor Labor Union Study

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — A study of church responsibility toward labor unions will be the first project undertaken by the Conference and Research Center of Southern Baptist Theological Seminary at Louisville.

Church officials explained labor unions were not an area of concern as long as the Southern Baptist Convention was a church of the rural South. In recent years, the denomination has grown in New York, Detroit and other urban centers where unions play a major role.

The new center is sponsored by the Southern Baptist Foundation, which hopes its supporters eventually will include 1,000 associates.

Research in social problems and church renewal will wait until the foundation has more funds and a fulltime staff.

those who endured it with a love surpassing it.

Thus the faith was forged in the fires of danger, hardship and devotion, just as it began on that first Christmas, and just as Matthew experienced it and wrote it.

Tradition has it that he labored in Syria, and in Macedonia, Persia, Parthia, Ethiopia and elsewhere. He may have died a natural death. Legend says he was burned or beheaded in Ethiopia.

But as he learned from that child of Christmas, and wrote: "Blessed are those who are persecuted for righteousness sake, for theirs is the Kingdom of Heaven."

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year from All of Us



We Will Reopen
Wednesday, January 1, 1964
HOT FISH SHOP

Sugar Loaf

Winona, Minn.

Church in England Seeks 'New Look'

LONDON (AP) — With less than three out of 27 million baptized Britons showing up in church even once a year, the Church of England is trying desperately to develop a new look.

Aside from the gimmicks of individual parsons, whose efforts have ranged from jazzed-up services for teen-agers to so-called kitchen sink communion brought right to the home, the church at high level is bent on reforming its image.

A new form of government to give laymen more say in how the church is run has been given the green light. This plan would combine the centuries-old convocations of Canterbury and York with a new house of laymen. The new body would be known as the General Synod of the Church of England.

It would replace the present church assembly, but bishops and clergy would still sit separately and have a final veto on synod decisions.

Other reforms involve the handling of church finances.

Since 1947 the ecclesiastical treasury has been nominally managed by the church commissioners—92 of them including the archbishop of Canterbury, the prime minister, most diocesan bishops and laymen appointed by the church assembly.

The commissioners meet once a year to rubber-stamp deci-

sions of three church estates commissioners who handle daily business. These three hold the purse strings and act as joint managing directors.

They control investments running to nearly \$50 million a year and the distribution of investment income for helping pay and house the clergy.

Lately their public image has suffered badly. They have been attacked for boasting of their income and advertising their expenditure like any wealthy corporation.

Worried over the bad publicity, Dr. Michael Ramsey, archbishop of Canterbury, set up an inquiry committee headed by Sir Edwin Herbert, a prominent businessman. This body has proposed reforms.

Its main recommendation stresses the need for consultation on statements by the commissioners that might hurt the

Monks Must Make Decision on Death

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — A basic experience essential to becoming a monk is the recognition that life becomes senseless unless it transcends death, Brother David Steindl-Rast told a University of Michigan audience.

A monk of Mt. Saviour monastery, Pine City, N. Y., he said:

"By detachment, continence and obedience to a master, the monk strips himself of the goods of which death will deprive all men, especially money, sex, independence, which our society clutches in despair."

church's public image.

Because it is the state established church, Parliament has the final say on any major reforms.



BEST WISHES
FOR A
HAPPY HOLIDAY

From Don, Maribeth,
Gail and Julie

SERVICE
RUBBER STAMP
& SUPPLY CO.
405 Chatfield St.



GREETINGS

Happily, do we follow a wonderful old custom of wishing all our friends a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

Management and Employees

W.T. GRANT CO




SEASON'S Greetings

Christmas has a merry way with all... it gives joy and laughter to the children, warm and cheerful feelings to the grown-ups, and best of all the grand memory of its joy continues throughout the year.

To all our friends we wish a Holiday Season filled with happiness, good health, and contentment.

RANDALL'S SUPER VALU



Holiday Wishes

Once more it's a joyous occasion for us to send to our friends the Greetings of the Season and to wish them a Cheerful Christmas... a New Year of success and good health.

Springdale DAIRY

Gospels of Christmas

Mark Hears Simon Peter

(Editor's Note: The Apostle Mark's description of the life of Christ is one of direct action, the straightforward thunder of a mighty step on earth. Mark's source was Peter, also a man of direct action.)

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

Listening to the stalwart old fisherman, Simon Peter, it sometimes was hard to tell the exact sequence of events. Mark desired to set them down in rightful order, as truly as he could.

Yet much remained strange and overwhelming. Whither the end? And how the beginning? "My son," the aging apostle said, spreading his arms like twin spurs on a mast, "once we had not received mercy, but now we have received mercy." His eyes glowed in his wrinkled, windburned face.

Mark sat on a three-legged stool, with a waxed tablet on his lap, a stylus motionless in his hand, waiting for Peter to continue.

"We did not follow cleverly devised myths when we made known the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ," he said stoutly. "We were eyewitnesses of his majesty."

The scene was in Rome, in the time of the Emperor Nero. "Do not be surprised at the fiery ordeal that comes," Peter said, "if one suffers as a Christian, let him not be ashamed."

Mark realized that ominous portents were abroad. Already many believers had died or been imprisoned simply for "the name's sake." It was this, in part, that gave urgency to completion of the book.

Elders and deacons of various congregations, when he had been in Antioch and Corinth and now in Rome, had besought him as assistant to Peter, to record the chief apostle's own account of the time of the Lord Jesus Christ.

Peter himself lacked patience or training for the task, but none knew so well the astounding manifestations. He was a great talker with a sharp memory, but no writer.

It fell to Mark to set down these remembrances for the "followers of the way." Yet a question beset Mark's work—What were the origins of Jesus? From whence did He come?

Peter dwelt on the resultant action, but not on background or explanations. And Mark shunned any conjecturing. An elder of the period is quoted in an ancient document: "Mark, having become interpreter to Peter kept a single view in aim, not to omit anything of what he heard, or to state anything falsely."

The year now was in the middle of the first century. While Mark's Gospel may have been compiled as early as 40 A.D., about 10 years after the Crucifixion and Resurrection, the predominant evidence puts it between 50 and 62 A.D.

Nero had become emperor in 54 A.D. after his mother, Agrippina, plotted the poisoning of his predecessor, Claudius. Thereafter, the vain, erratic Nero had her and various other members of his family murdered.

Dire reckoning stalked those mockingly dubbed the "Christians" or "the third race," neither Jew nor Gentile, and the worst was yet to come.

The Apostle Paul had been stoned, flogged and kept in chains for two years at the foot of the Caesian Hill. Even before, the Apostle James was beheaded in Palestine; Stephen was fatally stoned; Jesus' kinsman, another James, was hurled from a temple wall and clubbed to death. Peter had broken jail.

Yet the tidings spread, penetrating even the imperial household and legions, among freedmen and slaves.

Mark himself had not been among the close circle around Jesus, but Mark's mother, Mary Bath-Nabas, a wealthy Jerusalem widow, had provided her large house as a meeting place for the disciples. Mark had been a boy then.

He recalled the suspenseful hours of their visits, especially that night of the Last Supper, when he followed them to the lonely garden of Gethsemane, invaded suddenly by flaring lights, curt voices and Roman constabulary.

Later, in manhood, he had traveled as an evangelist with Paul and his uncle, Bar-Nabas.

Mark, even with his years of labor for the cause, still depended on Peter for his first-hand narrative of the divine visitation.

The two weaved unheeded through Rome's crowded streets. Here and there, they slipped into a humble abode, a quiet synagogue, or climbed a hill to a private grotto, for talk, hymns and prayer. "Grace be unto you," Peter would sing out to the little flocks. Whatever the circumstance, Mark added to his notes.

At length, Mark was dispatched to Alexandria, bidding farewell to Peter and other workers in Rome—Luke, Silvanus, Timothy. Not long thence, in the wake of the great fire of July, 64 A.D., Nero unleashed massive violence against Christians.

Hundreds were thrown to wild beasts, impaled on horns of bulls, dragged by horses, doused with oil and publicly burned. Peter was crucified, head downward at his request, in honor to his Lord. Paul was beheaded on the Ostian Way.

In Alexandria, tradition tells, Mark was dragged through the streets and killed in 62 or 63 A.D.

The church began its retreat to the Catacombs. But to its people, and to those for centuries to come, Mark had left a direct testimony, gained from Peter, of the coming of God's son to mankind.

That oldest written story of

President Plans News Conference When Necessary

By JAMES MARLOW

Associated Press News Analyst
WASHINGTON (AP) — President Johnson says he will decide when and how to hold news conferences according to "what comes naturally."

What has come naturally to him so far is something between the news conferences of Presidents Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry S. Truman and those of Presidents Dwight D. Eisenhower and John F. Kennedy.

Roosevelt and Truman met with newsmen—far oftener than Eisenhower and Kennedy—in their offices but what they said could seldom be quoted directly. Eisenhower and Kennedy held their conferences in full view of cameras—in Kennedy's case, before live television cameras—and what they said was the public record.

Johnson, like Roosevelt and Truman, has met twice with newsmen in his office, without benefit of television or radio, but, like Eisenhower and Kennedy, what he has said so far has been directly attributed to him.

When the mood seizes him, Johnson may meet the press before live television cameras. He has foreclosed nothing, promised nothing specific.

Asked what kind of conferences he planned to hold, he said: "Maybe it will be a meeting of this kind today; maybe a televised meeting tomorrow; with maybe a coffee session the next day."

His first news conference, Dec. 8, was a coffee session. If he keeps up his present pace, two conferences in 10 days, he will outdistance Eisenhower and Kennedy and be more in the Roosevelt-Truman tradition.

Roosevelt held 998 conferences in 12 years, an average of 83 a year; Truman, 324 conferences in almost eight years, averaging 41 a year; Eisenhower, 198 conferences in eight years, averaging 24; and Kennedy, 64 in just under three years, an average of 21 a year.

While the Eisenhower-Kennedy

Christmas to be handed down to posterity in its original form, with its mixture of Peter's colloquial Aramaic showing through the Greek in which Mark composed it, contains nothing about Jesus' birth, his infancy, his parentage. It is brief, vigorous, unpolished, natural.

It begins, as it ends, in a rush of mature action, just as the Galilean fisherman lived it. It offers no rationalizations, simply the thunder of a mighty step on earth.

"In those days Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee and was baptized by John in the Jordan. And when he came up out of the water, immediately a voice came from heaven, 'Thou art My beloved son; with thee I am well pleased.'"

Now after John was arrested, Jesus came into Galilee, preaching the Gospel of God, and saying, "The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God is at hand; repent, and believe in the Gospel." Next: Luke.

dy conferences were televised, Eisenhower's could not be released until after the conference. Kennedy's were live.

Reporters rushing to a phone after an Eisenhower conference could not quote him directly. Permission for this was given only after White House aides went over the transcript of the president's remarks for errors. Kennedy's statements, since they were on television as he gave them, instantly were public property.

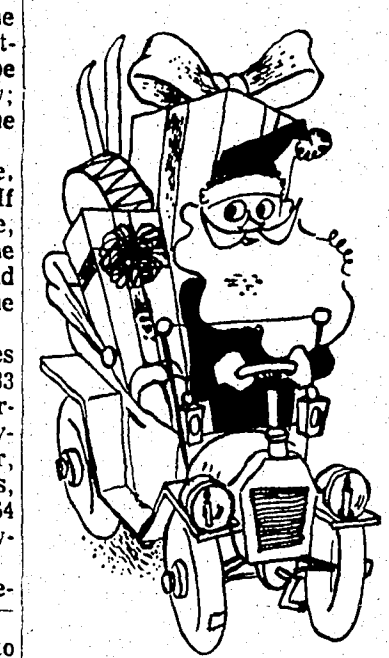
The appearance of Eisenhower and Kennedy on television had a great public advantage.

All the people of the nation could watch their president in action and form their own judgments. But the meetings with the press had a couple of disadvantages. In the first place, they were huge affairs.

Thus they included newsmen with questions of a minor nature and of interest to only one locality, and perhaps a small one. Sometimes they were the kind that could have been answered by a call to a White House aide.

The transcript of the much smaller Johnson conferences, without the benefit of television, shows the reporters were able to concentrate on questions of national and international interest. The questions were short and pointed.

Because Johnson went to real length Wednesday to answer some of the questions, there was only time to ask him 20. Kennedy used to average between 25 and 30 questions and answers in about the same time.



Best Wishes
Here's hoping you will have a Merry Yule Season.

Royal Yellow Cab
and
Avis Rent-A-Car



Cinderella Shoppe
Fairyland of Fabrics

214 Mankato

Phone 9175



WINONA READY MIXED CONCRETE

5775 6th St., Goodview

Henry Schärmer



To you
we send our
wishes warm,
and greetings
most sincere, at
this happy time of year.
May we thank you, too, for the
privilege of serving you.

PAFFRATH'S Paint Store

203 East Third

Phone 7714



...and all
the joys of
the Holiday
Season to our friends!

R.D. Cone's



UNITED
The new name for Bolsford Lumber Company

UNITED BUILDING CENTER

Erv Pearson
Harry Kindt
Vic Gottschalk

Dick Loppnow
Frank Hofer
Carl Nielsen

Arlene Kuklinski



Warmer than ever
And cheerier too,
Are the Holiday wishes
We're sending to you.

Mr. Bert Weaver
Mr. & Mrs. Wm. Burmeister
Mr. & Mrs. Wm. Weaver
Mr. & Mrs. Bartholme Weaver
Mr. & Mrs. Norman Weaver

WEAVER & SONS
601 East 7th Street



In the spirit of friendliness and good cheer, we thank you for your many favors and sincerely wish you an old-fashioned Yuletide and a New Year abounding with success, good luck and happiness.

Louise's Liquor Store and Tavern

Bluff Siding, Wis.
STOP IN A SEE RUSTY & BUSTER



May the
joys of the
season be found in
every package under your tree!



WINONA MILK COMPANY

Gospels of Christmas

Luke Learns Story of Jesus

(Editor's Note: Only in Luke can the story of the origins of Christ's coming be found. Here is how this Greek physician went about gathering the story of Jesus' birth.)

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

Of the women, little was known. And he wondered. In the depths of women, behind the watchfulness of their eyes and the stillness of their lips, lay untold secrets. Luke would seek to learn them.

Heretofore, none of the disciples had sought to do so. It was a notable omission.

To Luke, a cultured, urbane Greek physician, there could not be sufficient understanding of Jesus without inquiring into what the women knew of it. In every design, women fill a part. Luke purposed to discover it.

He strode along the road. From time to time, trains of traders passed, woolbuyers returning to Tyre or Sidon with packed mules; camels laden with wine casks from Cyprus.

By foot it was about a three-day journey from Caesarea to Jerusalem, but it had taken him five. Several times he had stopped to treat the afflicted.

Beside the vials and instruments he carried with him, a quiver of quills hung at his side, and a pouch of folded papyrus. He already had been in Galilee, gathering facts for his book, and he now proceeded into Judea.

As he later stated in his introduction, he set down information "delivered to us by those

who from the beginning were eyewitnesses." It included material about Christ's coming unrevealed in any other document.

Of particular note was what he ascertained from women, to whom most scholars in those days paid scant heed.

Luke, a Gentile heathen converted to Christianity, had become an associate of the missionary Paul, who had been arrested for sedition in 58 A. D., and was in Roman custody in Caesarea. He was kept in jail there for two years.

During that period, it is feasible that Luke made his investigations. Most of those who had known Jesus, in the flesh, still lived.

Luke learned that the Apostle John had sold his property in Galilee and purchased a house on Mount Olivet for Mary, the mother of Jesus.

There, Luke must have found her and talked with her, for the account he gives could have come from no other source.

It was a deeply personal account, how the angel had come to her, frightening her. "Hail, O favored one, the Lord is with you." She had been just a girl then, a promised bride, deeply devout, and afraid. "The power of the Most High will overshadow you; therefore the child to be born will be . . . the son of God."

This, and much else, Luke learned . . . of Mary's distraught visit to her aunt, Elizabeth, who offered reassurance. "Blessed are you among women, and blessed is the fruit of your womb."

Luke, in compiling his account, obtained exclusive disclosures not only about Mary and Elizabeth, but also about other women to whom Christ's coming brought testing and opportunities.

It was the aged Anna, Luke learned, who stirred such agitation at the temple when the child, Jesus, was brought there by Jewish custom, for his dedication.

It may be that Luke gave such attentive ear to women, partly because his friend and teacher, Paul, customarily advised them to keep silent. Doing otherwise, Luke elicited their help and brought unknown details to light.

He also uncovered the boyhood episode, when Jesus disappeared from a family caravan returning to Nazareth, and after a frantic search by his parents, was found at the temple talking with learned rabbis.

Through his inquiries in Jerusalem and Bethlehem, coupled with what he had heard in Galilee, Luke also determined the historical circumstances that had caused Joseph to take his bride away from home in her pregnancy.

"In those days," Luke learned, "a decree went out from Caesar Augustus that all the world should be enrolled. This was the first enrollment when Quirinius was governor of Syria. And all went to be enrolled, each to his own city."

"And Joseph also went up from Galilee, from the city of Nazareth, to Judea, the city of David, which is called Bethlehem, because he was of the house and lineage of David, to be enrolled with Mary, his betrothed, who was with child."

"And while they were there, the time came for her to be delivered. And she gave birth to her first-born son and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger, because there was no place for them in the inn."

Luke stood inside the limestone grotto, which inhabitants thereabouts had pointed out to him as the place. There, still,

First Christmas

Luke 2:8-20.

"And there were in the same country shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night. And, lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them; and they were sore afraid."

"And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for, behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people."

"For there is born this day in the city of David a Saviour, which is Christ the Lord."

"And this shall be a sign unto you: Ye shall find the babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger."

"And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying,

"Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men."

"And it came to pass, as the angels were gone away from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even unto Bethlehem, and see this thing which is come to pass, which the Lord hath made known unto us."

"And they came with haste, and found Mary, and Joseph, and the babe lying in a manger."

"And when they had seen it, they made known abroad the saying which was told them concerning this child."

"And all they that heard it wondered at those things which were told them by the shepherds."

"But Mary kept all these things, and pondered them in her heart."

"And the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all the things that they had heard and seen as it was told unto them."



With a genuine appreciation of our pleasant relations, we extend to our many friends the greetings of the season with joy for Christmas and good luck for the New Year.

American Legion Memorial Club
American Legion Leon J. Wetzel
Post No. 9 and Its Auxiliary
Winona, Minn.



May the world rejoice again, in Peace on Earth Good-Will to Men.

FAWCETT FUNERAL HOME

Raymond W. Fawcett

O. J. Fawcett

Novelist Dennis Working on Plays

NEW YORK (AP) — Novelist Patrick Dennis is turning his attention to first-hand playwriting.

He is collaborating on "Good, Good Friends," a spoof of movies 30 years ago, and is doing the book and lyrics for a musical, "Fancy Me." The first-mentioned item, a comedy, is scheduled for March exhibit on Broadway, the latter for presentation next season.

Previously two Dennis novels, "Auntie Mame" and "Little Me," were adapted for the stage by other hands.

Arnoldy Grocery

Rollingstone, Minn.

... wishes to thank everyone for their patronage and wish all their friends a very

Merry Christmas
and a
Happy New Year

Season's Greetings



Christmas is wonderful... and its arrival always brings to us the realization that we have such wonderful friends. May your Holiday Season be filled with outstanding happiness.



Tri-County Co-op Oil Assn.

Rushford
Dial
864-7722

Winona
Dial
9345 or 4185

Houston
Dial
TW 6-3755



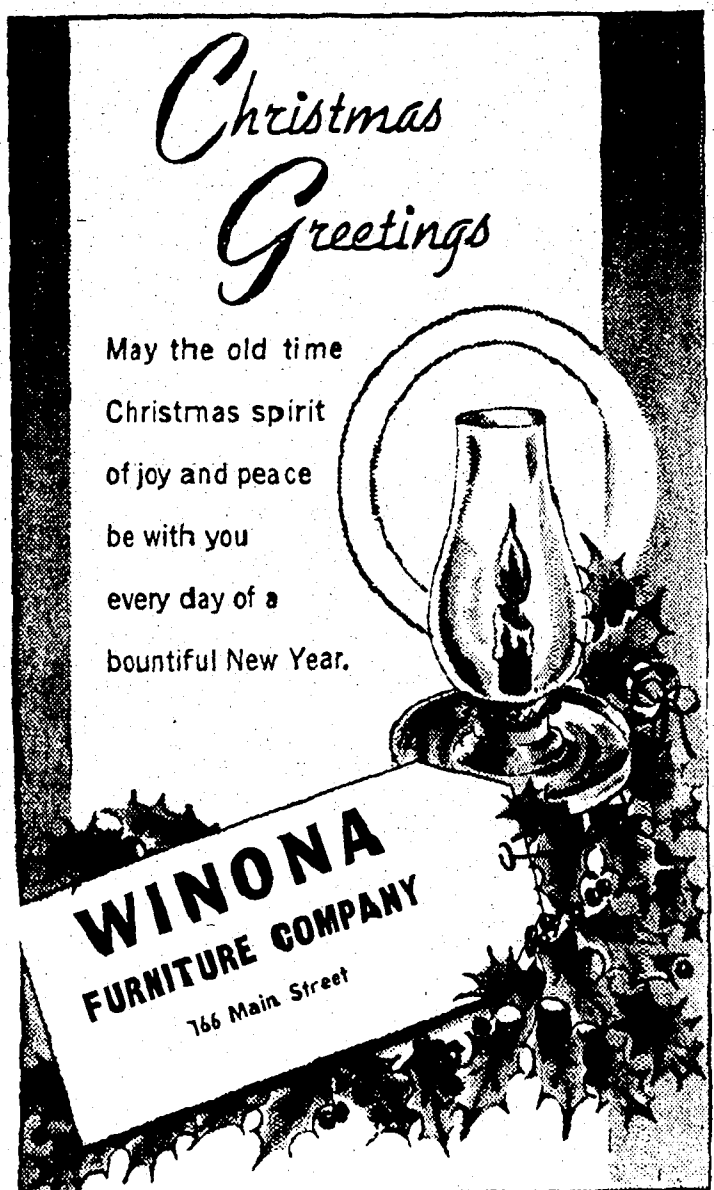
Season's Greetings

May the spirit of brotherhood that is the meaning of our Christmas spread its teachings of Peace and Good Will around the world.

OWL MOTOR CO.

Fourth and Main

Winona



May the old time Christmas spirit of joy and peace be with you every day of a bountiful New Year.

WINONA FURNITURE COMPANY
766 Main Street



Lots of cheer
and jolly good fun...
May your holiday be
A Merry one!

F. A. Giehler

51 1/2 W. 3rd
Above Kresgo's



We sincerely hope that you and your loved ones will share in every Christmas pleasure.

And may the New Year be one of good health and contentment for all our many friends.

WINONA PAINT & GLASS CO.

"Your Valuable Color Carrousel Store"

55-57 W. 2nd St.
Phone 3652



SEASON'S GREETINGS

May Santa bring you all the things you want this Christmas.

And here's the hope that in the coming New Year you'll find heaps of good luck, good cheer, and good health.

THE Great Winona Surplus Store
52 W. SECOND ST.

John Lived What He Wrote

EDITOR'S NOTE — The Apostle John lived what he wrote and was a witness to the great ministry of Jesus. Last survivor of the 12 disciples, John achieved full understanding of the phenomenon of God's love of man that is the great hope of Christmas.

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

The withered old patriarch sat in a stone seat in the courtyard of the academy at Ephesus. He was past 90 years of age, the skin shriveled on his bones and his beard a great cascade of white down his chest.

Yet, as he turned toward the students gathered at his feet, his eyes flashed piercingly and his voice cracked with an iron wisdom.

Only John, among the 12 apostles, still survived. He had come to the winter of his life, yet

spring still sparkled in him. His memory swam with keen, rousing images that had sharpened with the years.

"Tell us more, O venerable one, of the manifestation of our Lord."

Looking backward, the old firebrand pillar of the church could see it all more clearly and comprehensively. The many separate threads formed a pattern, a vivid mosaic, and he could read its meaning and import.

He said: "In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. He was in the beginning with God; all things were made through Him, and without Him was not anything made that was made."

So commenced the most majestic, awesome and penetrating account of the first Christmas. It delves into the taproots and

fountainhead of Christ, who is called the expressed "Word," or radiating force of the Almighty. The description asserts a strange, seldom noted quality about Him, that he coexisted with God always, from before the physical universe, and that He was the outstretching divine arm that created and vitalized all nature.

"In Him was life, and the life was the light of men," John said. But men had strayed from it, even at the outset. "The light shines in the darkness." Yet darkness had become men's condition, despite the innate light.

That, as the aged apostle perceived it, was the backdrop, the shadowy situation before the new day blazed in human history.

Unlike other presentations of the Gospel, John looked behind its bare incidents to its stupendous, animating basis and its sweeping significance. True, it had unfolded among men, yet it had stemmed from beyond the far ramparts of the world.

John omits any reference to Jesus' birth, earthly parentage or infancy. These things had become common knowledge. Instead, out of the distillation of time, reflection and gradually clarifying insights into an overwhelming experience, John had reached an understanding of it, and sought to put it in full perspective.

The hot-blooded young John had once urged Jesus to call down fire on an unfriendly village. Again, John had vied for first place in the coming "kingdom." On each occasion, he had been rebuked. He was dubbed a "son of thunder." Yet he was among Jesus' three most beloved confidantes.

Now, nearly 70 years later, presumably in the last decade before 100 A.D., the mellowed nonagenarian had assimilated and slowly brought into sharp, graphic outline just what had happened in those stunning days.

Since then, he had undergone severe tests, and had abundant time to meditate, including a lonely period of exile on the barren island of Patmos, to which he had been banished by Roman authorities and where he had produced his mystical book of revelation, or the Apocalypse.

When he was being returned from exile, legend says he was shipwrecked, and had to swim for miles on a piece of floating cork to reach shore.

The ecclesia—those called into faith—remained under harsh strictures, suffering frequent violence. They were widely reviled as atheists because they refused to do homage at state altars.

The brutal Domitian reigned as Roman emperor, unleashing sporadic persecutions.

The recurrent waves of oppression, against both Christians and Jews, had gone on since Christ's coming. Revolutionary Israel had been crushed in blood by Roman legions in 70 A.D., never to be a nation again until 1948.

Still, Christianity spread invincibly and a numerous, strong community persisted in Ephesus, capital of Asia Province, with its bustling raucous harbor, its steaming baths, its ornate temple to the mother goddess Diana, a site of wild brawling since no arrest could be made within a bowshot of it.

The church grew in that environment, and apparently even developed a teaching cadre centered around the trail, old Apostle John. Ancient references to the "John" there sometimes are ambiguous, and scholars at one time tended to date his gospel later, by other authorship, but more modern findings support the early tradition.

In his prologue, whether written by himself or dictated to a penman, John sums up the entire case of the divine thrust to mankind, and puts it in total context. The rest of the book is

a recital of specific evidence to support the opening conclusion.

John uses simple words and short sentences, almost like an ancient Hemingway, yet they are charged with lofty and powerful content. He offers no chronological account, but rather an array of selected, significant episodes, which stood out in his memory. He deals with only 20 days of Jesus' 1,000-day ministry. Yet the scenes abound with minute, close-up detail.

But what was the meaning of it all? Who was Christ? Where did He come from? And why? John starts out with a considered assessment. Always, he says, the light has shined "in the darkness, and the darkness has not overcome it."

But because of men's loss of contact with it and loss of their elemental bearings, "the true light that lightens every man was coming into the world." Even before that, "He was in the world, and the world was made through Him, yet the world knew him not."

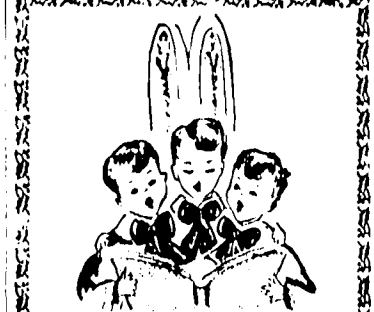
Then came the climax, the fuller light, the most eloquent utterance of God:

"The Word became flesh and dwelt among us, full of grace and truth."

That was, and is, the phenomenon of Christmas. That is the sublime and amazing reach of God for man. The working extension of Himself, the eternal conveyor of God's thought and energy took on the bones, blood, travail and frailties of man in order to stick with men, and by them, even in their defection.

It was, as John finally understood, love incarnate, love bursting forth in physical creaturehood, in behalf of all humanity. It was not some mystical spiritual action, as the learned Greeks in those days regarded the "Word" of God, but on the contrary, a plainly human, personal earthly event, showing God's interest in the very midst of the material world.

John, out of his long brooding, had achieved a crisp grasp of the whole transaction. He offered no theological speculation about it, but only the inescapable, full-blown reaction of a person to a person. "We have beheld His glory as the only Son from the Father. No one has ever seen God; the only Son,



LUKE ON THE ROAD OF THE ANSWER

... Leaning on his staff and carrying a quiver filled with quills and a pouch containing folded papyrus, Luke walks on his journey from Caesarea to Jerusalem in his search about the story of Jesus' birth and what the

women knew about it. The three-day journey stretched to five because Luke, a Greek physician converted to Christianity, stopped to treat the afflicted. (AP Photofax drawing by Staff Artist Dick Hodgins Jr.)

who is in the bosom of the Father. He has made Him known." John did not try to enumerate every part of the story. If everything Jesus did were "to be written, I suppose that the world itself could not contain the books that would be written," John's account concludes.

It is said that as he neared his death, the feeble old "son of thunder" was carried to meetings of worship in Ephesus on a pallet, and he would murmur to all who came near: "Little children, love one another."

That, in short, was the heart of the matter: Love. Mankind wrought in love, needed it, lost it, and received it again. That, John had come to know, was the meaning of what had happened to him. That was the theme of the most exciting, tremendous story ever told. The loneliness had ended. The light breaks through. It is Christmas.

ANTICATHOLIC PRESSURE
WASHINGTON (AP) — About 20 Vietnamese families converted to Roman Catholicism several years ago have been forced to renounce their faith through intimidation by the new Vietnamese regime, says a report from Hue by the Rev. Patrick O'Conner, released by the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

To all our many friends: a Merry Christmas!

ANGST
MOTOR SERVICE
58 Market St.
Phone 2523

Yuletide Greetings

We're putting the finishing touches on Christmas by wishing you and yours an especially joyous and memorable holiday season.

Mrs. W. H. Timm

TIMM'S STUDIO

251 East Howard Phone 7742

Merry Christmas

We're painting the town with our bright and gay Christmas Wishes to our friends!

RADEMACHER'S
MOORE PAINT PRODUCTS 59 West Second Street

Greetings

... and all good wishes for the most wonderful holiday season you ever had!

KENDELL-O'BRIEN
LUMBER COMPANY
115 Franklin St. Phone 3-3667

Best Wishes for the Holidays

Season's Greetings

To our many friends we extend our heartiest wishes for all the joys and blessings of this, the happiest season of the year.

BURMEISTER CO.
FRED BURMEISTER
352 West 2nd St. Phone 2344

Merry Christmas

If we haven't had a chance to wish you a Merry Christmas personally, during the past few days, may we now say to each and every one of our friends and patrons, "A Happy Christmas and Joyous New Year!"

WINONA ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION CO.
119 West Third St. Phone 5802

Christmas Joy

We're joining the chorus with good wishes for you at Christmastime! May your home be filled with the best of holiday good cheer.

HEUER & JOHNSON
APPLE BARN
Bluffiding, Wis.

HAPPY HOLIDAYS!

Bright and gay... colorful and friendly... this bow of good cheer ties up a bundle of best wishes from all of us here at McDonald's to all of you. We're appreciative of the good fortune to live and to work in a community such as this where so very, very many of you have honored us with your friendship and patronage. May your holidays be merry — and may your fondest hopes be fully realized in the coming New Year!

CLOSED ALL DAY CHRISTMAS DAY
look for the golden arches

McDonald's
HOME OF AMERICA'S "GOODEST" HAMBURGER

Season's Greetings

...with every good wish for your happiness at Christmas, and throughout the New Year.

THORNE'S Refrigeration Service

"BOB" and "JIM"

250 East Third St. Phone 2500

Season's Greetings

May your Holiday Season be filled to the overflowing with surprises as joyous and welcome as the findings in a Christmas package.

MADISON SILU CO.

Winona, Minn.



VICKI TAKES LAST LOOK AT CHRISTMAS TREE . . . Vicki Wray, 2, of Bowling Green, S. C., takes a look at the Christmas tree installed in the family's modest home so she could see it before undergoing surgery that will leave her blind. The child lost her right eye to a malignant tumor last summer and is scheduled to lose her left eye to

the same ailment. Doctors say she can't recover from the cancerous growth, but they hope the operation will prolong her life. The parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wray, have eight other children. Doctors fear their youngest child, Edward, one month, may have the same ailment that has stricken Vicki. (AP Photofax)

GHANA TEACHES RELIGION
WASHINGTON (AP) — The government-supported schools of Ghana, Africa, all teach religion as part of the curriculum, reports the Rev. J. Alfred Rich-

ard, a Roman Catholic missionary. Although some critics have called Ghana "a Soviet satellite," he said, "all students have a set period of religious instruction every day," by either Protestant or Roman Catholic teachers.

'Mine Detector' Used in Surgery

MOSCOW — Soviet scientists claim to have developed a foolproof method of locating kidney stones by using a "mine detector" type of apparatus. The instrument, called an ultrasonic flaw detector, has until now been used to find flaws in metal. But medical scientists have found that it works just as effectively on the human body. The machine radiates an ultrasonic beam into the exposed kidney and locates a kidney stone with absolute precision, Tass News Agency reported. Soviet surgeons claim to have carried out several dozen operations using the apparatus—each time successfully. The instrument is brought into use after surgeons have exposed the kidney. It is then brought into use like a wartime mine detector—moved inch by inch over the kidney until a signal appears pinpointing the offending kidney stone. The surgeon then goes to work.

AWARD NAMED FOR JFK
NEW YORK (AP) — The annual "Peace Award" of the Synagogue Council of America, representing all three wings of Judaism, has been renamed the "John Fitzgerald Kennedy Peace Award."

Chicago Has Some Success On Dropouts

By G. K. HODENFIELD
AP Education Writer
CHICAGO (AP) — The magic ingredient of good education — inspired teaching — has brought an almost unbelievable initial success to a Chicago program to get high school dropouts back to school.

Although the project has been under way only a matter of weeks, no one involved with it has any doubt that the ultimate attainment will be just as great. The program at present centers around 750 young people who only last summer were out of work, out of school, out of hope.

Take Ted, a teen-ager who once led one of the meanest gangs of young hoodlums in Chicago.

"I'm through with gangs," he said. "I'm a man, ready to take a man's place."

Or Mabel, a comely 19-year-old. Although she has a high school diploma, she came into the project ready at the third-grade level. She is one of those who got promoted each year, regardless of the work they were doing.

"I want a real education," she said, "and I'm going to get it. I'll make something of myself yet."

Chicago's JOBS project is a program that seeks to give deprived youngsters, mostly Negro, a belief in themselves and set them on the road to self-respect as well as useful citizenship.

JOBS is a federally sponsored program, operated by the Chicago Boys Clubs, Chicago Youth Centers, and the YMCA of metropolitan Chicago.

Its aim is to prepare the unemployed and unemployable slum youths for productive work through basic education and vocational preparation.

"But even basic education and vocational skills aren't enough," says Fred W. Bezanon, assistant director of the new program. "We have to change their attitudes, attitudes which have been ground into them since infancy."

Step into a classroom in Southtown YMCA, in a rundown area on Chicago's South Side.

There are 11 young women, 9 young men.

There is Ted, the hoodlum gang leader. An unwed mother of three children, still short of her 20th birthday. A boy who was kicked out of school after a knife fight. A girl who ran with a street pack of young punks.

Donald Bourgeois, a strapping man of a teacher, comes into the room. The class comes alive.

At his direction they call off some of the new words they have learned: "Celibacy. Iconoclastic. Agnostic. Atheist. Diffident. Contrite. Dogmatic. Cynical. Docile."

They know the words, they know what they mean. Amazingly, they know these words in the context of their own lives.

They also have gained new insight into their own problems, their own characters. Bourgeois keeps the class on

its toes. No one dozes, no one stares out the window.

For another demonstration, step into a small group discussion being held at Isham Memorial YMCA, across town in a North Side slum area.

Here a counselor has posed a question: "What would you do if you saw someone steal a tape recorder from the classroom?"

There follows a heated discussion of the ethics of squealing. The counselor, having posed the question, remains silent. The youngsters argue it out among themselves.

Remarkable progress is being made in formal school work.

Husky young men of 21 who couldn't read a word a few weeks ago are beginning to master the printed page.

A third of the 750 were functionally illiterate when the project got under way. They could not read a want ad, understand the directions on a bottle of medicine, or look up a name in the telephone directory.

Similar, if perhaps slower, progress is being made in arithmetic. Simple addition gives

Color Code For Fireplugs

PORTSMOUTH, Va. — A man with a silver-dipped paint brush has visited all the fireplugs in this city.

But it's all in the name of progress. The Portsmouth Water Department had the old red fireplugs painted silver with color-coded trim.

A green-trimmed plug delivers 1,000 gallons per minute. A yellow one offers 500 gallons and red marks a small line with less than 500 gallons.

way to division, and fractions, and percentages.

To James Webb, a reading teacher at Isham, the attitude of the students is the most promising aspect of the program.

"We have no discipline problems," he said. "No one humiliates another in the classroom. They all are eager to help each other when they can. We tutor them when they ask, and they tutor each other."



We're overflowing with good

wishes for all our many friends

for a happy, carefree holiday

filled with many blessings!

KRAMER

PLUMBING & HEATING CO.

520 Center Street

Winona

Season's Greetings

Not because of custom only, but from our hearts — we extend our best wishes to you for a wondrous, joyful Holiday!

DORN'S

500 HUFF STREET — WINONA

★ SANTA RED
★ DON
★ GARY
★ VI

★ GORDY
★ LAURA
★ DICK
★ MERLE

★ MARGE
★ BORGE
★ ELAINE
★ JUDITH

★ GEORGE
★ HERB
★ TODD
★ DENNIS
★ MIKE

SEASON'S GREETINGS

We hope that you will enjoy this Christmas surrounded by all the things dearest to your heart. And may the New Year bring to you all the success and happiness that make for a rich and meaningful life.

Mahlke Baking Co.



JOHNSON OFF FOR SPEECH . . . President Johnson's helicopter raises off the White House south grounds as he departs for New York and a speech before the United Nations. Sign framing the scene is at gate to capital's annual Christmas Pageant of Peace on the ellipse. Flag over executive mansion flies at half staff during last days of national mourning over the death of President Kennedy. (AP Photofax)

Nine-Inch Tracks Found in Alabama

MONTEVALLO, Ala. (AP)—The central Alabama county of Shelby was shaken by discovery of mysterious nine-inch tracks resembling those of a gorilla. Hundreds of persons, including a college professor, tried to de-

cide what manner animal could have made the marks. Then someone tipped a local radio station that the whole thing was a hoax. Pete Pickett of nearby Bessemer admitted planting the tracks to "keep hunters from killing turkeys in the area before the official hunting season opened."

10,000 Americans To Stay Dwarfs

By KATHIE DIBELL

BALTIMORE, Md. (AP)—About 10,000 Americans needlessly live their adult lives at eye level with door knobs, belt buckles and kitchen sinks.

Although they may be 30 years old, they still buy their clothes in the children's department.

They are hypopituitary dwarfs who will not grow more than 3½ feet tall. They probably won't mature sexually. Their muscles will not develop adequately. They will die, old men and women, with the same childlike faces they had when they were 8.

In their cases, the pituitary gland, an organ the size of a pea in the base of the head, fails to secrete in sufficient portions the all-important growth hormone that stimulates the development of the sex organs.

The most tragic thing about these some 10,000 hypopituitary dwarfs is that it is possible with present scientific knowledge for them to grow into normal human beings. While many other types of dwarfs cannot be helped, the hypopituitary can.

The hormones extracted from the pituitary gland of the body of another human can be injected into the dwarf and the growing process begins.

It takes about 200 pituitaries to treat one patient for a year, said Dr. William E. Latimer, a pathologist on the Johns Hopkins Medical School staff and head of the National Pituitary Agency.

The pituitaries can only be obtained at autopsy. About 100,000 autopsies are performed on the 1.6 million persons who die annually in the United States. From these, some 20,000 pituitaries are saved.

"We need pituitaries from 75 per cent of those who die in a single year for treatment and research," Latimer said.

This year 40 hypopituitary

dwarfs were treated in 10 clinics in the United States and Canada.

Kathy Dix of Pikesville, Md., is one of the lucky ones.

The blonde 10-year-old has been taking growth hormone injections for two years at Johns Hopkins under the supervision of Dr. Robert M. Blizzard, head of pediatric endocrinology. When she began, she was 36 inches tall, a foot shorter than a normal 8-year-old girl. Now Kathy is a 42-inch fourth grader—and still growing.

"I raised her to accept that she would always be small," said her mother, Mrs. Robert Dix. "If that was the way I was going to be, that was the way it was going to be."

Mrs. Dix first suspected that Kathy was not growing normally when she was 19 months old. Examinations showed she was small.

Then the growth hormone treatments were begun, and Kathy, who had been wearing the same size dresses for years, started to outgrow them.

How tall will Kathy become? With the hormone, she could grow to an average size for a woman, Latimer said.

"But now because of the scarcity of the growth hormone, when a child reaches a socially accepted height—about 5 feet for girls and a few inches taller for boys—we then give it to someone else," he said.

OUT OF BOUNDS?

GENEVA, Switzerland (AP)—For the first time in history, a Lutheran ordination has taken place in Geneva, stronghold of the 16th Century Calvinist reformation.

At the 256-year-old Lutheran church on Place du Bourg-de-Four, American Lutheran leader Dr. Franklin Clark Fry ordained Paul E. Hoffman, a staff member of the Lutheran World Federation with offices here.

Designer Winces At Loss of U2

By RALPH DIGHTON

BURBANK, Calif. (AP)—Every time the Communists shoot down an "Angel," Clarence L. Johnson winces.

"Angel" is the nickname of a glider-winged jet spy called the U2. Johnson designed it.

That's one reason Johnson winces. The other is the certain knowledge that soon he will be besieged by questions he must not answer about one of the world's most secret aircraft.

Johnson hates to answer questions.

"I learned a long time ago," he says, "you can't put your foot in your mouth if you keep your mouth shut."

Four times the Communists have shot down U2s—once over the Soviet Union, once over Cuba, twice over China.

After the first U2 incident, May 1, 1960, Johnson established a policy: He retreated into his "skunk works"—a hush-hush section of Lockheed Aircraft Corp. that he heads as vice president of advanced research—and simply was never available.

For three years he remained aloof, improving the U2 and, rumor has it, adapting its photographic cargo to Lockheed-built Agena satellites, which the Air Force uses as Samos space spies.

Recently Johnson stepped into the limelight long enough to accept an Air Force Association trophy for "providing the free world with one of its most valuable instruments in defense of freedom," the U2.

Before returning to the privacy of his office, Johnson granted a rare and exclusive interview. From this emerged a portrait of an unsung genius who four times has come up with radical military aircraft designs the nation urgently needed: the twin-fuselage P38 of World War II, the jet-powered F80, the almost wingless F104 and the U2.

The interview was pegged on the opening, at the California Museum of Science and Industry, as a history of aviation featuring models of 60 Lockheed planes, more than half of which Johnson helped develop.

They included these firsts claimed for Johnson:

1. The first all-pressurized cabin for high-altitude flight, in the XC-15.
2. The first broad, stubby propellers—to take a bigger bite in the air and thus increase range without excessive fuel consumption—in the B37, which the Navy used as a radar picket and called the PV1.
3. The first wingtip tanks, on the F80, as a way to increase fuel capacity and still keep the wing thin and fast.
4. The shark-shaped, triple-tailed Constellation, the first over 500-mile-an-hour transport. The Navy's weird WV2E, seemingly suspended from a huge radar saucer, was an offspring of the Constellation.
5. The first thin, stubby wings for supersonic flight, on the 1,500 m.p.h. F104. This was the first operational fighter to top 100,000 feet altitude and go more than twice the speed of sound. Its knife-edge wings extended only 7½ feet from the fuselage.

Longer Tails For Peacocks

OKLAHOMA CITY (AP)—The Oklahoma City Lincoln Park Zoo will experiment on increasing the length of the tails of some of its peacocks.

Dr. Warren Thomas, zoo director, said the plan grew out of a casual conversation with Dr. Allen Stanley, professor of physiology at the University of Oklahoma Medical School here.

Stanley has experimented with hormonal alterations in chickens and said Japanese long-tailed fowl are produced by suppressing thyroid production at a certain stage of development.

Thomas said: "It may not work at all. The Japanese long tails are chickens. Peacocks are related to the pheasant family."

Sheriff Couldn't Get a Telephone

LIBERTY, Ky. (AP)—There's a telephone line within 20 feet of the French Toms home at Labascus but the former Casey County sheriff said he's tried unsuccessfully for five years to get a phone in the house.

The line, he said, was overloaded already with party-liners.

This prompted Toms to take his complaint to the Casey County News. He wrote:

"... We are supposed to be able to get a phone as soon as somebody drops out. Or maybe a better statement would be when somebody drops dead."

"The trouble is that all my neighbors are healthy, and Mrs. Toms and I probably will die before they do. After all, I'm 69 and Mrs. Toms is 60."

The Season's Greetings

May your Yuletide happiness be as bright as the glittering decorations and ornaments on your Christmas Tree!

Clark & Clark, Inc.
H. W. CLARK — FRED W. NAAS
117 Center St. Phone 2904

MERRY CHRISTMAS

Once more it is a pleasure to extend to our many friends and patrons our very best wishes for a Christmas bright with happiness and good cheer.

B & K AUTO SUPPLY CO.
71 Lafayette Street

Merry Christmas

May this Christmas Season be forested with an ever-green bounty of happiness, health and many blessings for our kind friends and loyal patrons . . .

Wally's SUPPER CLUB
Fountain City, Wisconsin
Closed Christmas Eve and All Day Christmas

Our Christmas Prayer

To you, from all of us here, our very best wishes for a holiday rich in the true, deep meaning of Christmas.

Edstrom Studio
69 East Fourth Street

Each Nation Has Own Way of Celebrating

If you've ever spent a Christmas abroad, you'll find it a delightful experience, for every nation has its own ways of celebrating the birth of the Christ child.

You may miss the heart-warming feeling of spending the holiday at home, but the customs of other lands will fascinate you — and you may even adopt some of them on your return to America.

If you're lucky enough to be visiting friends abroad at Christmas time, you'll get to see and enjoy all the customs observed in the country you're in. You'll learn for instance, that Santa Claus is an American creation, and he takes other names and forms in other lands.

It's Kris Kringle in Western

Europe, and he represents the Christ child. In Sweden and Norway, Christmas dwarfs come with gifts on the Holy Eve. In England, it's Father Christmas, who is much like our Santa.

ST. NICK comes calling in Holland, Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia on Dec. 6, when the Christmas season really begins in Europe. Spain has the three wise men bringing gifts on Epiphany — Jan. 6.

You'll observe some of "our" customs, too — ones which were long ago adopted. The Christmas tree, long an old German custom, is descended from pagan Nordic origins. The light in the window is believed to have originated with the Irish. Carol singing is English, as

is decorating with holly and mistletoe. The English also gave us the custom of giving gifts at Christmas.

But there are other aspects of Christmas not so tied to the religious. In London, for instance, the younger set may go snake-dancing through Piccadilly Circus on Christmas Eve, and some English blades have adopted the joyful habit of kissing every pretty girl they meet on the streets.

BERLIN PUTS on a giant fair in the holidays, for Christmas there is as much a time for children as it is in the United States.

In Norway, the main streets of Oslo and Bergen vie with each other in artistic decorations.

On Christmas Eve in Spain, one never goes to bed before midnight, when bells announce the birth of the Christ child. The streets are thronged with happy people, and the tambourine is a favorite instrument for the merry-makers.

In most Latin American nations, the church is the focal point of Christmas celebrations. Midnight Mass on Christmas Eve is a high point. Many homes display the creche — the baby Christ in the manger. Mexico has its pinata, the paper donkey stuffed with presents which rain upon guests when a string is released.

In the West Indies, you may be treated to hearing "Jingle Bells" played on steel drums with a calypso beat.

CHRISTMAS IN Japan is much like Christmas in the United States, though the Japanese still regard New Year's as the chief festival.

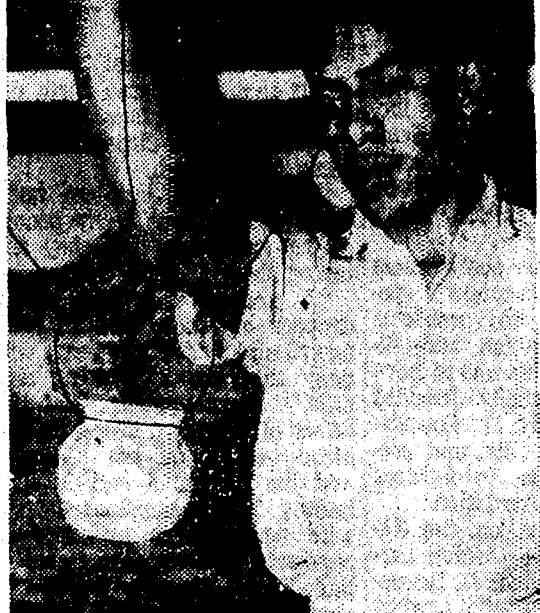
But if you happen to be spending Christmas behind the Iron Curtain, don't expect too much of a celebration. While the religious climate has improved in Eastern European countries, the event is still nothing like the festival it is in the West.

In Stalin's day, the word Christmas was banned from official publications. Santa Claus was renamed Father Frost and New Year's Day was proclaimed as the time for gift-giving. December 25 was just another working day.

Today, Christmas Day is now a public holiday in most Eastern European nations, though Russia still does not observe it. In Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia, Christmas dominated radio time for several days last year, but this was not true in the other satellites.



FINISHED PRODUCT . . . Bright pinatas hang in the Juarez, Mexico, marketplace outside a shop operated by Jose Mendoza Garcia. With the Santa pinatas is an elaborate one depicting Pancho Villa and his horse.



PINATA BEGINNING . . . The clay pot is about to be made into a pinata by 18-year-old Jose Refugio Esquivel. The pinata is held aloft by the center wire; the two side



wires will become "arms." At right, Esquivel places glue-moistened newspaper around the pot.

Southwest Celebrates Yule With Pinatas

EL PASO, Tex. (AP) — The stick struck home with a loud whack. The colorful bird spilled candy, nuts and coins on the patio.

A crowd of anxious youngsters raced to grab the prizes and the child with the stick and blindfold quickly discarded those and joined the scramble.

The bird was a pinata (pronounced pin yah ta) and the scene could have occurred in anyone's backyard or patio during a birthday celebration, Christmas, All Saints' Day or numerous other youthful social functions in the Southwest or any Mexican community.

A pinata is a clay pot built in the shape of a boat, a donkey, a doll, blimp or anything. It can be highly decorative, with tissue fringes and streamers of a wide variety of colors for special occasions.

In one corner of the vast Juarez, Mexico, marketplace is a busy little pinata shop where several of the colorful figures are made daily.

Jose Refugio Esquivel, 18, explains their construction: The clay pot usually is round, with wires running from the

trunk. In the case of a Santa, two wires extend to either side and two run downward.

Glue or a mixture of flour and water is smeared on scraps of newspaper and wrapped around the wires to form the arms and legs. The extending wire, which is wrapped around the neck of the pot, serves a double purpose. The head is fashioned around the wire with balled-up newspaper and the extension of the wire is used to hang the pinata on a line to guide it as it dangles invitingly for youngsters to hit.

At one time, a pineapple was used instead of a pot, thus the word "pina" which in Spanish means pineapple.

At a Southwest pinata party, a rope from the top of the pinata is placed over a high wire, rope or rafter and held at the other end by an adult. The adult can raise or lower the pinata, easily confusing the blindfolded child who has been whirled around and given a stick with which to swing at the pinata.

Usually the child gets three turns at swinging, then another youngster takes his place. If the pinata is not broken when all the youngsters have tried, the

ISRAELI THEATER
NEW YORK (AP) — Habimah, Israel's national theater company, has selected a classic, "The Dybbuk," and two new dramas for performance during its forthcoming Broadway visit and American tour.

The plays dealing with modern Israel are B.Z. Tomer's "Children of the Shadows" and H. Bartov's "Each Had Six Wings."



- | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| ★ Ruth | ★ Janice | ★ Howard |
| ★ Mary | ★ Duke | ★ Larry |
| ★ Cazz | ★ Tom | ★ Shirley |
| ★ Sheryl | ★ Jim | ★ Evelyn |
| ★ Nancy | ★ Lenny | |

RUTH'S RESTAURANT

126 EAST THIRD STREET

Special Christmas Hours:
We will CLOSE Christmas Eve at 3 p.m. to allow our Employees to enjoy the Holiday with their Families . . . REOPEN again Thursday, Dec. 26, at 4 a.m.

Greetings

It's the season of open hearts, when warm wishes glow on the open hearth of friendship!

MILLER
ELECTRIC MOTOR REPAIR
519 Huff Street
Carl Miller, Prop.

★ ★ ★ ★

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

SIEVERS Heating & Air Conditioning
162 Franklin — Winona

Sincere Wishes

Midst the many greetings that will come to you this Christmas, we want you to include our wishes for a joyous Holiday and a Rich and Happy New Year.

FROM THE STAFF OF
HOTEL WINONA

Season's Greetings

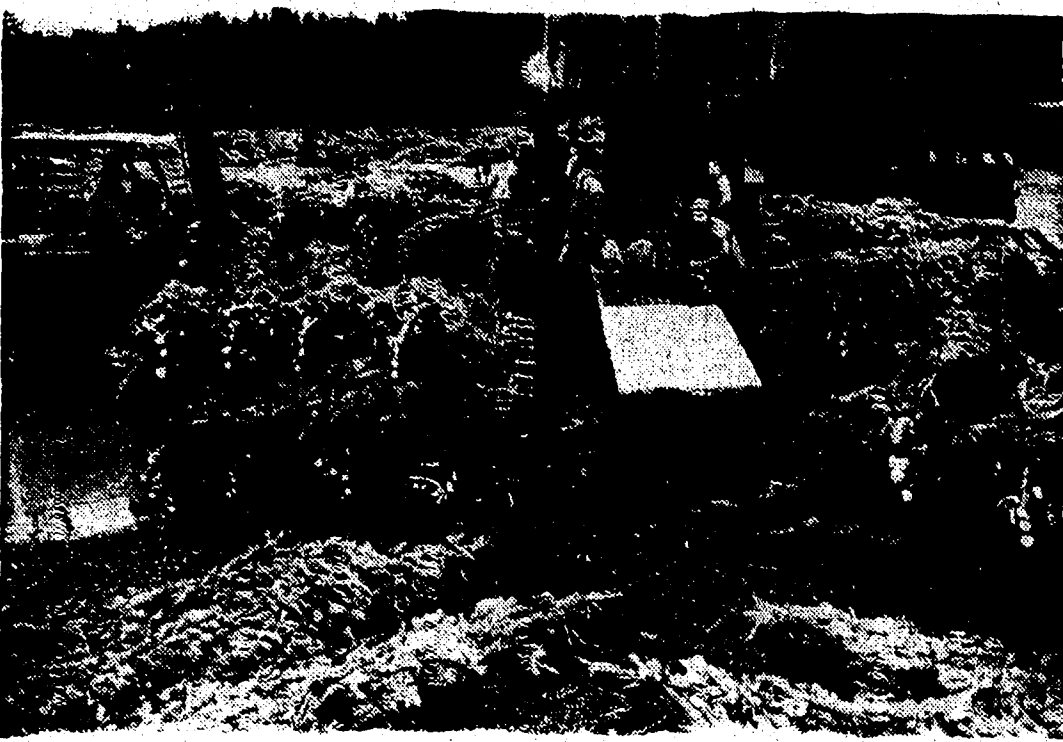
May all the good cheer, health and pleasure that we wish to be yours this Christmas lead to a very happy New Year.

Ted Maier Drugs

Greetings

We're sending you loads of wishes of joy, good health and good cheer for the Holiday Season . . . and though they're delivered on Christmas, they're good for all the days of the New Year.

Jones & Kroeger Stationery
108 East 3rd St., Winona



THE TREE SORTERS . . . Workmen on the Fred Peste Christmas tree farm tie the small bundles of trees into bales for shipment. A fork lift on the Jeep at left hauls the bales to the huge stacking area elsewhere in the farm sorting yard. The saw shack (rear) has lights, so the men can also work at night.

Washington Farmer's Crop Is Yule Trees

By ED JOHNSON
SHELTON, Wash. (AP) — Fred Peste plants in the spring, too. And he harvests in the fall, 10 years later. Most farmers plant seed in the spring, baby it all summer and harvest their grown crop in the fall.



Christmas Cheer

Our gift-wrapped wishes for all our friends . . . to enjoy the merriest Yuletide season ever celebrated!

119 Center **LUND** TYPEWRITER CO. Phone 5222

Wishing You All the Blessings of Christmas



BREITLOW FUNERAL HOME

Overlooking Lake Winona at 656 East Santa Street
One Family . . . Three Generations . . . Over Six Decades

TO SERVE THE LIVING

CARL E. BREITLOW

JOHN R. BREITLOW

IN MEMORIAM

OTTO T. BREITLOW
1870 - 1914

OTTO H. BREITLOW
1910 - 1963

Kennedy Led Fight Against Deformed Babies

By JOHN BARBOUR
Associated Press Science Writer
WASHINGTON (AP) — Before his death, John F. Kennedy lent his personal force to a crusade on behalf of children not yet born.

He took presidential note of thousands of the nation's most pitifully hurt—thousands whose injuries date from birth, and who he insisted had a right to be born well.

Likely he was remembering with compassion the tragedy of one girl, born to wealth 44 years ago, who could only answer life's challenges with frustration.

She is Rosemary, eldest of the late president's sisters, and heart of a family crusade against mental retardation. She is under care in a convent home.

Kennedy's presidential efforts took special aim on the broad problems that arise in pregnancy and birth, that add to the national toll of more than five million retarded Americans, and that produce each year some 250,000 deformed babies, some of them destined for mental retardation.

Mrs. Joseph P. Kennedy, telling of her daughter's early life, said she once found it difficult to talk about, but now, "I want people to know it should be talked about—not hidden. There is hope now."

As president, her son became the first to send Congress a special message on the problems of mental retardation and illness. This month he was to have addressed the family-founded Joseph P. Kennedy Jr. Foundation in New York City, and presented its awards to fighters against mental retardation.

Another organization, the National Foundation—which carried and worn Franklin D. Roosevelt's personal crusade against polio—also has turned to birth defects and retardation.

There is gathering momentum against these twin disasters of birth.

The National Institutes of Health are fashioning a new institute directed at child health and development.

There is under way a federally coordinated, nationwide study of pregnant women—the course of their pregnancies and the health of the children they bear, to the seventh year of life, possibly beyond.

There are new diagnostic techniques and new hints to the causes of birth defects and mental retardation.

There are new hints that some common viruses may be uncommonly dangerous to pregnancies.

One virus under indictment is so common and subtle that most people have had it by the time they are 30 years old—yet never know it. There are indications it may be a potent cause of mental retardation.

There is new public attention to the delicate nature of the

pregnancy—perhaps born of the thalidomide tragedy, and the knowledge that even German measles during the first three months of pregnancy can cause birth defects.

While the case against thalidomide is clear, the case against other birth defect causes is often unsolved.

Why does the palate fail to close in some infants, leaving a cleft palate—and sometimes harelip—to be repaired after birth?

What produces clubfeet? Johns Hopkins University researchers have encountered what appears to be a significant incidence of brain damage from a symptomless virus that is extremely common—the cytomegalic virus.

It apparently can contribute to mental retardation by attacking the developing brain as early as the fifth month of pregnancy—and for months afterward, even after the baby is born.

It has been estimated that perhaps 10 per cent of observed birth defects can be pinned to known viruses.

There are at least a dozen drugs that can cause birth defects—from hormones to tranquilizers, from anticoagulants to some sulfa drugs.

"Much of the problem rests with the fact that many people do not recognize that they are taking drugs," said Barnes.

"A woman who has put a dropper of nose drops in each nostril nightly for two years will deny that she is taking any pills," Barnes said. "Yet the effect of the nose drops on the blood vessels of the placenta and the placental bed is well known. The meticulous housewife who sprays her kitchen regularly with an insecticide is likewise not taking any drugs as she sees it."

At birth, doctors are on the alert to some disorders that can cause mental retardation if not caught in time. These range from incompatibilities in blood to disorders of metabolism.

Simple chemical tests of the infant's blood and urine can spot one disorder of metabolism—Phenylketonuria—that can cause mental retardation. Now, doctors can detect it before it poisons the brain and correct it with diet.

Pipe Smoking Problem for Many People

By WICK TEMPLE
LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—A pipe smoker is a lot like a porcupine. Sooner or later he's bound to make somebody mad.

Pipe smoking presents a new social problem for those who don't already have enough. If one's wife likes the smell of his tobacco, his boss can't stand it, or vice versa.

A pipe tobacco that suits everyone usually tastes like mud. I have been a pipe smoker for several years and have made an involuntary study of reactions of various people to the habit. Some politely cough. Others cry.

"Does this pipe bother you?" the smoker asks innocently.

"Oh no (gasp), not at all." Yet pipe smoking has its brighter side. Many women are enchanted by the smell and can't get close enough to the gentleman with the briar.

Smoking a pipe progresses from an experiment to a habit to a hobby to an obsession. But hobby is the best word for it. Every veteran pipe smoker takes pride in his rack. He may not have smoked certain pipes for years, and his wife badgers him to throw them out. But each one holds certain sentimental significance.

The one with the crooked stem and the lion carved on the bowl was bought in the mountains and dropped into a stream the day you caught that five-pound bass.

The yellow-stemmed pipe with the broken bit was given to you by your son on a Christmas long ago.

The pipe smoker is aided in his avocation by thoughtful merchandisers who provide all kinds of chemicals and tools for cleaning, and issue dire warnings against the use of knives or other simple objects for operating on pipes.

There are four main kinds of pipes. The briar is cut from roots of briar plants around the Mediterranean. Meerschaum is dug in Asia Minor. The calabash, perhaps the most rare and often most prized, is a South African gourd.

The only truly American pipe is the corncob. Its place in history was assured when Gen. Douglas MacArthur stepped onto a Pacific beach with the stem of one clamped between his teeth.

A JOYOUS CHRISTMAS

Let us stand again with the wise men, in eager wonder beside the manger . . . to witness the great joy in His presence and His divine love for all.

ED BUCK'S Camera Shop
159 Main Street — Winona

A wish for all on this happy day—for all good things to come your way!

Ad 92 - Form 3

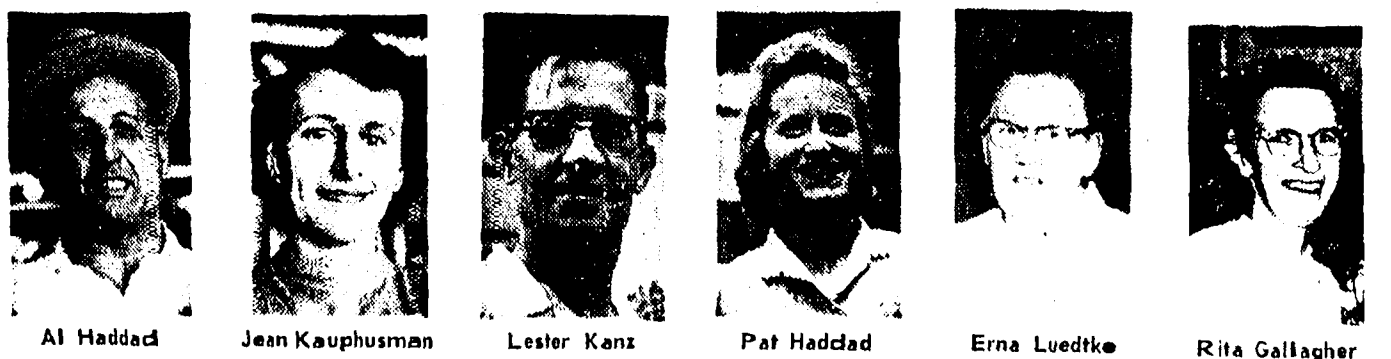
JEN'S WHITE TAVERN
Bluff Siding, Wis.

Joyous greetings

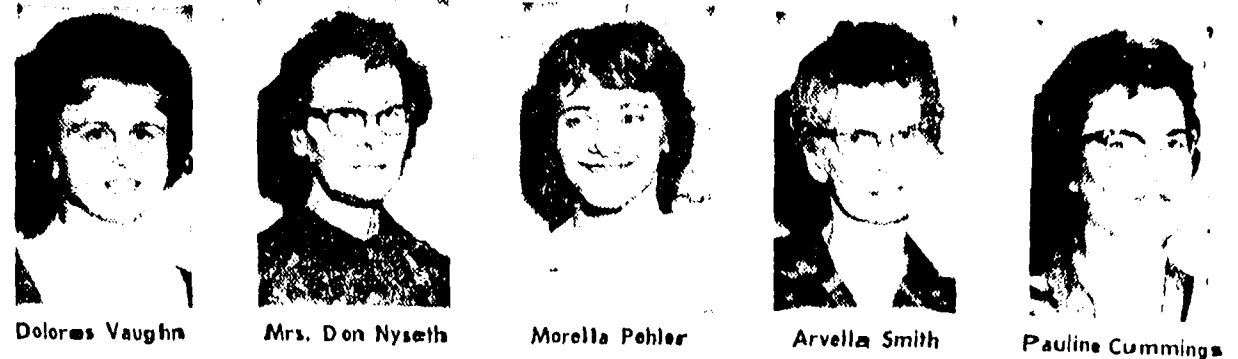
MODE O'DAY
105 EAST THIRD STREET



MERRY CHRISTMAS



From the Folks at



HADDAD'S



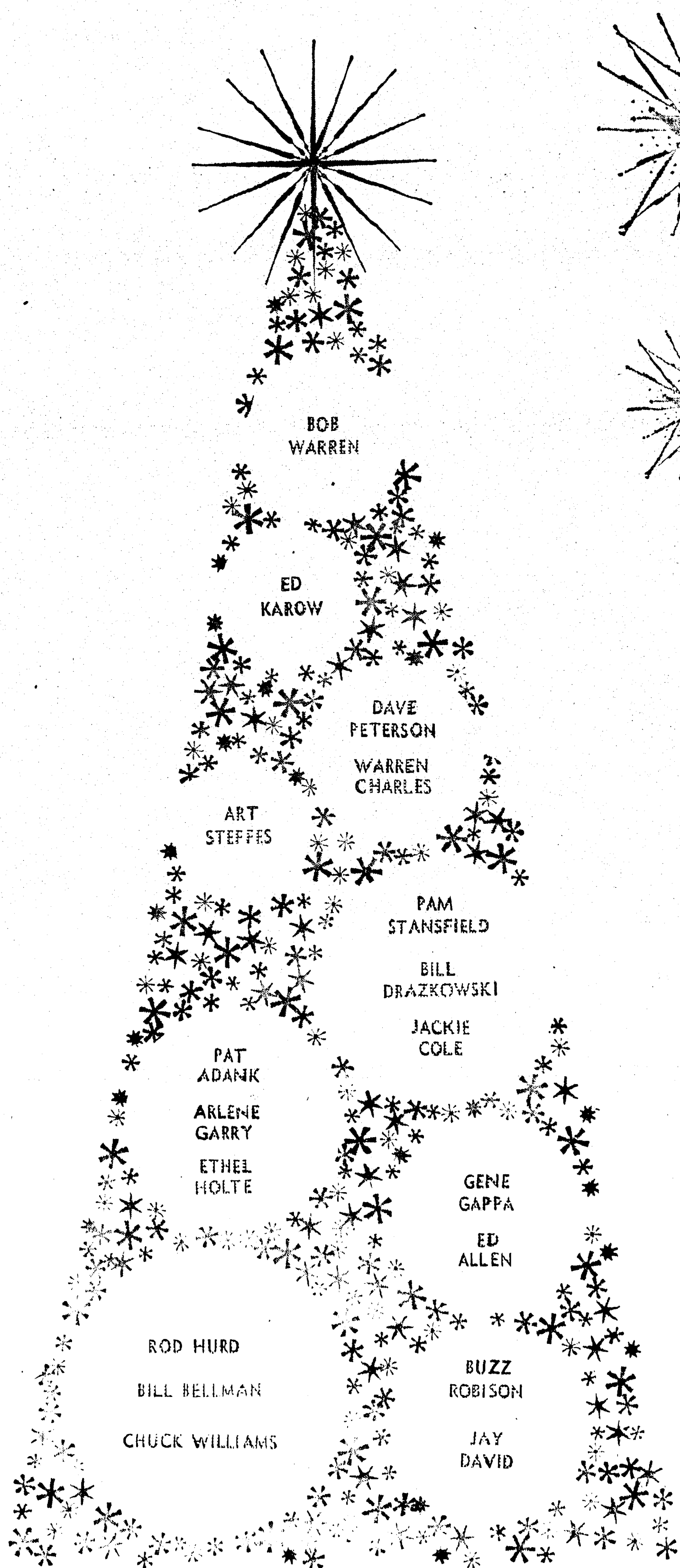
CHRISTMAS Wishes

Good health, good fortune and good cheer...these are our Christmas wishes for you. And may you enjoy each of them in increasing measure every day of the New Year.

JERRY MEIER

Equipment Rental Service
Phone 5944

Let **KWNO** Provide the Perfect Background for Your **CHRISTMAS AT HOME**



CHRISTMAS EVE AFTERNOON

1:30 Hugo Winterhalter Orchestra
2:00 Julie Andrews
2:05 Christmas in Hi-Fi
2:25 NEWS
2:30 Selections from the Messiah
3:00 Mitch Miller
3:25 NEWS
3:30 Christmas at Radio City
3:45 That Happy Christmas Feeling
4:00 Roger Williams
4:10 Great Songs of Christmas
4:25 NEWS
4:30 Christmas Bells
4:40 Peggy Lee
4:50 LeRoy Anderson
5:00 PAUL HARVEY NEWS
5:05 Jan Garber
5:15 Frank DeVol Orchestra
5:45 MIKESIDE OF SPORTS
5:55 WEATHER

CHRISTMAS EVE

6:00 LOCAL EDITION
6:05 WORLD NEWS
6:15 Hollywood Bowl Orchestra
6:20 Season's Greetings
6:30 Boy's Town Choir
6:45 Leonard Bernstein Orchestra
7:00 Mormon Tabernacle Choir
7:30 Jackie Gleason
8:00 Virgil Fox Organ
8:10 FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
9:00 Lullaby of Christmas
9:30 Percy Faith Orchestra
10:00 FIVE STAR FINAL
10:15 Music 'til Midnight
11:00 SAINT MARTIN'S LUTHERAN CHURCH

CHRISTMAS MORNING

6:00 Top O' Christmas Morning
6:25 FIRST EDITION NEWS
6:30 Top O' Christmas Morning
6:55 NEWS AROUND THE WORLD
7:10 WEATHER
7:15 George Shea
7:25 TODAY IN HISTORY
7:30 SPOTLIGHT NEWS
7:45 Organ and Chimes
7:55 WEATHER
8:00 MUSICAL CLOCK
8:30 Andre Kostalanetz
8:45 Seminary Choir
8:50 PAUL HARVEY NEWS
8:55 NEWS
9:00 Ralph Hunter Choir
9:25 NEWS

9:30 Fred Waring Orchestra
9:45 Christmas With Gisele
10:00 The Littlest Angel
10:20 Marian Anderson
10:25 NEWS
10:30 Christmas With Ted Malone
11:00 Robert Wagner Chorale
11:25 NEWS
11:30 Johnny Mathis
11:45 Bing Crosby
11:55 WEATHER

CHRISTMAS AFTERNOON

12:00 PAUL HARVEY NEWS
12:15 THE NEWS AT NOON
12:25 SPORTS DESK
12:30 ARCADIA ON THE AIR
1:30 Lawrence Welk Orchestra
2:00 Como's First Christmas
2:10 Jesus and Mary Chorale
2:25 NEWS
2:30 The Holly and the Ivy
3:00 Frank Sinatra Sings
3:10 Jack Halloran Singers
3:25 NEWS
3:30 George Greeley
3:50 The Three Suns
4:00 LAKESIDE EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH
4:55 Mitch Miller
5:00 PAUL HARVEY NEWS
5:05 Jim Reeves
5:15 Mario Lanza
5:30 All Star Christmas
5:40 Nat Cole
5:45 MIKESIDE OF SPORTS
5:55 WEATHER

CHRISTMAS NIGHT

6:00 LOCAL EDITION
6:05 WORLD NEWS
6:15 Dennis & Doris Day
6:20 The Living Voices
6:30 Eileen Farrell
6:45 Buddy Cole Organ
7:00 Tennessee Ernie Star Carol
7:20 Andre Previn
7:25 NEWS
7:30 Christmas 'round the World
8:00 The Melachrino Strings
8:30 Perry Como Sings
9:00 Paul Mickelsen
9:30 Norman Luboff Choir
10:00 FIVE STAR FINAL
10:15 WEATHER
10:20 Music 'til Midnight
12-3-0 ON YOUR DIAL

From All of Us to All of You

Merry Christmas!

ALMA — LORRAINE
JACKIE — JOE — LANS
Hamernik's Bar
177 E. Third St.



GREETINGS

Winona Teamsters' Club

208 East Third Street

Troubles Come Packed in Boxes

But then, as the psychologists say, it teaches adolescents to cope. Why shield them from the brutal truths that the way to power and/or paper money is often fraught with intrigue, connivance and collusion? If they are to win the spoils, they must know the tricks to the game.

(Curiously the game was created by a young scientist, David Solzman, an astronomer at Adler Planetarium, Chicago.)

The stakes are bigger in "Summit," a game of world power politics. Here the poten-

Stores Jammed For Final Week Of Yule Trade

factories, the big increase in spending money can be traced to others than the producers of goods.

Kennedy Chose Site for His Memorial Library

The attorney general said his brother "has been deprived of the personal enjoyment of such a library, but its speedy construction would be his dearest wish."



Blessings at Christmas


May we all experience the glorious feeling of peace and brotherly love this Christmas and throughout the New Year.

The RITE-WAY Cleaners-Upholsterers

277 East Third St.

Winona



 It is our sincere wish
that all the exciting joy
and pleasant surprises of Christmas morning
live with you every day of a Happy New Year.

STAR SHOE REPAIR

120 Walnut



**Holiday Wishes
from EACH of
our trusted
employees to
EVERY one of
our valued
friends and
customers
throughout our
Cleaning
Territory.**

Schaffer's
CLEANERS
& LAUNDERERS

164 West Third St.



Season's Greetings

On extending our sincerest greetings to our friends at this time we find an ever deeper meaning in the spirit of Christmas. For it is the furthering of friendship and brotherhood with others that brings to us the true joy of living..

A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to all.

Bailey's
"a good place to trade"
Phone 2876

Hard Questions About Religion

By GEORGE W. CORNELL-AP Religion Writer

People today ask hard questions about religion. The Young Men's Christian Association tries to provide some straight answers.

Among topics it takes up: "What psychology says about religion; what archeology says about the Bible; the art of Christian doubt; evidence of eternity; what Christianity says about sex, love and marriage; why believe in God?"

These are among scores of titles in the Y's book department. Association Press, world's largest nonprofit, nondenominational publishing house.

Since it is not controlled by any single church, it can deal with religious issues on a broadly nondenominational basis. And it can tackle questions that may get bypassed in regular ecclesiastical channels.

"It is unique in its development of reading material directed toward youth and laymen," says the Rev. Dr. Stanley I. Stuber of Jefferson City, Mo., its new director.

He takes over in January from James Rietmulder, who is resigning after 11 years to become executive vice president of the Stackpole Co., a book publisher with headquarters in Harrisburg, Pa.

The YMCA, a 120-year-old interdenominational organization with branches in 83 countries, started its unusual "ministry in print" in 1907.

In recent years, Rietmulder has led in its expansion into a wide-ranging operation, issuing candid interchurch studies on various issues, but concentrating mainly on practical religious problems.

The main concern, Rietmulder says, is "with the place of religion in everyday life" and with "helping people to find answers to their ethical and moral problems."

Scholars and leaders of virtue every major denomination are among the Y's stable of writers. Besides turning out material for adults, it also zeroes in on "teen-age" numbers.

The department issues an average 50 to 60 new titles a year both as hard-bound volumes and paperback books. Its gross volume exceeds \$1 million annually.

In resigning, Rietmulder said "the health of an operation like this and of whoever is at its helm requires change."

Dr. Stuber has been executive director of the Missouri Council of Churches, and was a guest-observer at the 1962 and 1963 sessions of the Vatican Ecumenical Council.

An American Baptist, he said he saw the Y's publishing arm as a means for making the Christian causes of church unity, racial understanding, world peace and Christian moral standards in sex and family life "understandable and acceptable to youth and laymen."

What'll Holiday Mean to Strikers?

By BILL RAWLINS

WHITWELL, Tenn. (AP)—The Leo Sanders family will pay scant attention this year to Dec. 25. As Christmas day, it will be stark and bleak.

At the end of a full year for southeast Tennessee's longest and bloodiest coal strike, it will have no special meaning. Like all days since 1959, it will be jobless, hopeless and hungry.

Sanders, 35, unskilled and illiterate, is one of thousands of former coal miners laid off long before the current walkout began. He and his wife, a tired 33, have seven children.

She expects her eighth baby in January.

"My husband worked in the mines when we married in 1948," said Mrs. Sanders, "but he was laid off four years ago. He hasn't hardly worked since. Just what he could pick up, and there hasn't been much of that."

He has been getting \$15 per week in benefits from the United Mine Workers Union, "but they're fixing to cut that out."

Like so many families who live in the isolated mountain pockets which make up the southeast Tennessee coal fields, Sanders' future was set when he quit school, like his father before him, to work in the mines.

After World War II, 4,000 coal miners toiled in southeast Tennessee. As mountain mines closed in the face of mechanized competition from the central Plains states, the work force dwindled.

When the present UMW walkout began Dec. 26, 1962, only 600 union miners were affected. Three men have been slain since 100 miners defied entrenched union sentiment and returned to work without a contract.

The strikers seek a wage of \$23.44-28.40 per day, plus 40 cents per ton royalty to the UMW welfare fund. The coal operators have offered \$20.12 per day—paid the 100 working miners—plus 10 cents per ton royalty.

The issues in the strike parallel those in a \$30-million anti-trust suit filed against the UMW by a group of small coal operators and scheduled for trial in April. The southeast Tennessee operators accuse the union of conspiring with the big, mechanized coal operators of western Kentucky to freeze them from the giant Tennessee Valley Authority coal market.

TVA's Widows Creek steam plant, just across the state line at Bridgeport, Ala., is virtually the sole market for southeast

Hawaii Eyes Fair Employment Plan

HONOLULU (AP) — Hawaii — where Caucasians are in the minority — will soon get a Fair Employment Practices Act which forbids discrimination.

Alfred Laureta, state labor director, admits there's job discrimination in Hawaii, and the new law — effective Jan. 1, 1964 — will outlaw discriminatory practices in employment based on race, sex, age, religion, color or ancestry.

Gone from the newspaper classified pages will be familiar and curious advertisements like these: executive secretary wanted. Hiale only; part-time service station attendants. Orientals over 20; mature Japanese housekeeper; AJA bookkeepers wanted.

Haole is Caucasians, AJAs are Americans of Japanese Ancestry.

BIBLE FOR WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON (AP) — A specially bound copy of the Revised Standard Version of the Bible has been presented to the new library in the White House by the National Council of Churches.

A JOYFUL SEASON

The remembrance of friends is one of the outstanding joys of Christmas.

No wonder then, that we get such pleasure in the approach of the Holiday season, with its all-pervading spirit of friendship and good will. A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to all.

Matzke

CONCRETE BLOCK COMPANY

5569 West Sixth St.

Goodview

We say to you:

GOOD CHEER!

DUNN

Blacktop Co.

Winona, Minn.
Phone 4394

NOEL

May the joyous spirit of Christmas light your future, and bring you the many blessings of friendship to illuminate this happy season.

JR'S. AUTO SERVICE

118 Franklin

Just Didn't Seem Like Christmas

By RON AUTRY

ATLANTA, Ga. (AP) — Ever have a year when it just didn't seem like Christmas?

That's the way it was for our family this Christmas season at first.

Work and the routine of living had crowded in. Gift buying and card mailing were behind schedule.

Besides, Christmas requires children, and one fledgling had married during the year and the other was testing his wings in high school.

So we had that bah-humbug feeling about Christmas.

We heard the constant blare of loudspeakers with carols everywhere, and they spread more irritation than joy. They seemed to stand for form and not substance, anti-Christmas and not Christmas.

And we grew more disenchanting with the holiday.

Still, there were rituals that needed performing.

One was the purchase of a Christmas tree.

There are only two kinds of trees—the ones that turn brown and drop all their needles within two days after you buy them and the ones that inexplicably stay green for weeks.

And you spend hours prudently selecting one from a supermarket, a fly-by-night stand or a Boy Scout.

But as I prepared for the search, a friendly neighbor named Bill Terry invited me to go along with him. A friend had said we could cut a tree from his woods near Stone Mountain.

It was like being invited to a quilting or a husking bee. To me, those stories about people cutting a tree for themselves out in the woods had always seemed to be merely old wives' tales or a half-forgotten custom.

A cold wind was blowing when Terry and I arrived in the woods with his two sons, Tim and Mark.

We saw passably good trees immediately and wanted to cut. But Tim disappeared. We heard him in the distance.

"Come over this way!" he

Just Didn't Seem Like Christmas

cried into the wind. "I've found a perfect one!"

By the time we arrived, he had moved on ahead, shouting that he had found an even prettier tree.

Then we followed Mark, who also had found a better tree.

And as we walked, the voices of those happy and searching children seemed to be symbols of the spirit of Christmas, hopefully beckoning us through the cold winds of doubt and indifference.

We found our perfect trees, two shapely cedars.

Next day my family began to decorate the tree.

It was then that we realized what a truly remarkable tree we had. For we had not been the first to adopt the tree and take it into the family.

Deep inside the branches and clinging close to the trunk was a small and deserted bird's nest, unharmed by time and storms.

Perhaps it was the association with birth, or the association with flown fledglings, but somehow that tiny nest seemed appropriate and significant. We left it untouched.

Sincerest wishes...

It is our privilege each year to express our warmest Christmas Greetings to those we are proud to call our friends and patrons. May we say once more that we have appreciated your confidence in the past and that we will never cease trying to make each new year rich in neighborliness and good will for you. To everyone we wish a Merry Christmas and a Bountiful New Year.

ROLLINGSTONE LUMBER YARD

FRITZ HOFFMAN, Manager

Rollingstone, Minn. Phone 2262

Greetings

A Merry Christmas and Happy New Year to all our friends.

SPELTZ

Chick Hatchery

Rollingstone — Winona

Greetings

May all the excitement and pleasure of Christmas morning remain with you long after this glorious Holiday Season has passed.

To all our friends we wish a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

JERRY FAKLER

67 W. Sanborn Phone 9270

Christmas Greetings

May the wondrous joy of Christmas remain with you all twelve months of the year.

MASONIC LODGE

No. 18 A.F. & A.M.

With best wishes for the

Holiday Season

May this Christmas be one of resounding joy and good cheer for you and all those dear to you... and may your Holiday happiness continue through every day of the New Year.

Albrecht's Super Fair

909 West Fifth Street

Merry Christmas

May we extend to you our very best wishes for a Holiday Season rich in happiness and joy.

WINONA EAGLES CLUB

CHRISTMAS TIME

May you enjoy all the happiness that comes to the young in heart at Christmas Time!

Chas. J. Olsen & Sons
PLUMBING & HEATING

109 Center St. Winona

Greetings

The bells are ringing out our best wishes for a very Merry Christmas!

WINONA PLUMBING CO.
306 Mankato Avenue

Merry Christmas

BAUER ELECTRIC INC.

225 East Third St. Winona

Touring U.S. Diplomats Tell Story

By ARTHUR EDSON
BETHANY, W.Va. (AP)—The three touring U.S. diplomats, here under a new State Department program, had much in common with the oldtime carnival wrestlers who took on all challengers.

Their visit to Bethany College—850 students—was typical of the department's efforts to tell its story in the smaller cities and towns.

One or more of the experts attended every meeting or class available, made a short speech and threw the floor open for questions.

What about Viet Nam? Cuba? Those wheat deals with Russia? Why don't the Jews and Arabs settle their disputes?

What happens to the State Department if Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., wins the presidency? Answer: "Every new administration inevitably reorganizes the State Department." Presumably President Johnson will, too, eventually.

And, wherever they go, they get this one: Why don't we stop pouring our money down rat-holes?

For years the department has attempted to fill requests for speakers, but these usually came from larger cities.

Last summer a new program—Community Meetings on Foreign Policy—was started, with Charlotte Hubbard in charge of lining up the tours to smaller towns and cities.

The first foray was into the Middle West, to such spots as Ogallala, Neb., and Rapid City, S.D. The second went to New England, and included St. Johnsbury, Vt., and Franconia, N.H.

The third tour was to the Ohio Valley area.

The men on this trip had never seen each other until they met in the Pittsburgh airport to drive to Wheeling.

They made up a diversified cast:

Eugene V. McAuliffe, 45, directs Office of Public Services in the Bureau of Public Affairs. Dark, crewcut, a native of Boston. Has spent all his adult life in the Foreign Service—France, Germany, Mexico.

Byron Lindberg Johnson, 46, on staff of Agency for International Development. Combination of bureaucrat, college professor, economist—Ph.D. University of Wisconsin—church worker, author, lawmaker and first rate story teller. Served one term in Congress from Colorado.

Talcott W. Seelye, 41, Middle Eastern affairs expert. Born there, appropriately, while his father was teaching in Beirut, Lebanon. Tall, skinny at 6-feet-3 and 165, about what he weighed when he played basketball at Amherst.

H. Earle Russell, Jr., 40, who subbed for Seelye the last two days. In charge of Lebanon-Israeli affairs. Literally born into the Foreign Service. Father was stationed in Rome at the time. Shy type. Suffers agonies when he is called on to speak.

None of these fits, or even comes close to, our traditional picture of the clipped, stuffy diplomat. All are casually informal. Seelye occasionally wears slacks and a sports jacket, Johnson a sweater.

Acting as den mother for her down-to-earth troop, Mrs. Hubbard tries to make sure everyone gets where he is supposed to be. She worries constantly, especially because experts hate to answer simple questions simply.

"You talked too long," Mrs. Hubbard keeps saying accusingly.

In five crowded days the State Department men appeared before Rotary Clubs, Chambers of Commerce, high school assemblies, forums, radio and television microphones, and students at Bethany College, Wheeling College and the College of Steubenville, Ohio.

No gathering was overlooked. Rabbi Martin Siegel of Wheeling was scheduled to talk to the women of Christ Methodist Church. He took Seelye along with him, and the result was a theological triple play: A Christian audience heard Siegel discuss the symbolism of a Jewish Thanksgiving, and then introduce an expert on Muslimism.

Cites Christian Education Needs

CINCINNATI (AP)—Unless Protestant churches and families develop a program of Christian education involving perhaps three hours a week by children attending regularly and working under qualified teachers, "there will be no next generation, religiously speaking," a Methodist pastor contends.

The Rev. David Sageser of Clifton Methodist Church says further that a strange development is the willingness of "our Protestant people to invest large sums in the erection of imposing education buildings, the work of which they are unwilling to support by any kind of funds or personal involvement."

'White Christmas' Still a Favorite

NEW YORK (AP)—Another yuletide has rolled around and Irving Berlin's "White Christmas" is still the favorite it became upon its introduction 21 years ago.

Variety, the show business newspaper, said "White Christmas" is probably the most valuable popular song - or any song-copyright in the world.

Berlin Music Corp. books show it has sold 40,449,535 recordings through Dec. 1, 1962, per royalty accountings and 4,544,521 copies of sheet music.

The basic copyright has 35 more years of protection in the United States and 50 years overseas after the death of the composer.

Berlin, who said he wouldn't take "seven figures" for the copyright, wrote the song for "Holiday Inn," a Paramount musical co-starring Bing Crosby and Fred Astaire. It has been translated in nine different languages.

Decca Records' royalty return to Berlin as of last June 30 was for 21,234,279 recordings, of which 20 million are the Crosby version.

WHERE ELSE
MIAMI (AP)—Yacht builder Dick Bertram lives on Moorings Way.

Chocolate Cake 'Too Exhausting'

By BOB SALMON
BOSTON (AP)—We don't have chocolate cake at our house anymore. It's too exhausting.

We have children, little children.

Actually, Karen isn't too bad. She's 8 and she's been out in the world a good deal, weathering through first and second grade and all that. She doesn't do anything to a chocolate layer cake that really can't be repaired—as long as you have a sponge, dish cloth, broom and mop.

But Bootsie, who is going on 6, seems to think that chocolate layer cake should be attacked from the middle—with a spoon.

And that comes after she has reapplied the chocolate frosting from the top and sides to the other exposed surfaces of the cake—and to her wrists, sleeves, chair and nose.

That line of frosting running across the middle of the slice seems to activate this furious pursuit of curiosity. Bootsie can't figure out how her mother

got the frosting into the middle of the cake in the first place.

She goes about that part first, digging it out with a methodism that would shame an auditor. And if this doesn't seem difficult, just try to dig out the frosting from the middle of a chocolate layer cake with a spoon.

I'll come out, all right. But so will the bolts of an automobile license plate on the morning of Jan. 1.

About this time I've finished my slice of cake and am starting in seriously on my coffee. That's when my downfall begins.

I keep telling myself, "Don't look up. Mind your own business. Drink your coffee. Don't look up. Don't be a busybody."

At about that first look, Bootsie's usually pretty well losing her battle. The cake has crumbled. Frosting has scattered to neutral corners, to Bootsie, the chair, and the floor.

Don't get me wrong. I love chocolate cake. It's just that we had it for dessert again last night. It'll take me a few days to regroup my nerves.

GREETINGS

Good cheer!
Good health!
Good luck!
... our GOOD WISHES
to our many friends!

RAINBOW JEWELERS
NEXT TO THE OLD POST
OFFICE ON FOURTH STREET

FRANK RAINES

happy holidays!

The SNACK SHOP
Corner 3rd & Main Phone 7411

Merry Christmas to All!

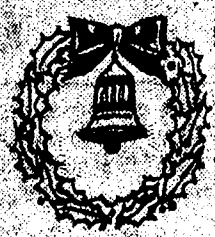
Bob Kiser, Becky Kane, Sue Chisholm, Janice Johnson, Toni Guter

Marlene Lieb, Bob Briggs, Kay Hanson, Gertrude Penin, Kenneth Wiese

Donna Rupperecht, Robble Bonds, Paul Johnston, Jim Swenson, Nancy Troy

Doris Woodward, Sue Olson, Vera Johnson, Suzanne Peterson, Bill Ristad

Westgate Drugs
WESTGATE SHOPPING CENTER



MERRY CHRISTMAS

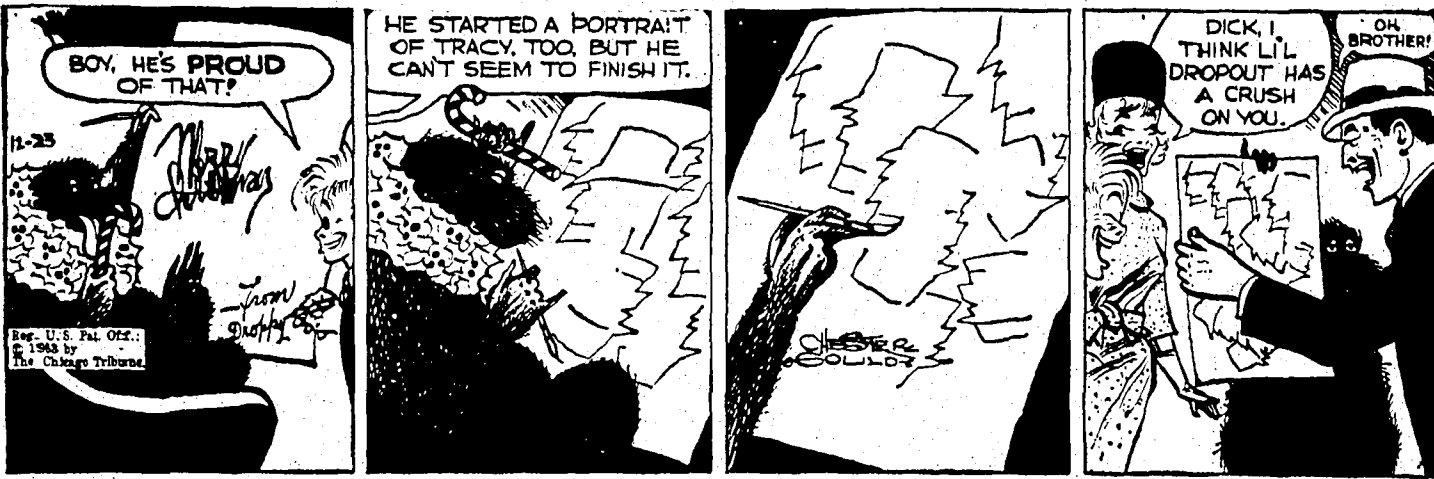


WINONA DAILY NEWS

WINONA *SUNDAY* NEWS

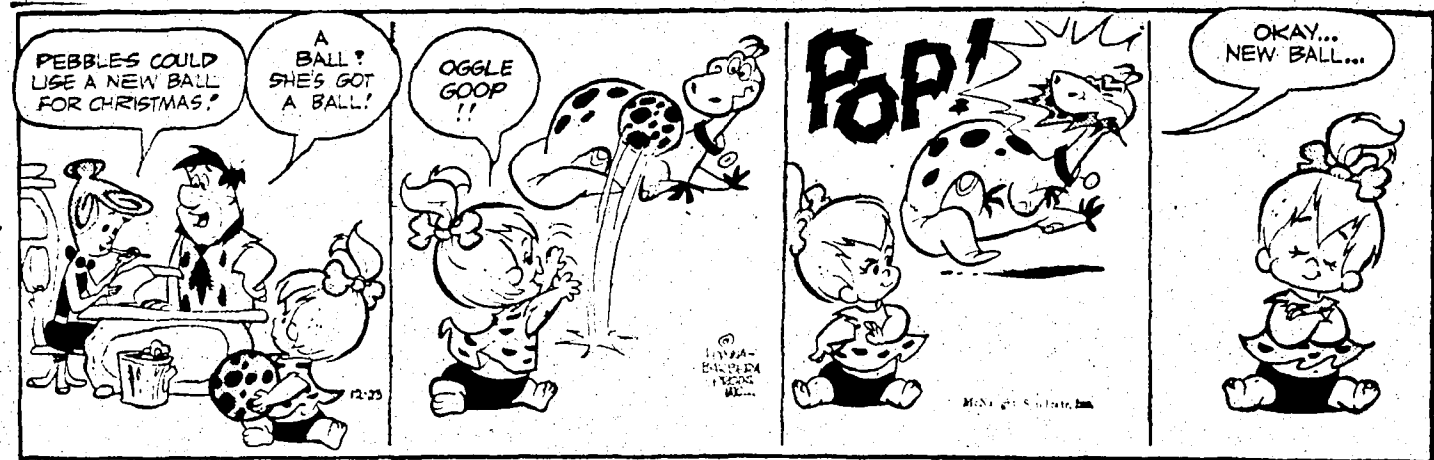
DICK TRACY

By Chester Gould



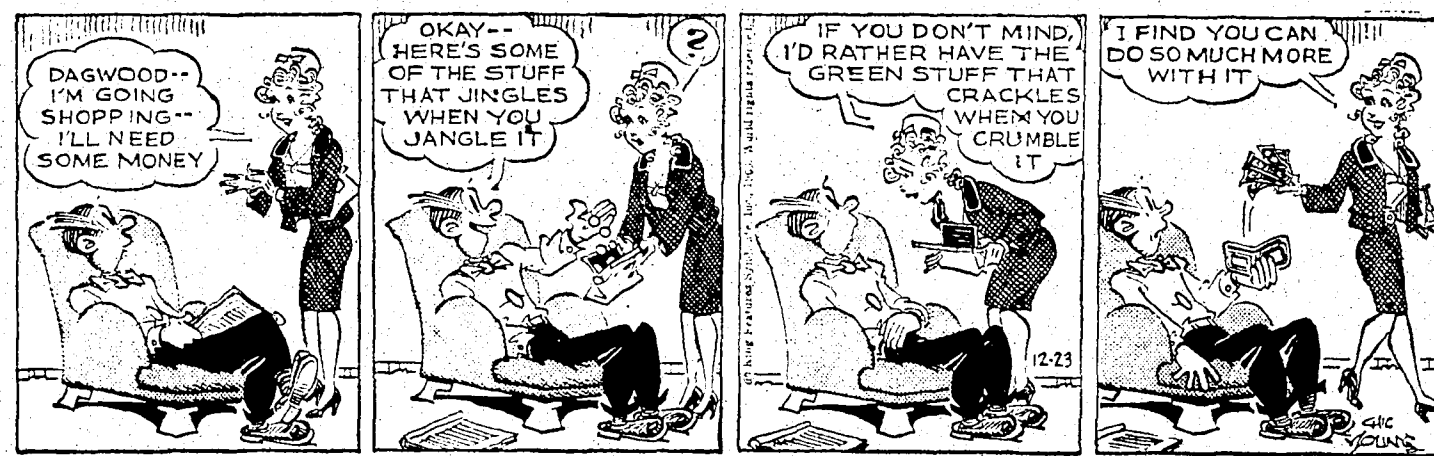
THE FLINTSTONES

By Hanna-Barbera



BLONDIE

By Chic Young



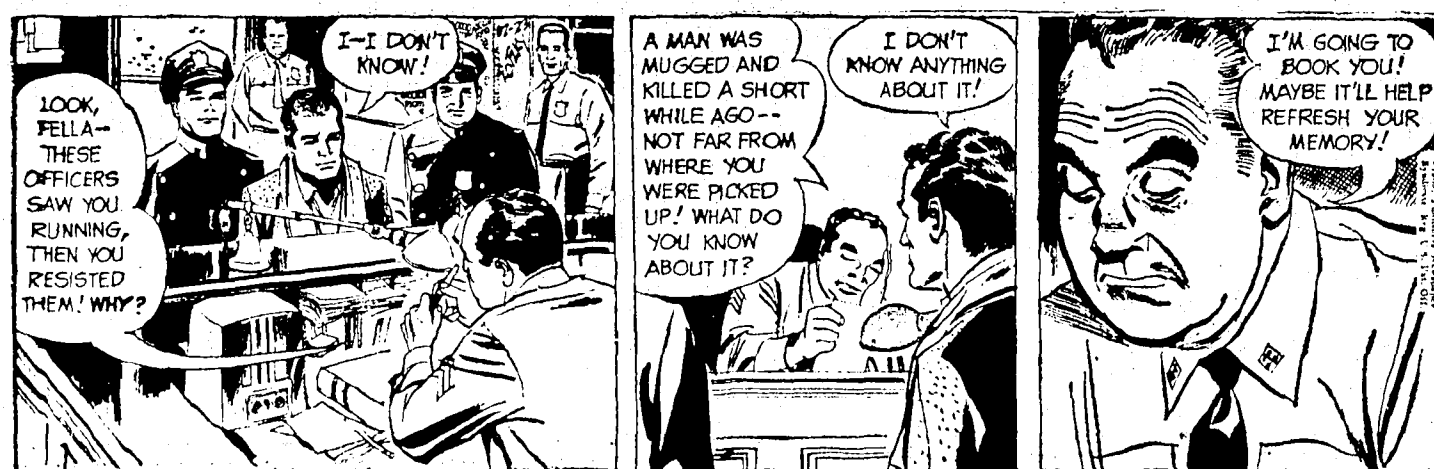
STEVE CANYON

By Milton Canniff



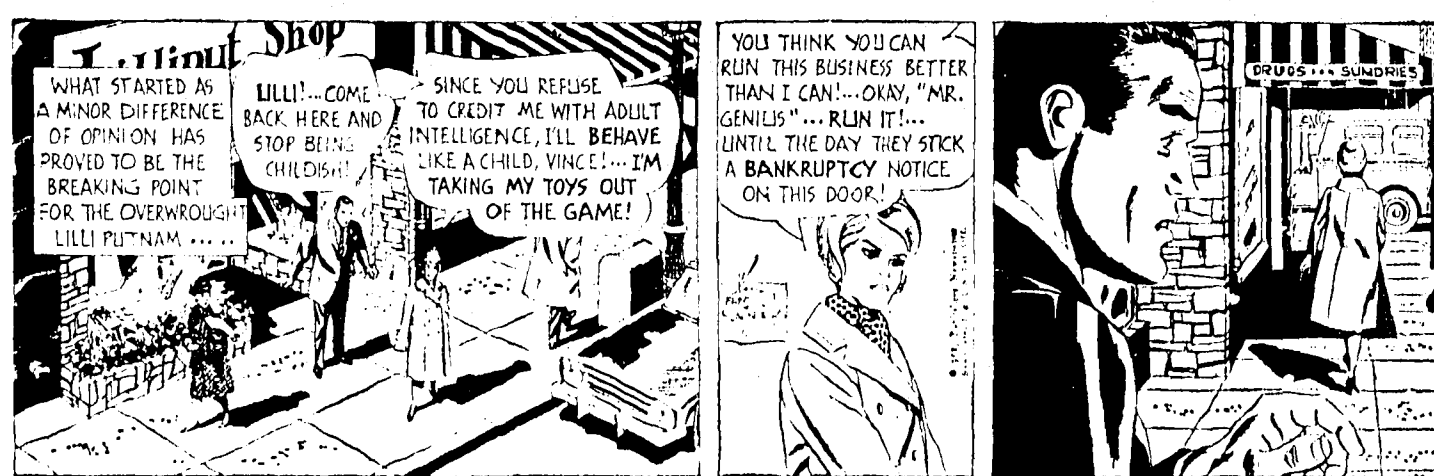
APARTMENT 3-G

By Alex Kotzky



MARY WORTH

By Saunders and Ernst



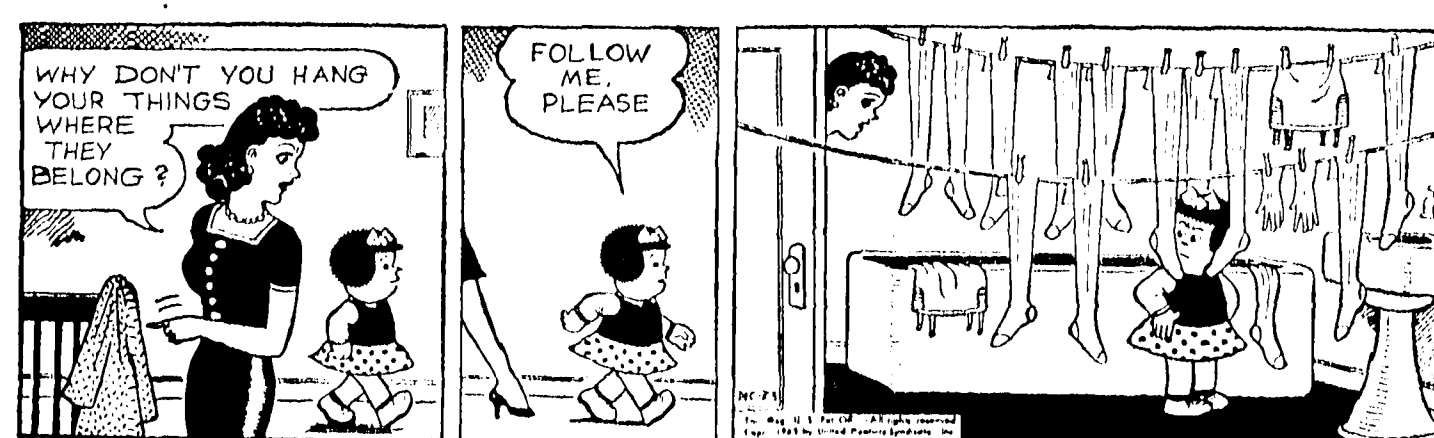
REX MORGAN, M.D.

By Dal Curtis



NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



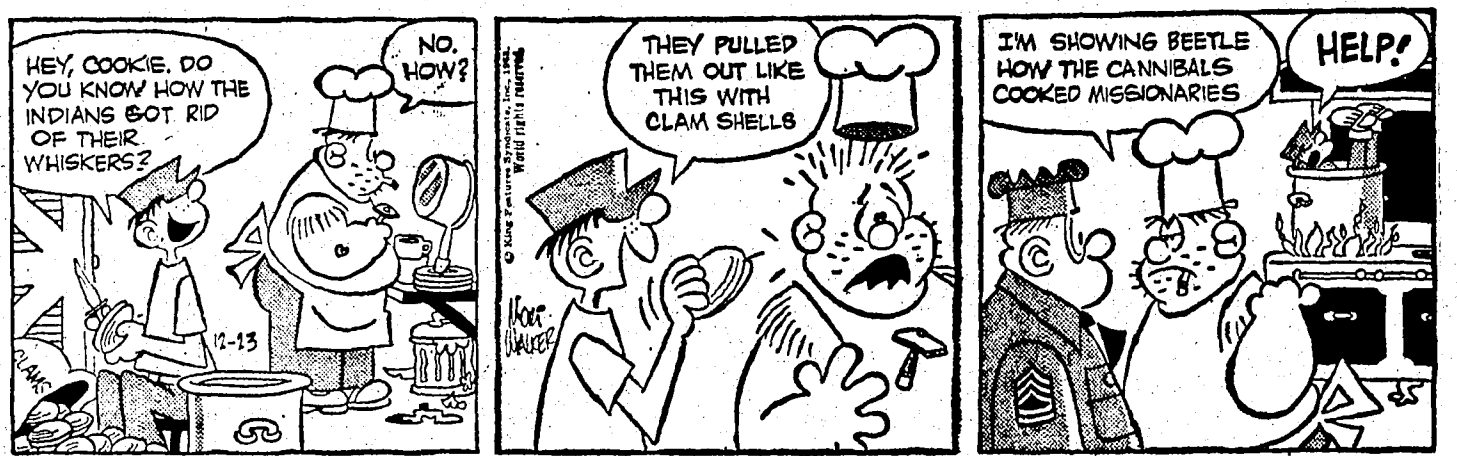
BUZZ SAWYER

By Roy Crane



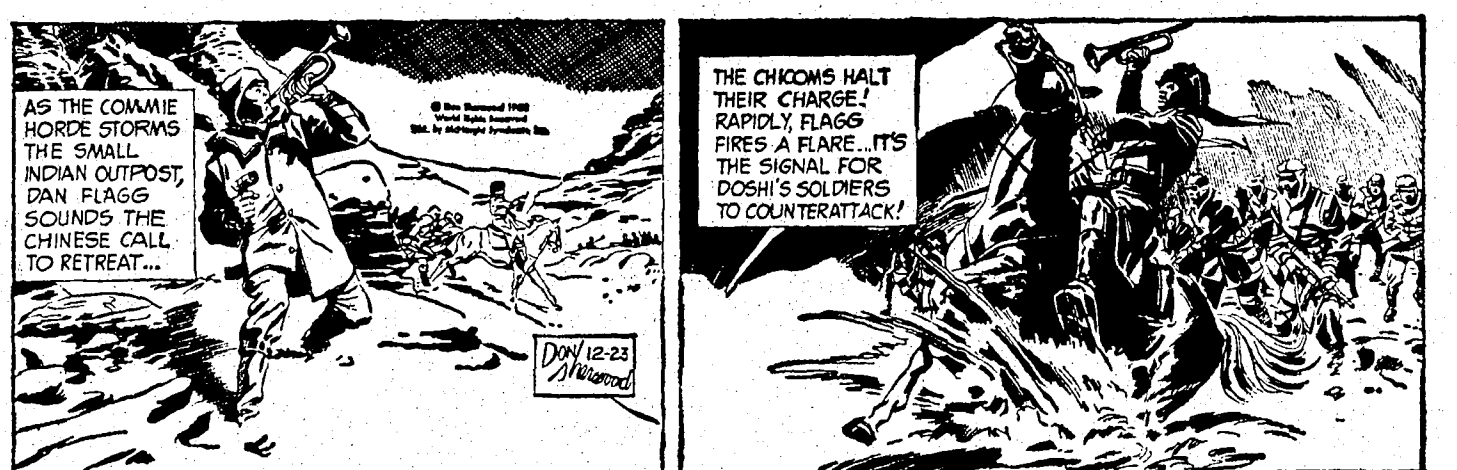
BEETLE BAILEY

By Mort Walker



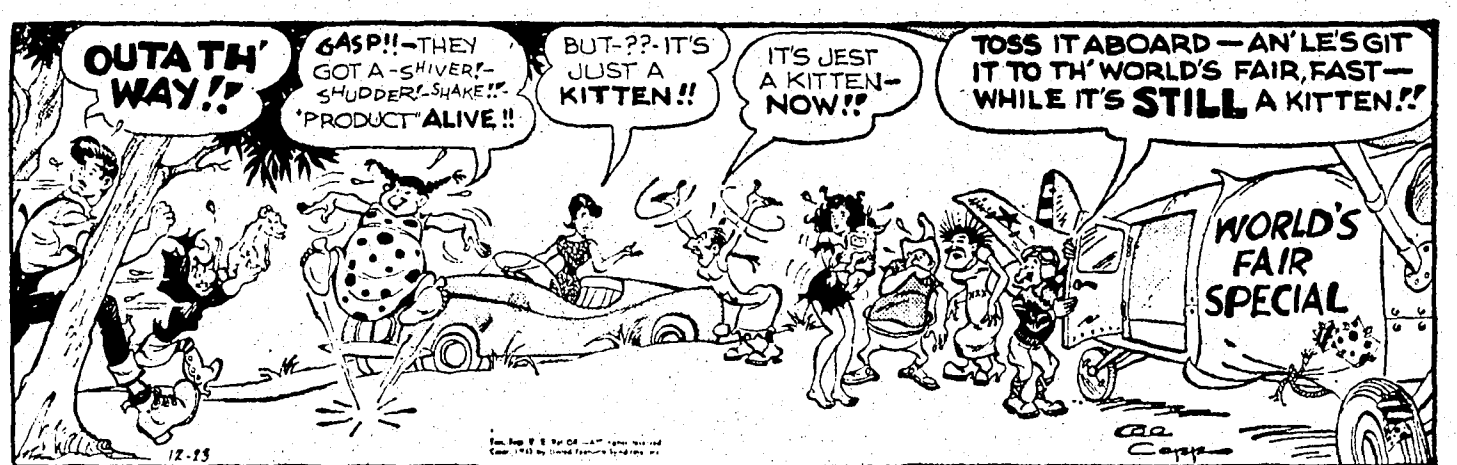
DAN FLAGG

By Dan Sherwood



LIL ABNER

By Al Capp



"MERRY CHRISTMAS" from the "Pal" Burke Family. Top, from left: Terry, Dennis, Casey, Maureen. Bottom, from left: Bridget, Pat, Colleen, Kelly, Vivian, Baby Devin.

"HAPPY NEW YEAR" from the "Tim" Burke Family. Standing, from left: Brian, Mary, Erin, Sean, Kathy. Seated, from left: Kevin, Tim, Jeanne.

Funeral Home **BURKE'S** Furniture Mart

P. S. . . . J. Everett "Grandpa" Burke sends his Greetings, too!