Stunt Party Opens Social Season

On Friday evening, September 5th, the students attending the College enjoyed a "Get acquainted" party at the Library gymnasium. After a bit of social dancing, the people were divided into groups according to the month in which their birthdays occurred. A representative of each of these groups was sent out and given an emotional test by Miss Richards. Then the various stunts were displayed. The Kindergartners tripped in merry and demonstrated some childhood songs and dances. The Physical Education Department presented a wedding ceremony in all its solemnity and grandeur. Morey Hall, where the feeling of true life was initiated, gave a clever demonstration of vaccination for small pox. North Lodge offered an exhibition of some valuable reducing medicine. West Lodge gave a unique representation of some popular advertisements. The Shepard Hall girls showed their abilities by performing seemingly impossible tasks. The Country Life Club presented a tragedy in three acts. The remainder of the evening was given over to social dancing. Refreshments were served. Many new acquaintances were made as the evening progressed, and, as a result, a greater feeling of unity prevails in the College.

FACULTY PERSONNEL CHANGES

A review of the faculty this year shows a number of changes. The vacancies have all been filled by instructors molded in the crucible of training and experience, assuring students who choose the Winona State Teachers College to be their Alma Mater, a continuation of the high quality of work and high standards set by the school.

Mr. Harry O. Gibson succeeds Mr. B. F. Stakeup as history instructor. Mr. Gibson comes to us from the Rockford (Ill.) High School, where he was one of the leading members of the faculty and in line for the assistantship of the high school. His college course was completed at the University of Illinois and this summer, he is now teaching at Harvard College.

Miss Ingeberg of Sunrise, Minnesota, who taught for two years in the intermediate grades in the schools of Winona, takes Miss Kennedy's place in the training school. Miss Kennedy resumes her work at the University of Chicago.

A NEW CLUB IS ORGANIZED

Tuesday evening, September 16th, at the Shepard Hall social room, the students from the Iron Range of Northern Minnesota organized a club and elected officers. The club is known as "The Rangers" and was organized to foster friendship and good feeling among students from the north. The officers elected were: Catherine Murphy, President; Jesse Beaton, Vice President; Edythe Anderson, Secretary-Treasurer.

The president appointed a constitutional committee and a social committee.

The club numbers thirty members: Chisholm sends five members; Hibbing, Aurora, and Eveleth each boasts four; three come from Ely; and three from Bovey; while Coleville, Gilbert, and Ely each claim two.

This is the first year of the organization of the club and the members yet have to establish their place among the other college clubs. The rangers decided they will establish it and establish it well. Their slogan is "Pep." Watch the Rangers.

Faculty Holds Reception

The Library building was the scene of a charming reception Friday evening, September 12th. President and Mrs. Maxwell, together with all the members of the teaching corps, welcomed back the seniors and extended a hearty welcome to the new members of the college.

A delightful atmosphere prevailed during the evening. The decorations were the subject of much admiration. A large basket of morgolds near the entrance nodded happily to each guest as he entered. The green oak leaves which decorated the stairway and the balconies breathed a spirit of dewy freshness. At the library door Miss Richards greeted the guests and assured them of a hearty welcome. Within, all the members of the faculty extended a cordial greeting. After some moments of delightful interchange, the guests proceeded to the gymnasium.

The walls of the gymnasium were fairly covered with oak branches. The cool green of the leaves blended harmoniously with the golden flowers that were placed in various parts of the room. It resembled a woodland, and truly, had the orchestra been concealed, one would have thought that a practised minstrelsy were hidden in a thicket. The dancing, which was the feature of the evening, was immensely enjoyed in this novel setting. From time to time, various groups departed for the kindergarten rooms where delicious refreshments were served.

Here too the general decorating scheme was carried out, and in addition, the mellow light of candles made the scene more beautiful. Many happy people passed homeward through the Library doors that evening.

TEACHERS OBSERVE NATIONAL DEFENSE DAY

Winona State Teachers College observed Friday, Sept. 12th, as National Defense Day, in accordance with President Coolidge's proclamation. In order that we might grasp the full significance of the occasion, part of the morning Chapel exercises were devoted to a patriotic program in which both students and faculty took part. The exercises closed with the singing of The Star Spangled Banner, and the pledge of allegiance to the flag.

At 3:30 p.m. the afternoon, all activities of the school, including football practise, were cancelled, and the men of the school, both students and faculty, gathered at the north entrance of College Hall. They proceeded in a body to the corner of Fourth and Johnson Streets, where they joined the many other school and civic organizations in the Defense Day Parade. The parade swung down Third Street as far as Franklin, south on Broadway, west to Main, and then to Lake Park. After participating in the brief program, the parade disbanded.

The assistant in physical education instruction is Miss Janet Conklin of Sparta, Wisconsin. She is a graduate of the La Crosse Normal School Physical Education Course and has taught successfully in the Sioux Falls, S. D. schools for two years. She fills the vacancy made by Miss Holcomb's withdrawal.

The Primary Department receives a very capable assistant, Mrs. Adah Minard. She has had experience as a county superintendent of schools in South Dakota, principal of schools in Watertown and has recently taken advanced work in primary education at the Winona State Teachers College. Miss Ruth Strickland, former assistant, is now working towards her degree at the Teachers College of Columbia University.

Miss Lucile Moritz of Minneapolis who has taught the two past years in Chisholm takes the place of Miss Ethel Lee Parker in the home economics department. Miss Parker is attending the Women's College of the University of Delaware at Newark, Delaware.

Miss Alice Graamis who was for two years principal of the Abbott School in Albert Lea, and has taken summer school work both at Columbia University and the University of Minnesota, takes the place of Miss Ethel Lee Parker in the home economics department. Miss Parker is attending the Women's College of the University of Delaware at Newark, Delaware.

The English courses will be taken over by Miss Janet Conklin of Sparta, Wisconsin. She is Miss Janet Conklin of Sparta, Wisconsin.

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THE WINONAN
OFFICIAL STUDENT PUBLICATION OF THE WINONA STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE
FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1924

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KEEP A BALANCE

Last year a certain percent of the graduates of the Teachers Colleges of Minnesota failed to find positions as teachers. You know people of this institution who are doing some other work now, because there weren't enough places for them. This year the enrollment is larger than it has been before. That means even a greater percent of the teachers who have been prepared, will be "doing other work," next year.

The fact that now, for the first time, the supply of teachers exceeds the demand means that there will be a weeding out of the drifters and the one-sided individuals. The reeding bookworm will not have any more of a chance when the superintendents come for interviews than will the "tea-hounds." Be aggressive, but not too aggressive. Be active in extra-curricular work, but not to the exclusion of dull duties of the class room. The faculty tell you to study. Study, but not all the time. Play a bit of the time. Don't develop one side of your nature and think the inevitable shrinkage of the other side will not be noticed. Are you going to teach next year? Balance your activities.

CATHOLIC STUDENTS ELECT OFFICERS

On Wednesday evening, Sept. 10th, at 6:30, the Catholic Students Club assembled at the Social Room in Shephard Hall to elect officers for the ensuing year. Miss Ahrens acted as chairman until the president, Miss Alice May Hiedler was elected. Jessie Beaton was elected vice-president; Helen Bezdichek, treasurer; Pauline Bryan, secretary. The meeting was to be held every other Tuesday. The first meeting will be on Tuesday, Sept. 23, in the Social Room of Shephard Hall.

The ladies of the St. Rose of Lima Guild entertained members of the Catholic Students Club at a reception. Cars called for the girls at Morey Hall and a very pleasant two hours ride was enjoyed by all. Places of interest visited were Watkins Building and the Country Club and many of the beautiful drives near Winona.

At the Knights of Columbus Hall, the students were entertained with music and dancing. A delightful luncheon was served and everyone enjoyed the afternoon to its fullest extent.

WHO BUILT COLLEGE HALL

While the "old building" at Winona was built quite largely by the Irish, the new College Hall is very cosmopolitan in the personnel of its workers. The Scotch appear to predominate, for the general contractor, the labor foreman, and one of the carpenters are all MacDonalds, while the plaster foreman is the Scot Gelder, though his firm, Egan and Verin, are Jewish. The head carpenter is McClellan; the accountant is McKay, a Scotchman with an Irish name, McCaghy; and McCready (and son) is scenery engineer. The first superintendent for the contractor, True, was Scotch and the second, Deen, is English and Scotch.

The Viking group are Boyum, superintendent for the architect; Shoog, painter foreman; Hanson, second carpenter foreman; Johnson, brick foreman; with brick layers and carpenters largely Swedish.

Italy furnishes the stone carvers, and the terrazzo workers. - Brescianelli supervising the latter, and O'Flaherty carving the wood in the entrance in addition to the grotesques throughout the building. Bohemians did the lettering in the facade.

That the sons of Old Erin, however, are not all on the police force or in politics is evidenced in the floor contractor, Brennen, in the roofer, and in Mike Byrne, Bill Burke, Dan Needem, John Lynch, Jim McCaffrey, Leo Cherry, Toye Brothers, and others.

The Germans through Schultz built the chimney through Leo Schoeller they laid the battle ship linoleum, and are bossing the plumbing through Krier. The Swiss, Bob Yoan, is head electrician. Arel, the hoist engineer, and glazier Oscar Mandeville are French. The former foreman is the Dutchman Franzen.

Of the three negro workers Robert Settle is a graduate of Tuskegee, 1905, under Booker T. Washington, and his work as carpenter is of high order. A cement finisher is negro. The American Indians are represented in the steel worker Needum. The bricks was removed in the fall largely by Polish.

The maximum number of men actually at work on the building itself at any one time was 200, but the average daily number on the job for the eleven months was about 140. No less than 750 different men have at one time or another been on the ground and at work on the buildings. Into the wages of these men went $275,000 of the total appropriation of $800,000.

RURAL CLUB MEETS

A meeting of the Rural Club was called September 8 by Myra Nelson acting as temporary chairman. Results of the election of officers were:

President Myra Nelson
Vice President Iva Lybarger
Sec'y-Treasurer Lillian Todd

Plans for the year's work, both educational and social, will be discussed at the next regular business meeting.

INTERMEDIATE GRADE CLUB PROPOSED

The students of the Intermediate Grade Methods Class and the student teachers of the Third and Fourth Grades met on May 5, 1924 for the purpose of organizing.

The purpose of this Intermediate Grade Club is to promote better teaching in the Intermediate Grades. The emphasis was placed on dramatizations during the Spring Quarter.

The following persons were elected as officers for the coming school year:

President Agnes Pederson
Vice-President Esther Villanumie

The regular meeting nights shall be the fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh Monday nights of each term. All students who are interested in the work of the Intermediate Grades are eligible for membership.

MENS CLUB ELECTS OFFICERS

The "Mu Epsilon Nu" is an organization, the object of which is three fold; to promote professional advancement, good fellowship, and provide social activities for the men of the College.

This year the initiation of new members has been necessarily delayed because of the many other school activities which have been scheduled for week ends.

At the first regular meeting the officers were elected to fill the vacancies caused by the withdrawal from school of last year's incumbents.

The complete list of officers is as follows:

President Clarence McLeod
Vice-President Floyd Nelson
Secretary John Ott
Treasurer Herman Tiedeman

Faculty Advisers: Mr. Selle Mr. Gibson

Owing to the large number of men students in the school, the club looks forward to a very successful year. They hope to show their ability as good fellows at some future date by entertaining the faculty and student body.

THE ART CLUB HAS MANY NEW MEMBERS

The Winona Art Club began its activities of the present school year on Monday, Sept. 15. Competitive tryouts were conducted for the purpose of filling the vacancies in the required memberships roll of fifteen. The present members of the club are: Helen Chard, President; Jane Hatch, Vice President; Beth Millam, Secretary; Irene Hopke, Treasurer; Gordon Beatty, Elizabeth Burns, Leola Chard, Alice Green, Bern Lawrence, Mildred Malloy, Evelyn Nelson, Mrs. Strathy, Catherine Thompson, Barbara Wilcox.

The first meeting was held Wednesday, the 17th. Officers were chosen for the year. A life class was organized and a sketching party and picnic was planned for the coming Wednesday afternoon.

The Club looks forward to a year of varied activities and helpful cooperation for the purpose of individual progress and the furthering of the many phases of art work related to school life.
MENTAL QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ATHLETE

The football player should be a good student. He comes to college primarily to get an education. He should not neglect his studies. He will need to be alert mentally. The mind controls the muscles, therefore the candidate will find that in order to win a place on the team, he must have the proper mental attitude. Of course, physical makeup will necessarily have to be taken into consideration, but without aggressiveness, obedience, concentration of mind and determination, he cannot possibly become a high-class athlete.

AGGRESSIVENESS

Sixty per cent of the success of a football man or team is the fight and spirit that they put into their efforts. The best coached team in the world without fight will fail. Therefore, we look out for the men with these qualifications. We will find that in order to win a place on the team, he must have the proper mental attitude. Of course, physical makeup will necessarily have to be taken into consideration, but without aggressiveness, obedience, concentration of mind and determination, he cannot possibly become a high-class athlete.

Obedience

No army would be a success without discipline. So it is with a football squad. We may have fighters but unless their efforts are directed, it is of no avail. The coach is the commander. He must be obeyed. Only when his instructions are received in good spirit and an effort made to carry them out, can progress be made. The work may become tiresome and monotonous; but drill and more drill is necessary to get perfect execution, without which success is impossible. Football is a hard game and requires the best of physical condition. Training rules must be rigidly observed. Get rid of the man who will not train. He is not fair to the squad of honest, conscientious candidates who will.

Concentration of Mind

The fighters who are obedient to instructions and to training rules are the men who will make the fastest progress and will be best able to concentrate their minds upon the work. A concentrated mind can absorb twice as much, twice as thoroughly in a given time as a distracted mind. When a weakness is pointed out to a candidate by the coach, he should make every effort to remove it. The football season is all too short for the tremendous number of things that have to be accomplished. The coach or player who lets the subject of football fade from his mind the instant practice is over will not go far. The more both study and think about the game, the better for all concerned.

DETERMINATION

Green candidates who are potential players of value often become discouraged and feel that it is impossible for them to make good. Here is the place to inject the spirit of "I will," "I will," and the resolution to conquer. A fighter willing to obey intelligent instruction with a concentration of mind and the determination to overcome all obstacles in his path, cannot possibly be denied.

Co-operation

There must be close co-operation between man and man on the squad, and co-operation between the squad and coach. Everybody must be alert mentally. The mind controls the muscles, therefore the candidate will find that in order to win a place on the team, he must have the proper mental attitude. Of course, physical makeup will necessarily have to be taken into consideration, but without aggressiveness, obedience, concentration of mind and determination, he cannot possibly become a high-class athlete.

There are then four mental qualifications necessary for success: AGGRESSIVENESS, OBEDIENCE, CONCENTRATION and DETERMINATION. Add to this Harmonious Co-operation and we have the making of a real team.

BY RAY E. HABERMAN

Miss Catherine Carter of Hastings was a weekend guest of Miss Helen Graus. Miss Carter was enroute to Chicago, where she will be a student at the University of Chicago the coming year.

After three weeks of steady hammering and drilling on fundamentals, and after strengthening the weak spots shown in recent scrimmage games against local teams, Coach Habermann is ready with a football machine capable of upsetting the dope. Tomorrow the Winona State Teachers College opens a strenuous football schedule by opposing La Crosse Normal at La Crosse.

The new stuff that the coach picked up at Illinois and Notre Dame has been working well in practice. The men who win the struggle are not known nor is the type of ball that is to be played. Much secrecy has clouded the work of the Teachers and few know what to expect. About forty candidates answered the call for practice. The squad has been cut down to thirty. The backfield is made up of experienced men, all of whom are either veterans or men who were good in high school football.

The line is an aggressive, hard blocking, hard tackling outfit. Both of last years guards, De Zell and Morgan, are at their old positions. Winona has two capable quarter-backs in Chinski and Tust. Captain Ostrem has been playing end and in the backfield in practice. The end position is something new for "Firpo," consequently much curiosity has been expressed as to what position he will play at La Crosse.

The Wisconsin boys are big and most of them are veterans of last year's aggregation. According to a La Crosse journal, Tubby Reeder's men are expecting good opposition from the up river camp. The La Crosse outfit is always strong and fast and has usually captured the long end of the score in contests with Winona.

It was in 1923 that Winona gave La Crosse the momentary scare of their lives. It is thought that the local boys will furnish stronger opposition this year.

Led by Captain Ostrem, eighteen men will make the trip, but as yet, the starting eleven has not been made known.

THREE HOME GAMES

As the schedule shows, three games are to be played at home. The first opponent is the Hamline Freshmen team. It is known of their power this season, but if they perform as well as in former years Winonans may expect to see a good struggle. The second invader to face our line is Rochester Junior College. This team needs no introduction to Winona fans. The Home Coming Game, the last game on the schedule, is with St. Cloud, old rivals of the Winona Toppers.

Four games will be played on foreign fields. The Stout Institute and Campion College games.

(Continued on Page 4)
THE STUDY HOUR
(Bellevius)
The boy sat at his study-desk,
His brow was furrowed deep;
Ten nights and days he'd sat like that
With never a moments sleep.
At last he tossed the book aside
And raised his weary head,
"Oh Prof," he moaned, "I cannot get
These pages through my head."
T'was Freud's Psycho-Analysis.
The dear professor heaved a sigh:
He took his pupil on his knee
And thus to him did cry:
"Practically all dreams are the visualized method
of dream fulfillment;
No one has to become insane unless he unconsciously wishes to;
A neurosis can usually be traced back to infantile repression;
The inferiority complex is the commonest one
and possessed by me and you.
Paranoia is a form of insanity in which the patient has delusions of greatness and persecution;
Genius is a sublimation of the ego to that stage
where it produces great works of art;
And women are attracted to weak men because
they pity them from the subconscious heart."

WINONA OPENS FOOTBALL SEASON
AT LA CROSSE
(Continued from Page 3)
are innovations in Winona State Teachers College football history. These games are higher rungs in the W.S.T.C.'s ladder of athletic success.

The complete schedule follows:

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<th>Date</th>
<th>Opponent</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>La Crosse Normal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 4</td>
<td>Stout Institute</td>
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<td>Oct. 11</td>
<td>Hamline Freshman</td>
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<td>Oct. 18</td>
<td>Mankato T. C.</td>
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<td>Oct. 24</td>
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<td>Campion College</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov. 15</td>
<td>St. Cloud T. C.</td>
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WINONAH PLAYERS REORGANIZE
The seven old members of the Wenonah Players (Dramatic) Club held a meeting at which they elected the following officers:

President: Bryant Spencer
Secretary: Esther Villaumie
Treasurer: Mabel Cawles
Faculty Advisor: Miss Davis
Music and Rest Room: Lula Chard
Program: Florence Suemper
Social: Dorothy Lincoln
Social Service: Eleanor Goltz

Y.W.C.A. AIDS JUNIOR GIRLS
The beginning of a new year of school marked also the beginning of a great number of activities of the Y.W.C.A. Monday, September 1, was an especially busy day for the "Y" girls, who met all the trains, showing the new girls to their rooms and helping them get settled.

The "Big Sister" plan of the college helped the girls greatly, as many of the Junior girls were met and taken care of by the other Senior girls of the college. On Tuesday, September 2, the Y.W.C.A. did its part in helping the new girls register. In the afternoon the cabinet members served a tea to the college students on the campus.

At present the membership drive is in full swing. Already sixty girls have joined the organization, and reports indicate that many more will join. The Y.W.C.A. gave a picnic to the entire College at Bluff Side Park, on Saturday, September 20, at 5 P.M.

Information about the organization and its work can be obtained from any one of the cabinet members who are:

- Catherine Thomson: President
- Nelle Smidell: Vice-President
- Mary Koren: Secretary
- June Otterson: Treasurer
- Mabel Cawles: Social
- Ella Mann: Finance
- Nelle Smidell: Membership
- Lula Chard: Poster
- Eleanor Koskey: Program
- Miriam Herr: Bible Study
- Florence Suemper: Music and Rest Room
- Dorothy Lincoln: Undergraduate Representative
- Eleanor Goltz: Social Service

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The Winonian
THE KINDERGARTEN CLUB MEETS
The first meeting of the Kindergarten Club for this season was held September fourth and was of a social nature, getting acquainted being the main business of the afternoon. The first regular business meeting of the club was held September 15th, for the purpose of electing officers who are as follows:

President: Evelyn Nelson
First Vice President: Margie Zache
Second Vice President: Alice Thomas
Secretary: Lula Chard
Treasurer: Helen Natzke

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