Minne Cites Budget Needs To Legislature

President Nels Minne appeared before the Minnesota State Legislature's Senate Finance Committee Feb. 19 and House Appropriations Committee March 4 in order to present a budget for Winona State College during the biennium 1959-1961.

The two committees are presently evaluating the requirements of all Minnesota colleges for the purpose of deciding the amount of the budget each will receive.

Winona State is seeking approximately one million dollars in appropriations to carry out plans to expand facilities, increase salaries, and add new members to the faculty.

The proposed budget includes an increased maintenance budget for operating the college, including salary increases for the faculty, office staff, and maintenance crew; addition to the faculty of five new teachers next year and four the year after, an increase in the office staff made necessary because of the gain in enrolment, and an additional money to pay more student assistants in the library and in the laboratory courses.

Among special appropriations sought is money to set up an educational testing and guidance bureau which will employ a psychologist, remedial reading and speech experts, and educational counselors; an appropriation which will make possible a four year nurses' training program in the basic sciences, including professional "nurses'" training under co-operation with Winona General Hospital, for which a new class of 25 to 30 student nurses is expected in the fall of 1959; and a special sum to help the college celebrate its centennial next year.

The Legislative Building Commission is submitting the following items for approval in the budget: heating plant, $616,000; the new science building including plans for arts facilities, $1,260,000; land acquisition, $100,000; land development, $50,000; repairs and improvements, $75,900.

During the past year, the college purchased two blocks of land for a new science and arts building and for an extension of the athletics complex at a cost of $828,000; Phelps School was rehabilitated and improved at a cost of $218,000; work on the athletic field and lights cost $30,000; near completion. Construction of the new women's dormitory expected to open by next fall, has cost approximately $375,000.

April Deadline for Scholarships

April 1, 1959, is the deadline date for scholarship applications, Miss Marguerite Steffenson, Dean of Women, has announced.

Any high school student, who ranks in the upper quarter of his graduating class and any college student who has a 1.75 average may apply for a scholarship. The awards range from $100-$250, depending upon need and ability. Grants-in-aid are given to students in the upper half of their class. Students who are interested can obtain forms in Room 209. Applications may be returned either to Room 200 or 211.

The college is also administering the National Student Loan Defense Act in connection with the scholarship program. Under this plan, loans to $1000.00 per year per student are granted according to academic ability.

Last year eighty-five students received tuition scholarships totaling over $10,000. Awards are made from interest from endowment funds or from annual funds which are gifts to the college from various groups and persons. Groups which sponsored awards last year were Winona Business and Professional Women's Club, Winona Branch of American Association of University Women, Madison School PTA of Winona, Lincoln School PTA of Winona, Rotary Club, Veterans of Foreign Wars and the Winona Chapter of the Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barbershop Quartet Singing in America, Inc.

Two sizable funds have also been left by former teachers. The Etta Hudson Howell fund was set up by a former student and teacher at the college, and Etta Hudson Bowen. The fund tota 125,000 the income to be used specifically for elementary teachers. Miss Mabel Marvin, a former teacher and staff member, also left a fund. This is administered by the Winona chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

Wes Instructor Gets Grant for Pakistan Study

Dr. Luther Gulick will study for nine months in Pakistan as recipient of a Fulbright award. A geography instructor at Winona State, Dr. Gulick will leave early in Sept. with his wife and three children.

The announcement was made by the International Educational Exchange Service of the Department of Education.

Dr. Gulick's study will be concentrated on the economy of the lower Indus Valley in West Pakistan, an irrigated farming region.

No teaching will be involved.

Housing accommodations will be secured in Karachi, the capital. Karachi is 100 miles from the agricultural area to be studied. Dr. Gulick was in Pakistan briefly during his World War II army service.

Plans Progress For Annual “Aqua Days”

This year's Dolphin Club Aqua Days presentation, “Aqua Days Under the Big Top,” will be held during the last week of April.

A circus atmosphere along with the fabulous ringmaster, clowns, dazzling showgirls, and animal acts will complete the Memorial Hall pool setting.

Last fall the Dolphin Club, formerly a men's swimming organization, united with the women's Terrapin Club under its present title. Through this major undertaking and other activities they hope to encourage the women's general interest in swimming.

Colleges Anticipate Enrollment Crisis

Minnesota colleges are heading for a crisis this fall and are taking drastic steps to meet it, a St. Paul newspaper's survey shows.

The crisis will come in the form of huge increases in student enrollment, increases so large that many new buildings already have been constructed and many more are in the planning stage.

The burden will fall on faculties as well as on the classroom facilities of the school. Capable young people must be shown the everincreasing importance of this profession and educated to take teaching positions in our schools and colleges.

The survey shows that state colleges anticipate gains of 50 per cent in the next five years and 80 to 100 per cent in 10 years—some even more.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Change 1964-1969</th>
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<tr>
<td>St. Cloud</td>
<td>+2,972 1964 2,500 2,250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moorhead</td>
<td>+1,177 1964 1,500 2,200</td>
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<td>Mankato</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winona</td>
<td>+981 1964 1,500 1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemidji</td>
<td>+981 1964 1,500 3,200</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
To the editor,

I came; I saw; I was nauseated.

Having received these invitations, I hadn't realized how entertaining I found them all. They were the undisputed leaders and some of the rabbits trembled in their midst. A jazz combo began to play a sad rendition of "Peter Cotton Tail". They all nodded their furry heads and began to leave the table.

"You've got something there, man." Zorch agreed. "But I think what you're trying to convey is more than that. I think what you're trying to convey is something that is greater than that."

They nodded in agreement. "I think it's something bigger than that. We've got to believe that it's something bigger than that."

Ezra T. sat in his corner. He was writing some free-verse poetry as if it, too, realized what was taking place.

"And in a moment of inspiration, Ezra T. mused to himself, "And in a moment of inspiration, I thought, 'What do you make of it, Ezra T?" asked Zorch thoughtfully. Unconsciously, Ezra T. started to read."

"We're the ones who have television, radios, phonographs, records, books, and exchange ideas for hours; sometimes they'd go for days without so much as a word to each other."

"What do you make of it, Ezra T?" offered Zorch as he sat down beside him. Zorch had been out of a job for over five years and was collecting unemployment compensation. Perhaps, one major office (one of the usual four offices in a club) and one minor office (committee membership) might be enough for one person to hold at one time.

"Ezra, T. Dylan sat in a secluded corner of his favorite haunt... La Egg. He was among the most highly respected members of the lost crowd."

"I think something else has happened." Zorch scratched the back of his head with his rear paw and went on, "I think the older ones have forgotten to tell them about us... except in some of the isolated home areas. That's what I think."

"With the above in mind, it is our responsibility to look at something if they've seen the Late, Late Show fourteen times in a row, and they might have to talk to each other."

"But even old movies are top-rate entertainment if the alternative is Jack Paar." The rest of the lost crowd continued their observations of their changing group. Ezra T. mused to himself, "And in a moment of inspiration, I thought, 'What do you make of it, Ezra T?"

"The beat Easter bunny..." Ezra T. smiled in spite of himself... as if he was glad of it. There are many people who have been spending every spare moment for years glued to a TV set! I think I'll throw our radio away.

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Don Klagge Named Basketball Captain

Hustlin’ Don Klagge, a junior from Winona who led the Warriors in scoring during the past season, has been named basketball captain for the 1958-59 year. Never placed seventh in NSCC scoring after this picture was taken. Standing and waiting their turn are Dave Cole and Pat Marren. Cold weather for the most part has forced track indoors for the time being. The WSC cindermen under the able guidance of Bob Jones figure to make a lot of impressive showings in competition this season.

Tenold Milbrandt, a 6’2” transfer from Colorado University and Winona High School stand out, is Gerlach’s newest basketball prospect for next season. Tenold was on the 1956-57 WHS State Tournament Squad along with another present Warrior, Don Klagge. Milbrandt, like Klagge, is a product of Winona’s Recreational Basketball Program and Junior High School Circuit. As a junior he was named to the Minnesota All-State Team, was picked on All-Big Nine Teams as a junior and senior, and was chosen by the Twin Cities sportswriters as the BEST rebounder in the State his junior year. He transfers with him from Colorado, a four year eligibility clause at WSC. With him from Colorado, a four year eligibility clause at WSC. With him from Colorado, a four year eligibility clause at WSC. Winona fans will remember his best by his game against Austin in which he helped put Winona in the Minnesota State High School Tournament for the first time in 22 years. That game saw him score 31 points and gather 51 rebounds. He is majoring in Business and minoring in speech. The 6’3” jumping jack should be a big asset in WSC’s bid for a NSCC title next season.

Worin State Track Schedule - 1959

- April 1 — Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio
- April 3 — Kent State College at Franklin, Pennsylvania
- April 4 — Stephen College at Georgetown, Kentucky
- April 11 — River Falls (Wisc.) State Home
- April 22 — LaGrove (Wis.) State Away
- April 29 — River Falls, Stevens Point, Eau Claire at Stevens Point
- May 2 — Bay City Relays at Bay City, Wisconsin
- May 6 — Waukesha College at Waukesha, Wisconsin
- May 9 — Cotterell College at Horace, Minnesota
- May 16 — Mankato, River Falls, St. Cloud Home
- May 20 — Northern State College Conference at Loma

Worin State Baseball Schedule - 1959

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Opponent</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 11</td>
<td>Loras</td>
<td>away 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 12</td>
<td>Illinois Wesleyan</td>
<td>away 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 15</td>
<td>Iowa Teachers</td>
<td>home 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 21</td>
<td>Tuscaloosa</td>
<td>home 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 22</td>
<td>Missouri State</td>
<td>home 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>Southwestern</td>
<td>home 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 5</td>
<td>Loras</td>
<td>home 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>Winona</td>
<td>home 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 18</td>
<td>Winona</td>
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<tr>
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<td>May 23</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2</td>
<td>home 1</td>
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Don Klagge Named Basketball Captain

The 20 year old WSC freshman won the heavyweight title at the National Intercollegiate Athletic Association Tournament last Saturday at DeKalb, Illinois. Wedemeier, who has three more years of prospective national prominence ahead for him, burst into the national spotlight in March. Paul Evanson, who was the other lone Warrior grappler in the tournament, finished fourth in the consolation round. Paul lost a “bleeder” in the consolation final 1-4.

Winona’s delegation finished seventh in a tournament field of 13. Paul Evanson and Bob Jones took their second consecutive NAIA team title.

WRA Bowling; Badminton

WRA Badminton Ladder Tournament

The first week of the WRA badminton ladder tournament got underway March 16. Results put the teams in the following order:

1. Judy Hagi and Tippee Beber
2. Nadine Arnold and Ramona Hager
3. Nancy Arnold and Muriel Arnold
4. Roxanne Brunner and Mary Robertson
5. Doris Kamla and Marlys Meistad
6. Jo Kehagens and Kaye Roberts
7. Anne Shinseki and Yo Yamamoto
8. Bert Dammann and Carol Floyd

In a ladder tournament such as this you may challenge any couple who are standing on the ladder lower than you are.

WRA Bowling

Kaye Parker rolled a red-hot 184 on the opening day of WRA Bowling at the Hal-Rod Lanes. Kaye succeeded in putting four strikes together on the way to her 184. Alice Kaldunski tied Kaye for total pin honors. Each rolled 200 in two games for a 146 average. Team play will start after Easter. The following girls are participating in the bowling program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Sport</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marlys Nyberg</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jo Kehagens</td>
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<tr>
<td>Corlyn Needham</td>
<td>Bowlers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jan Jacobson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daisy Morikami</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tippee Beber</td>
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<td>Pat Podany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jan Brown</td>
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<td>Bob Peplinski</td>
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<td>Marian Culbertson</td>
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<td>Jeanne Wedemeier</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaye Parker</td>
<td>Bowlers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramona Hager</td>
<td>Bowlers</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

IT ISN’T TOO LATE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF BOWLING

JOIN US ANY WEDNESDAY AT THE HAL-ROD LANES
82.7 per cent of the students are ports that, as of March 16, 1959, immunized against polio, or their series of inoculations will be com-
immunization against polio; 3.3.
students are probably without per cent of the students, according sary inoculations before summer-
has particularly concentrated on vaccination.
encouraged to bring their im-
munization up to date while they can still take advantage of the
munization by the health service.
assume responsibility as Educa-

The English Club is planning to hold a joint symposium with groups from the colleges of St. Teresa's and St. Mary's during May. The subject to be discussed is Archibald MacLeish's play, *J B*. A special club meeting will be held April 2 at 7:00 in the Social Lounge to discuss the play. Additional meetings will be held April 13, 20, and 27. The regular meeting date has been changed to Monday nights at 7:30.

The tutoring plan for students who are having trouble with English will be expanded during spring quarter. Tickets good for four sessions will be on sale in Mr. Jessen's office at $1.00 each. Anyone wishing to sign up for the tutoring lessons is asked to see Mr. Jessen, David Harris, or David Harner.

Plans have been made by Dolphin Club for the spring swim show, *Aqua Days*, to be held sometime in April. Rehearsals began on Monday, March 23. This year's show will be bigger and is expected to be much better than last year's show. Next month the show will be announced later.

The Day of Recollection for all Newmanites on Feb. 22, began the Cardinal Newman Week. Events of the day were a mass, breakfast, the Newman Club, conferences, and stations, and the day was climaxd by a holy Hour. On Tuesday, a radio program discussing the life of Cardinal Newman was presented, and on Thurs-
day, a buffet supper was held at the Catholic Recreation Center, followed by a rosary and recrea
tional games.

On March 12, George Murphy Jr., a local attorney, discussed "Economic Preparation for Marriage".

The Tri-College Dance, to be held on April 7 from 8:30 to 11:00 p.m., is now being planned. Music will be furnished by the Winona State Swing Band. Admission will be 50¢ per person.

There was a joint meeting of the theater groups of St. Mary's College, the College of St. Teresa's, and St. Mary's University on March 13 at St. Teresa's. The Teresan players planned the program. The next meeting will be 8:00 p.m. when the Burbage players will plan the program. WSC will go to the group during the fall quarter. The group has developed into a tri-
college organization.

On Feb. 24 at 7:30 p.m., the SNEA held a meeting in the Snag. Dr. Ioss and Mr. Leonard Rowe, Garden Grove, California, presented a mock interview. Two WSC students acted as prospective teachers being interviewed for positions in the Garden Grove school. Georgia Stiehl (Kinder
garten-primary) was interviewed by Mr. Rowe and Bill Hahn (secondary), by Dr. Foss. Information in the interviews included duties of the teacher outside the classroom, the length of the school year and day, classroom facilities, community life, salaries, methods used, and the size of the classes.

On Feb. 26, the newly-elected officers of Gamma Delta were in
culminated in a candlelight ceremony at St. Matthew's. The retiring president, Janet Schwager, led the service. Pastor Baczer of St. Martin's spoke. Students installed were president, Joanne Helgerson; vice president, Curt nickel; secretary, Susan Schwager; treasurer, Paul Helgerson; and program chairman, June Laura Johansen.

On March 13-15, Janet Schwager, Joanne Helgerson, Susan Schwan, and advisor, Vic Ronald Tischer, attended the Presidents' Conference at St. Bonaventure, Minnesota. Win. Bible discussions, topics, reports by regional officers, vesper services, and fellowship were high
glights of the weekend.

On April 28, Gamma Delta will sponsor an all-college roller skating party at St. Matthew's School. Skating will continue from 8 to 11 p.m.; admission will be 75c.

During the past month in sev-
college papers the question has been raised, "Have colleges become too paternal (or matern-
tal), too concerned over student welfare?" This concern refers to the counseling system in many colleges, the close supervision of class schedules, fraternities, social
orities and dorms, adjustment, personality and general behavior of the students.

Items questioned concerning paternalism were, "Should pa
tients receive news about their
child's progress in college; should professors take attendance or give quizzes to see that everyone keeps up on the subject; should an upperclassman run to his counselor for advice every time he or she is in difficulty; should the student's personality and problems be the business of other people?"

Many believe this "parentalism" should stop; many believe that it is of an absolute necessity. But only strong arguments can present the answers to these ques
tions. Here are two.

The WSSA was host to the Dis
tric Three High School Speech Festival held on the campus of WSC March 10. High schools participating were Winona Senior High, Lewiston, Eyota, Plain view, Kasson-Mantorville, Stew
taville, Lake City, St. Charles, Wabasha, Red Wing, and Pine Island.

Contestants receiving superior ratings in original oratory, panto
drama, discussion, humorous, and interpretive reading, one-act plays, extemporaneous speaking, and extemporaneous manuscript reading will go on to the regional contest.

Twenty speech coaches and 170 students attended. Mr. Jacob Reidelberger, member of WSC's speech department, was contest coordinator.

Westminster Foundation was in charge of the Lenten serv
cies at Grace Presbyterian Church on Feb. 26. Students taking an active part in the service were Cecil Mathalland, Marilyn Hanson, Mary De Zeeve, Nancy Hol
man, Lyman Jackson, Allen Gray, John Felch, and Dale Mulholland. Committees for the spring quarter were appointed at the first March meeting.

At its March 17 meeting, the Business Club set up commit
tees for the pre-prom dance scheduled for April 18.

Students enjoy an open swim.

### Paternalism or Not?

*—from SCRIPTORIUM, College of St. Scholastica, Duluth, Minnesota*

**PRO**

Students should be thankful that schools devote time assisting them to solve their problems. The counseling system is a great boon to students. Granted, an upperclassman in college is an adult; still he or she needs help in selecting a program.

Also professors are justified in taking roll and in giving short quizzes. The instructor spends time preparing his work and he should not be forced to lecture to a group of inconsiderate "boobs" who come to class to get out of work. As for seeing reports to parents, why was this even mentioned? Who has a better right to know a student's progress than the parents of each particular student?

**CON**

Excessive "parentalism" has no more of a place in a college or university today than it does in a company. Must college students, many of them well over twenty, be treated as high school teenagers?

High school graduates who de
cide not to go on to college but secure a position in a firm or are generally treated with more adult measures than their college counterparts. A firm or its super
to whom is supposed to be learning "management" methods. The student is supposed to control those workers under him or her who have had the experience of the laboring world? The laboring world will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse with "kid gloves".

In the future college students must take responsibili
ties seriously and work to attain a position in the laboring world. The laboring world will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse with "kid gloves".

### Alumni News

*Dr. A. Conrad Pase, (WSC '44) has left his position as professor at Michigan State University to assume responsibility as Educa
tional Director at Northwestern Schools, Portland, Ore.*

*Nellie Frank (WSC '37) has accepted a combination correspondence and residence training school offering a preparation primarily for adults.*

*The appointment of Leslie V. Ottman as staff supervisor has been announced. Mr. Ottman is a registered nurse; a graduate of St. Mary's and a registered practical nurse; a graduate of St. Mary's and a registered practical nurse; a graduate of St. Mary's and a registered practical nurse; a graduate of St. Mary's and a registered practical nurse; a graduate of St. Mary's and a registered practical nurse.*

*Mr. Ottman was married and has three children. The family lives at 9263 W. 22nd Lane.*

*Dean Honored*

Miss Margaretta Stefansson, Dean of Women, and Professor of Sociology at Winona State College, is listed in the 1958 *Who's Who Among American Col
campus presidents and deans*, it was learned recently. Miss Stefansson was nominated by President Minne.